Atlas 4.76.2

THE
MAPS AND CHARTS
TO THE
MODERN PART
OF THE
UNIVERSAL HISTORY.

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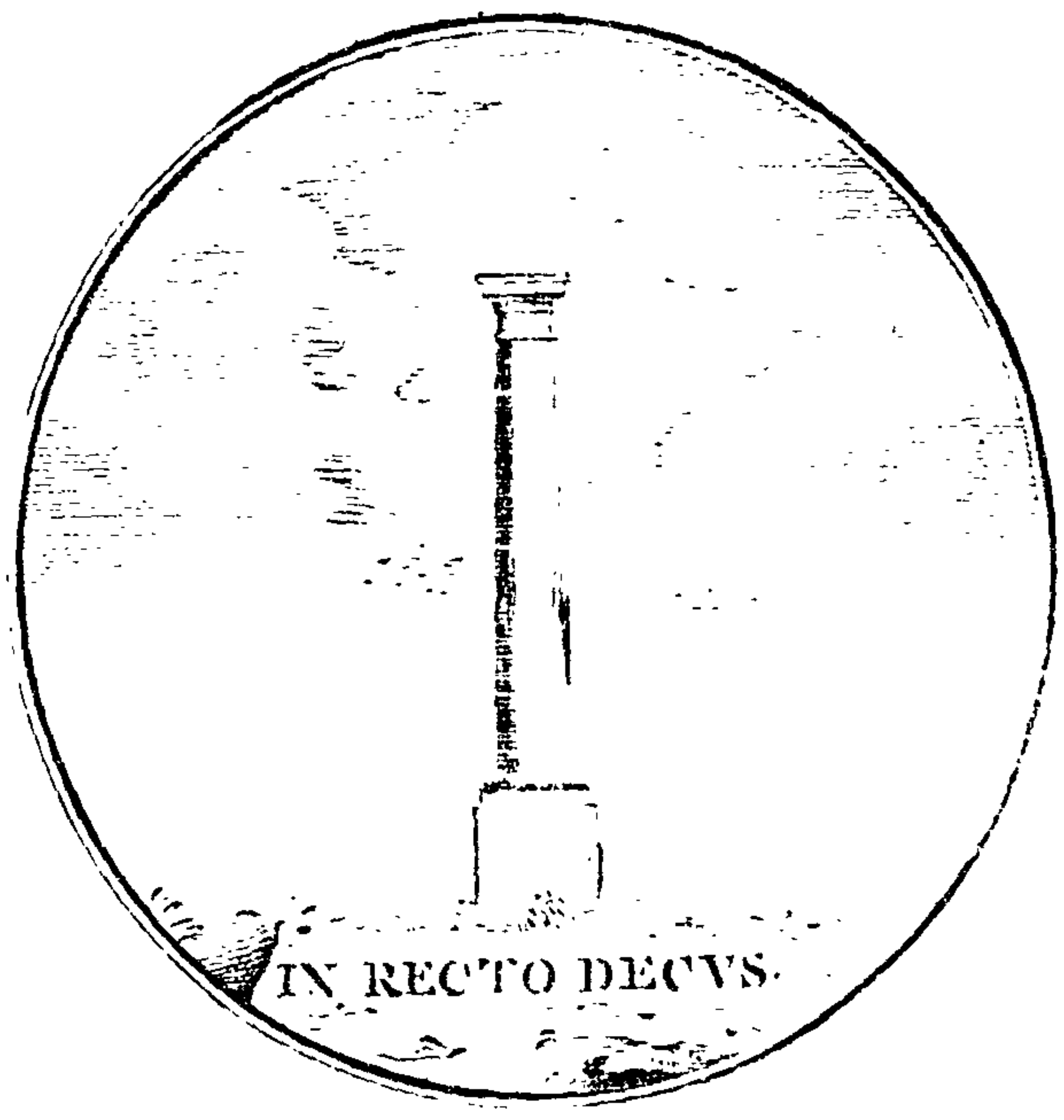

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REPAIRED U.

THE

MAPS, CHARTS, &c.

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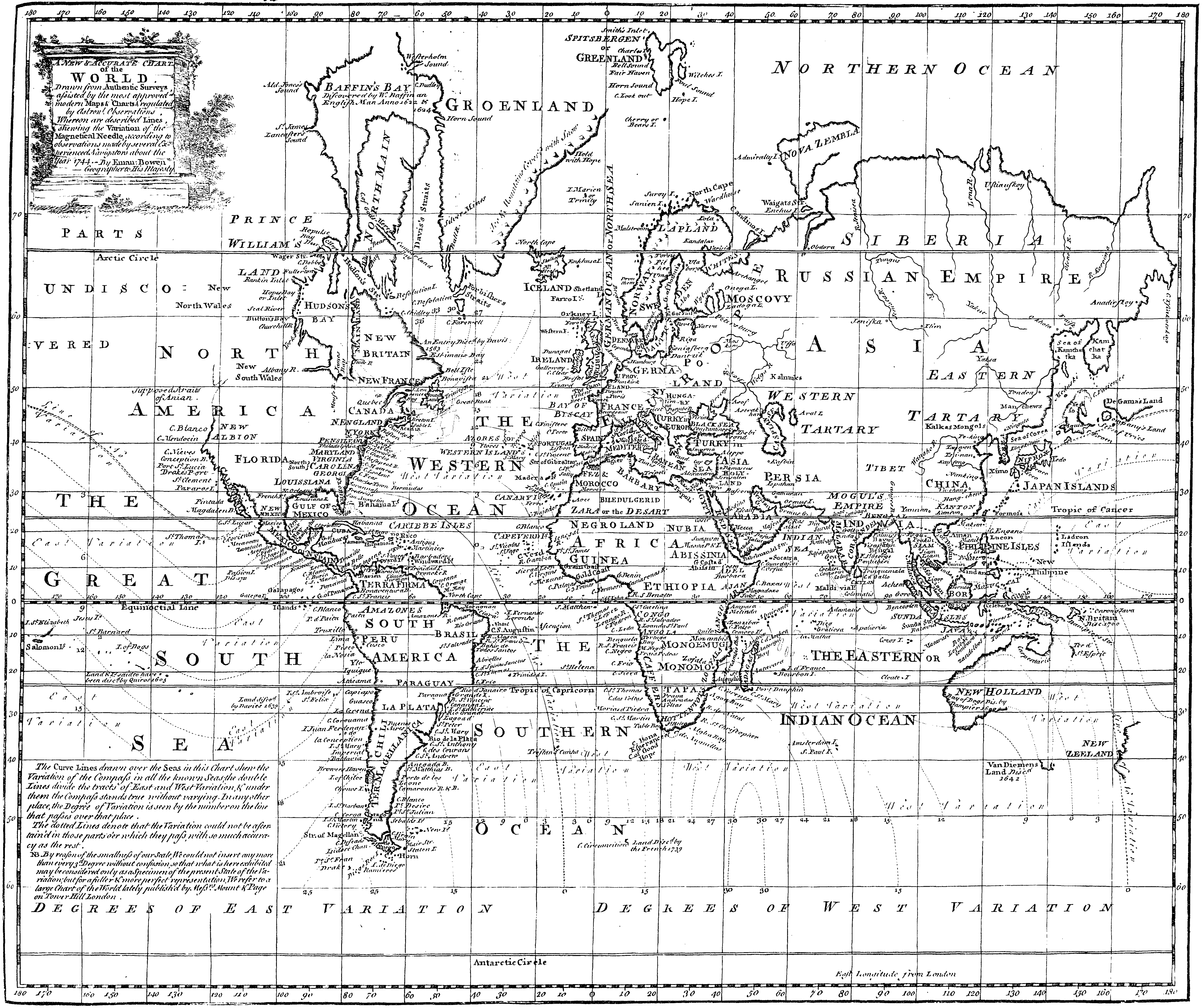
1 A New and accurate Map of the World.
2 ———————— Chart of the World.
3 ———————— Map of Europe.
4 ———————————— Muſcovy.
5 ———————————— Sweden.
6 ———————————— Denmark.
7 ———————————— Poland and Lithuania, &c.
8 ———————————— the Netherlands, or Low-Countries.
9 ———————————— the Seven United Provinces.
10 ———————————— Germany, divided into Circles.
11 ———————————— the north-weſt Part of Germany.
12 ———————————— Lower Saxony.
13 ———————————— France.
14 ———————————— Spain and Portugal.
15 ———————————— Portugal.
16 ———————————— Italy, on two plates.
17 ———————————— the Kingdoms of Naples and Sicily.
18 ———————————— the northern Parts of Italy, with a Draught of the Road of Leghorn.
19 ———————————— Savoy, Piedmont, and Montferrat.
20 ———————————— Turky in Europe.
21 ———————————— Aſia.
22 ———————————— Turky in Aſia.
23 ———————————— Anatolia, or Aſia Minor.
24 ———————————— the Holy Land.
25 ———————————— Perſia.
26 ———————————— the Empire of the Great Mogul.
27 ———————————— the Eaſt-India Iſlands.
28 ———————————— China.
29 ———————————— the Empire of Japan.
30 ———————————— Africa.
31 ———————————— the eaſtern Parts of Barbary.
32 ———————————— Negroland, or Upper Guiney.
33 ———————————— the ſouthern Parts of Africa, containing Lower Guiney, &c.
34 ———————————— Nubia and Abyſſinia.
35 Particular Draughts of ſome of the chief African Iſlands in the Mediterranean, as alſo in the Atlantic and Ethiopic Ocean.
36 A general Map of America.
37 A new and accurate Map of the Britiſh Dominions in America, as ſettled by Treaty in 1763.

J.

A New & Accurate Map
of all the
KNOWN WORLD
Drawn from the latest & most
Authentic Surveys
aſsisted by the best & most
approved Modern Maps Charts &c.
Wherein all the
late Diſcoveries & Improvem.ts
are carefully Delineated.
The whole being Regulated by
latest Obſervations.
By Eman. Bowen.

2.



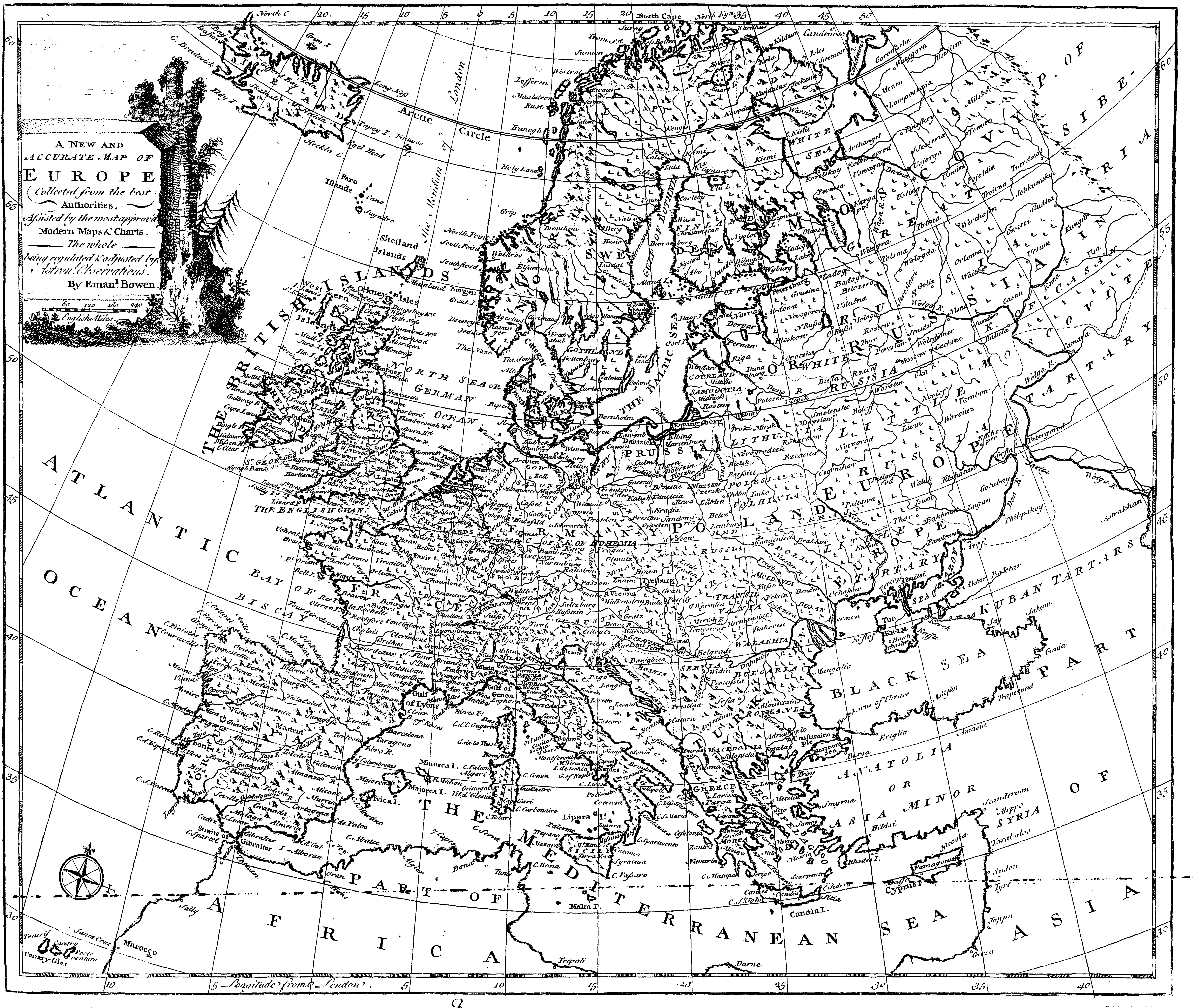
A NEW & ACCURATE CHART
of the
WORLD.
Drawn from Authentic Surveys,
aſsisted by the most approved
modern Maps & Charts *& regulated*
by Astron! Observations.
Whereon are described Lines,
shewing the Variation *of the*
Magnetical Needle, *according to*
observations made by several Ex-
perienced Navigators about the
Year 1744.—By Eman: Bowen
— Geographer to His Majesty

The Curve Lines *drawn over the* Seas *in this Chart shew the Variation of the Compaſs in all the known Seas; the double Lines divide the tracts of East and West Variation, & under them the Compaſs stands true without varying. In any other place, the Degree of Variation is seen by the number on the line that paſses over that place.*

The dotted Lines denote that the Variation could not be aſcertain'd in those parts o'er which they paſs, with so much accuracy as the rest.

NB *By reaſon of the smallneſs of our Scale, We could not insert any more than every 3.d Degree without confusion, so that what is here exhibited may be considered only as a Specimen of the present State of the Variation; but for a fuller & more perfect representation, We refer to a large Chart of the World lately publish'd by Meſs.rs Mount & Page on Tower Hill London.*

2.


A NEW AND ACCURATE MAP OF EUROPE
Collected from the best Authorities,
Assisted by the most approv'd Modern Maps & Charts.
The whole being regulated & adjusted by Astron. Observations.
By Eman. Bowen
60 120 180 240
English Miles
THE BRITISH ISLANDS
IRELAND
NORTH SEA OR GERMAN OCEAN
THE ENGLISH CHAN.
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BAY OF BISCAY
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
GERMANY
K. OF BOHEMIA
POLAND
PRUSSIA
SWEDEN
NORWAY
LAPLAND
FINLAND
THE BALTIC SEA
GULF OF BOTHNIA
WHITE SEA
GREAT RUSSIA OR MUSCOVY
WHITE RUSSIA
LITTLE TARTARY
EUROPE
TURKY IN EUROPE
BLACK SEA
ANATOLIA OR ASIA MINOR
SYRIA
PART OF ASIA
THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA
PART OF AFRICA
Arctic Circle
The Meridian of London
Longitude from London
Iceland
Faro Islands
Shetland Islands
Orkney Isles
Gulf of Lyons
Gulf of Genoa
Minorca I.
Majorca I.
Sardinia
Corsica
Sicily
Malta I.
Candia I.
Cyprus I.
Rhodes I.
Canary Isles
Marocco
Tripoli
Darne
Straits of Gibralter
North Cape
Petersburg
Moscow
Warsaw
Vienna
Paris
London
Madrid
Lisbon
Rome
Naples
Constantinople
Archangel
Astrakhan

A New & Accurate Map of
MOSCOVY,
or
RUSSIA in EUROPE,
with its Acquisitions.
Drawn from Surveys & the best Modern Maps.
The whole being Regulated by Astronomical Observations.
By Eman¹. Bowen

In Drawing this, recourse has been had to several Russian maps, especially on the East & North East side. Little Tartary and the adjacent Country, on the South side, are chiefly taken from an Accurate English map lately publish'd of Turky & Little Tartary &c. and y^e bounderys on the West & South West are laid down according to y^e most approv'd Maps & Charts.

5.

Tis thought proper to acquaint y.e Reader that tho' we have consulted the most approv'd French & English Maps yet was judged necessary to differ in many instances from either of them; & rather to adhere to Van Keulen's Charts of y.e Baltic in some places; & in several others, to the Chart of that Sea drawn by the British Officers by Order of S.r John Norris, when he commanded a Squadron of Men of War in these parts.

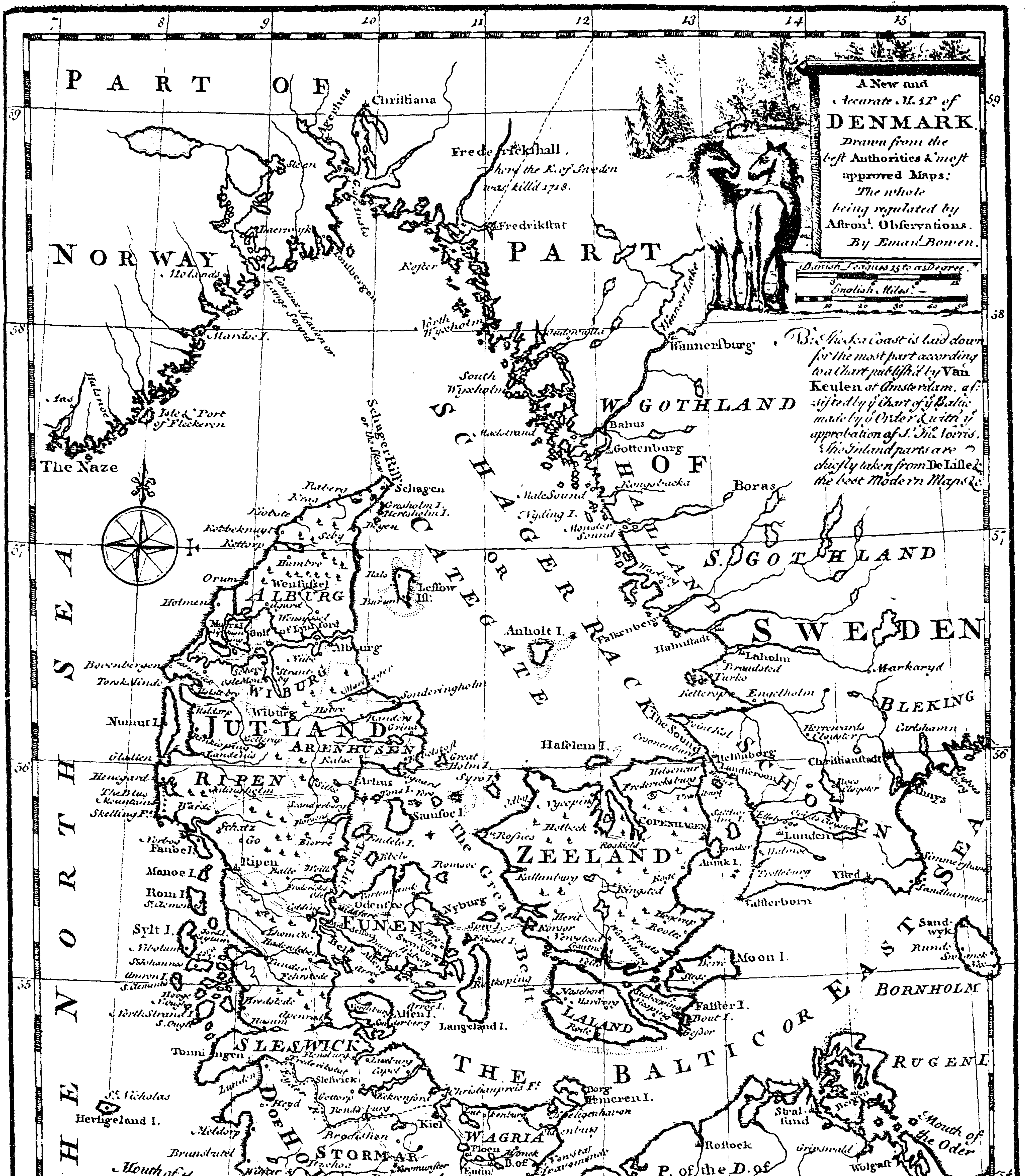
NB. the Gulf of Finland is laid down from an Original Drawing sent from Petersburg

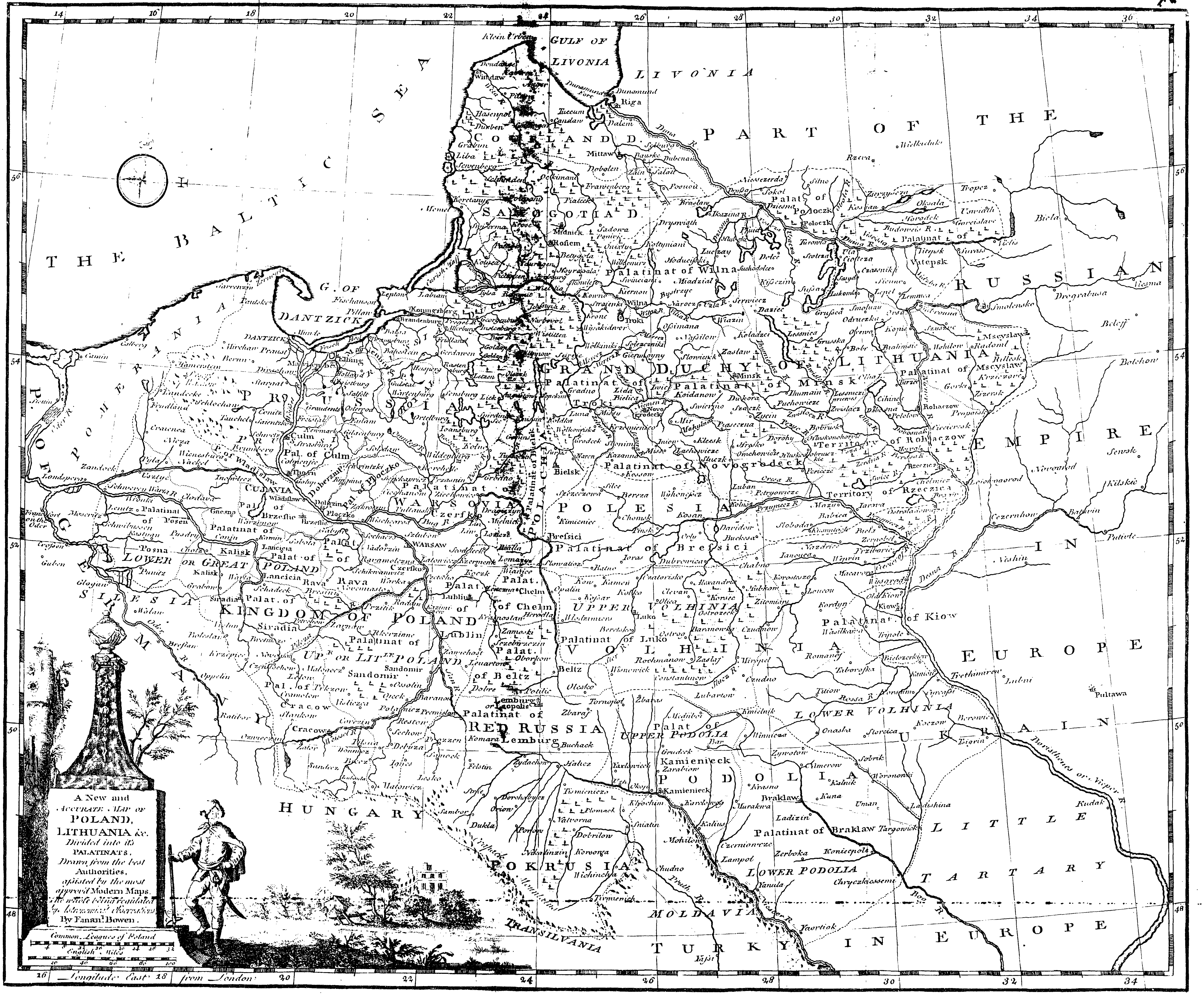
By the Treaty concluded at Abo 16 June 1743 Sweden agreed to yield for ever to Russia the Provinces of Kymen Garde w.th all y.e Branches of the River Kymen except the Country upon y.e W.t Side of its last Branches as also the Town & Fortress of Nyslot with a Frontier on the W.t and North sides.

The Pomerania principally belongs to Sweden yet as 'tis situated in Upper Saxony it will be found more particularly Delineated in the Map of the N.E. part of Germany.

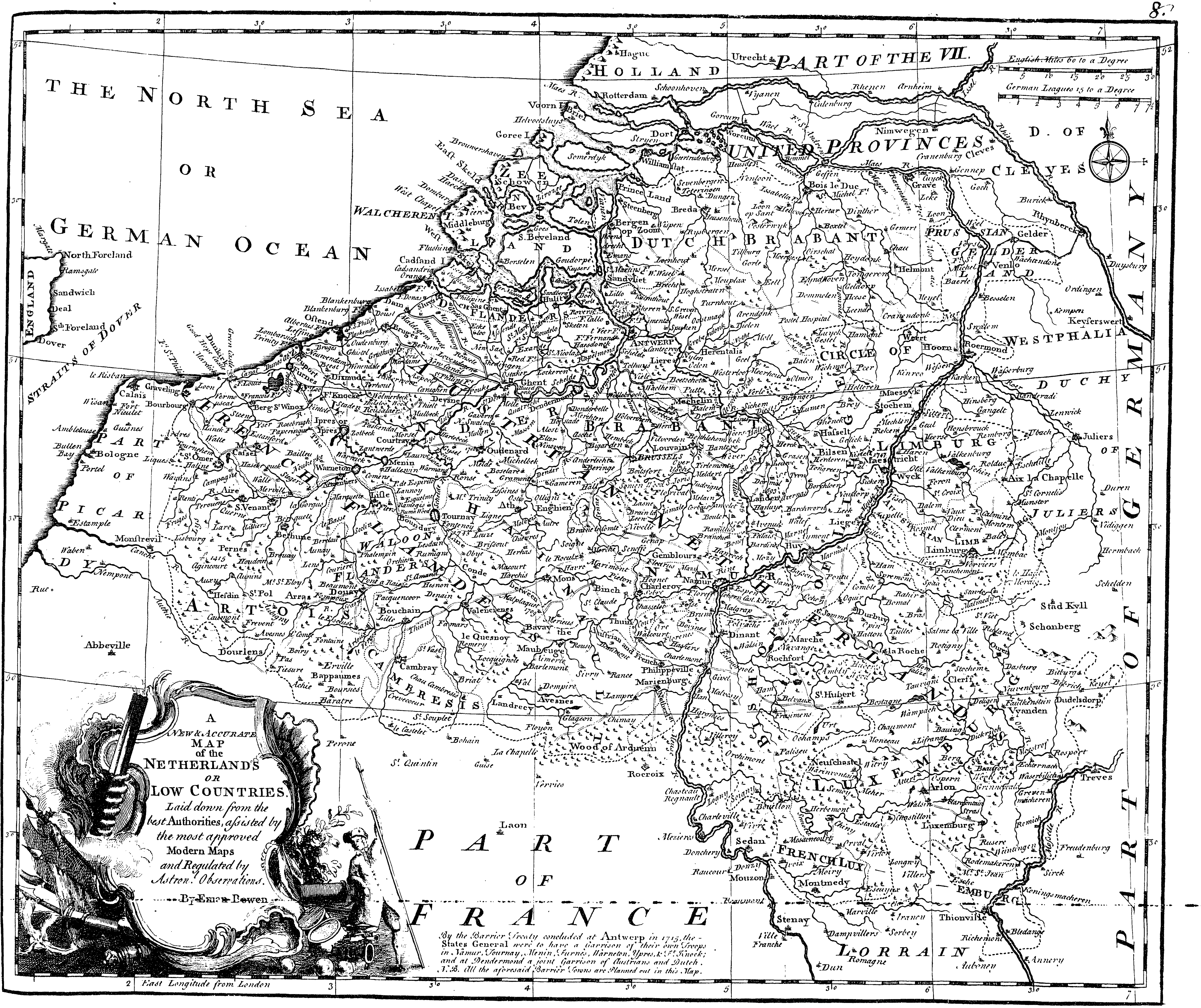
A New & Accurate Map of
SWEDEN.
Collected from the latest Improvem.ts
and Adjusted by the most Authentic Astron.l Observations.
By Eman: Bowen

6.


A New and Accurate MAP of DENMARK. Drawn from the best Authorities & most approved Maps; The whole being regulated by Astron.l Observations. By Eman.l Bowen.
Danish Leagues 15 to a Degree
English Miles
10 20 30 40 50
N.B. The Sea Coast is laid down for the most part according to a Chart publish'd by Van Keulen at Amsterdam, assisted by ye Chart of ye Baltic made by ye Order & with ye approbation of Sr. Jno. Norris. The Inland parts are chiefly taken from De Lisle & the best Modern Maps &c.
PART OF NORWAY
Christiania
Agerhus
Frederickshall, here the K. of Sweden was kill'd 1718.
Fredrikstat
PART OF SWEDEN
Wennerlake
Wannersburg
W. GOTHLAND
Bahus
Gottenburg
Kongsbacka
Boras
HALLAND
S. GOTHLAND
Falkenberg
Halmstadt
Laholm
Markaryd
BLEKING
Carlshamn
Engelholm
Helsinborg
Landscroon
SCHONEN
Christianstadt
Lunden
Ystad
Falsterborn
Sandwyk
BORNHOLM
Mand
Isle & Port of Fleckeren
The Naze
SCHAGER RACK
Schager Riff or the Skaw
CATEGATE OR
Schagen
Lessow Isl.
Anholt I.
Hasselem I.
The Sound
THE NORTH SEA
JUTLAND
ALBURG
Alburg
WIBURG
Wiburg
ARHUSEN
Arhus
RIPEN
Ripen
Samsoe I.
ZEELAND
Copenhagen
Roskild
Kallunburg
Kiogstad
Frederiksburg
Helsenor
Amak I.
The Great Belt
FUNEN
Odensee
Nyburg
Sprogo I.
LALAND
Falster I.
Moon I.
Langeland I.
Alsen I.
Fanoe I.
Manoe I.
Rom I.
Sylt I.
Numut I.
SLESWICK
Sleswick
Tonningen
Frederickstat
Heligeland I.
DITHMARSH
HOLSTEIN
STORMAR
WAGRIA
Kiel
Lubeck
Gluckstadt
Altena
Hamburg
Femeren I.
THE BALTIC OR EAST SEA
RUGEN I.
Stralsund
Gripswald
Wolgast
Anclam
Stettin
Mouth of the Oder
POMERANIA
Rostock
Wismar
P. of the D. of MECKLENBURG
Gustrow
D. of SAX-LAWENBURG
Lawenburg
Ratzeburg
Mouth of the Elbe
D. OF BREMEN
Stade
OLDENBURG to Den.k
Oldenburg
Bremen
Harburg
Lunenburg
Elbe R.
MARQ: & ELECT: OF BRANDENBURG
Havelberg
PART OF GERMANY
Wangeroog I.
Jever
Aurick
Varel
Weser R.
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
59 58 57 56 55 54 53
Longitude East from London



A New and
Accurate Map of
POLAND,
LITHUANIA &c.
Divided into its
PALATINATS,
Drawn from the best
Authorities,
aſsisted by the most
approv'd Modern Maps.
The whole being regulated
by Astronomical Observations
By Emanl. Bowen.

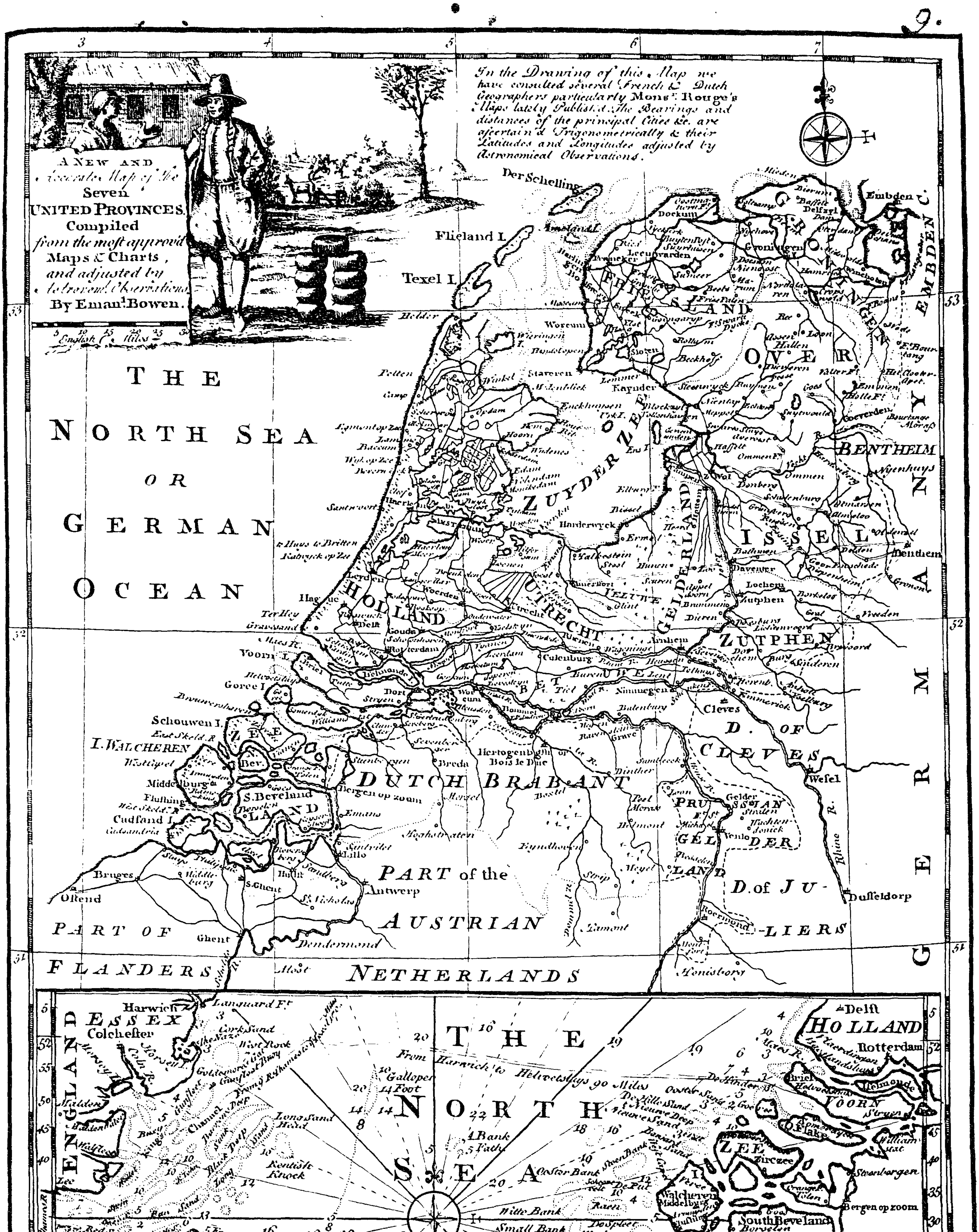


A
NEW & ACCURATE MAP of the NETHERLANDS OR LOW COUNTRIES.

Laid down from the best Authorities, aſsisted by the most approved Modern Maps and Regulated by Astron.l Observations.

By Eman. Bowen

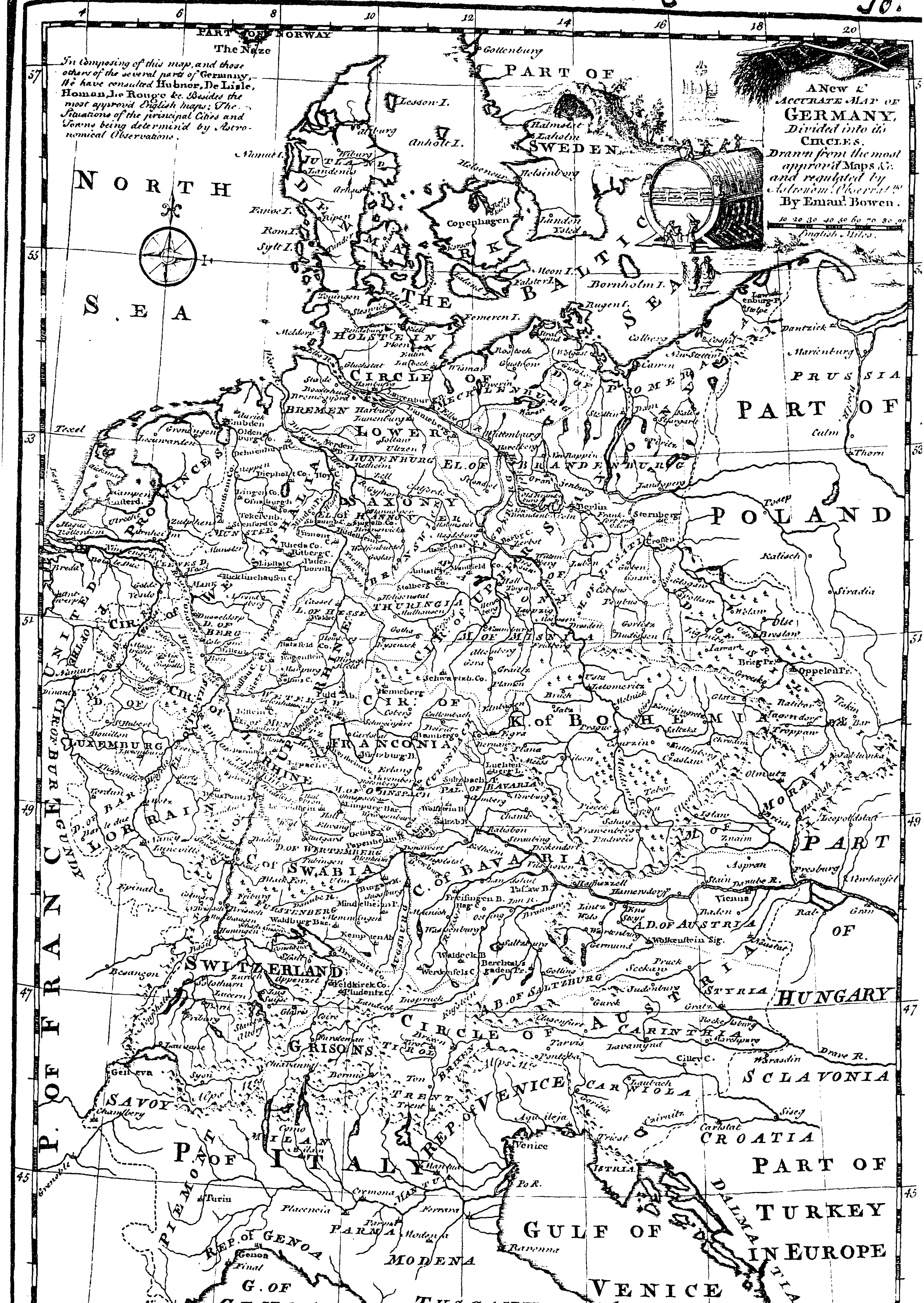
By the Barrier Treaty concluded at Antwerp *in 1715, the* States General *were to have a Garrison of their own Troops in Namur, Tournay, Menin, Furnes, Warneton, Ypres, & Ft. Knock; and at Dendermond a joint Garrison of Austrians and Dutch. N.B. All the aforesaid Barrier Towns are Planned out in this Map.*



A New and Accurate Map of the Seven UNITED PROVINCES, Compiled from the most approv'd Maps & Charts, and adjusted by Astronom.l Observations. By Eman.l Bowen.

In the Drawing of this Map we have consulted several French & Dutch Geographers particularly Mons.r Rouge's Maps lately Publish'd. The Bearings and distances of the principal Cities &c. are ascertain'd Trigonometrically & their Latitudes and Longitudes adjusted by Astronomical Observations.

A Chart of part of the Sea Coast of ENGLAND, HOLLAND, ZEELAND and FLANDERS, Shewing the Sands Soundings, Bearings &c. According to C.n Collins. Also describing some of y.e usual Tracts of Sailing from one Shore to the other.

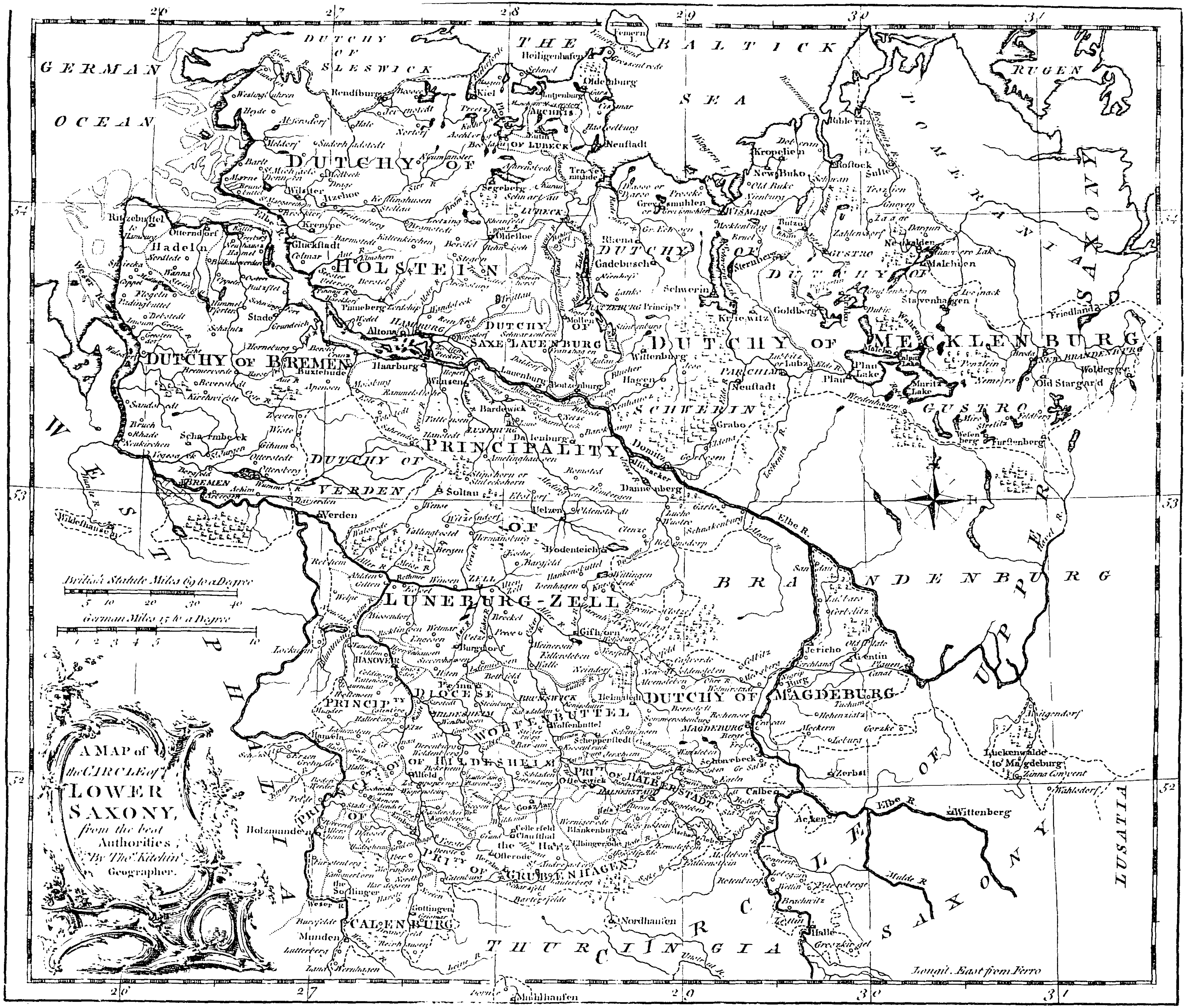


A New & Accurate Map of Germany, Divided into its Circles. Drawn from the most approv'd Maps &c. and regulated by Astronom! Observat! By Emanl. Bowen.

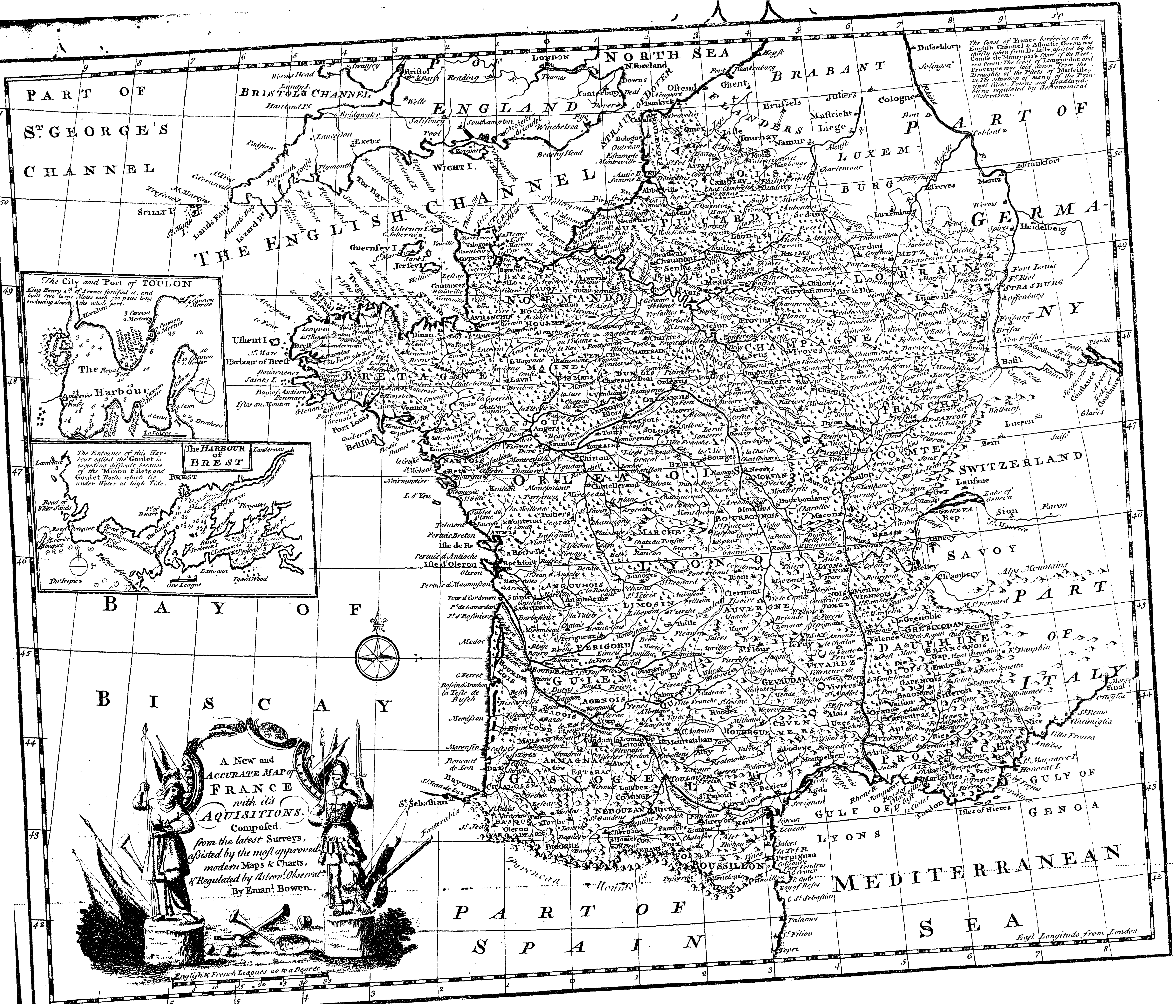
In Composing of this map, and those others of the several parts of Germany, We have consulted Hubner, De Lisle, Homan, Le Rouge &c. Besides the most approv'd English maps: The Situations of the principal Cities and Towns being determin'd by Astronomical Observations.

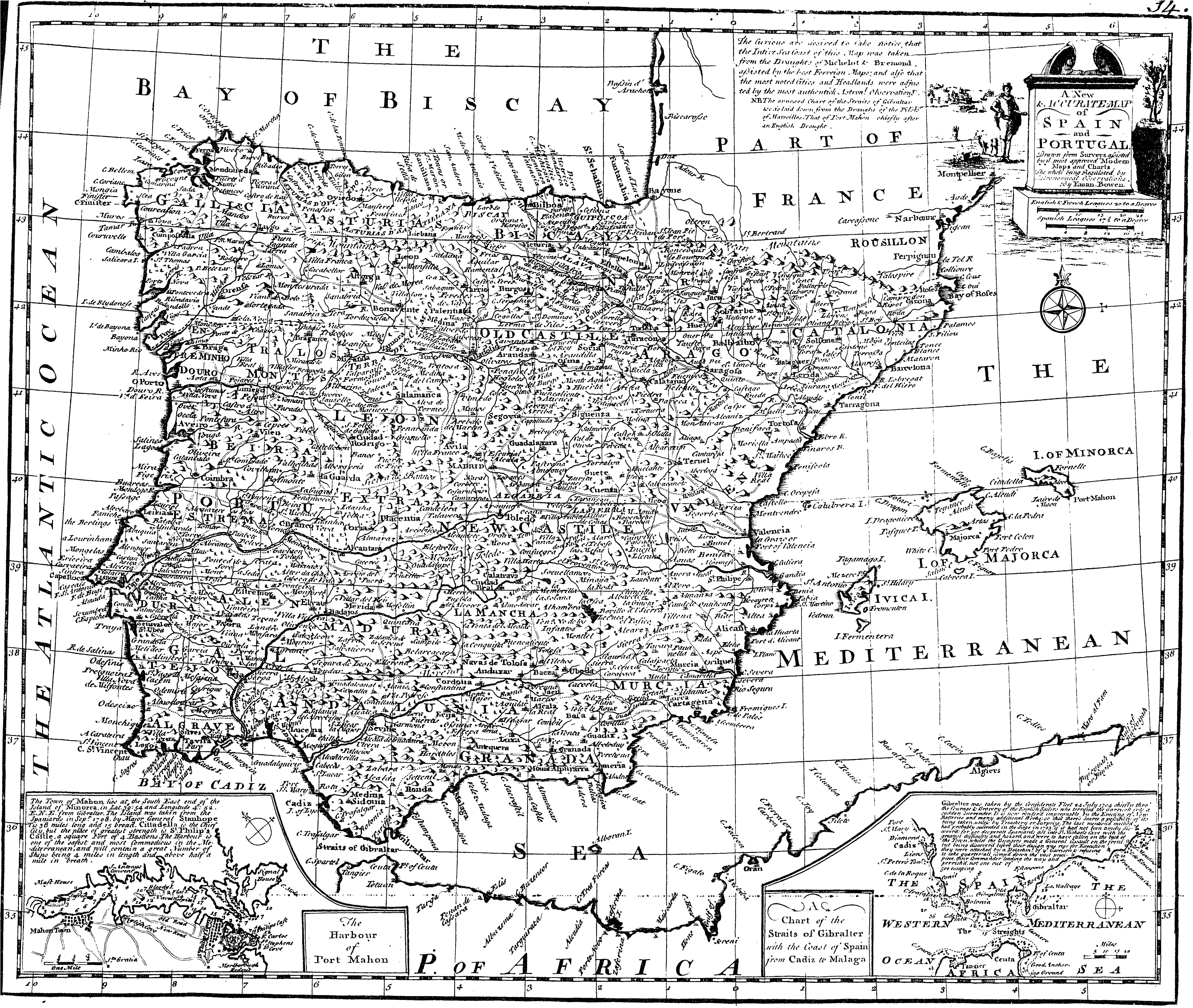
A NEW & ACCURATE MAP
of the North West Part of
GERMANY,
containing
WESTPHALIA & LOW.r SAXONY
wherein are included ye Dominions
of ye Elector of Brunſwick Lunen
burg or Hannover Cologne &c.
Landgrave of Heſſe Duchys of
Holſtein Juliers &c. with the
Biſhopricks of Munſter Oſ-
nabrug &c. Laid down from
the best Authorities and
Regulated by Aſtronomical
Obſervations
By Eman.l Bowen.

English Miles
German Leagues 15 to a Degree



A MAP of the CIRCLE of LOWER SAXONY, from the best Authorities, By Thos. Kitchin Geographer.

A New and
Accurate Map of
FRANCE
with it's
AQUISITIONS.
Composed
from the latest Surveys,
aſsisted by the moſt approved
modern Maps & Charts,
& Regulated by Astron.l Observat.ns
By Eman.l Bowen.
The Coast of France bordering on the English Channel & Atlantic Ocean was chiefly taken from De Liſle, aſsisted by the Comte de Maurepas's Chart of the Western Ocean: The Coast of Languedoc and Provence was laid down from the Draughts of the Pilots of Marseilles &c. The situation of many of the Principal Cities, Towns and Headlands being regulated by Astronomical Observations.
The City and Port of TOULON
King Henry 4th of France fortified it, and built two large Moles each 700 paces long enclosing almost the whole port.
The Royal Harbour
The HARBOUR of BREST
The Entrance of this Harbour called the Goulet is exceeding difficult because of the Minon Filets and Goulet Rocks which lie under Water at high Tide.
One League
PART OF St. GEORGE'S CHANNEL
BRISTOL CHANNEL
ENGLAND
LONDON
NORTH SEA
STRAITS OF DOVER
THE ENGLISH CHANNEL
BRABANT
FLANDERS
PART OF GERMANY
LUXEMBURG
PICARDY
NORMANDY
ISLE OF FRANCE
CHAMPAGNE
LORRAIN
BRETAGNE
MAINE
ANJOU
ORLEANOIS
FRANCHE COMTE
SWITZERLAND
BURGUNDY
LYONOIS
SAVOY
DAUPHINE
GUIENNE
GASCOGNE
LANGUEDOC
PROVENCE
PART OF ITALY
BAY OF BISCAY
PART OF SPAIN
Pyrenean Mountains
ROUSSILLON
GULF OF LYONS
GULF OF GENOA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Alps Mountains
PARIS
English & French Leagues 20 to a Degree
East Longitude from London.



A New
& ACCURATE MAP
of
SPAIN
and
PORTUGAL.
Drawn from Surveys aſsisted by ye most approved Modern Maps and Charts.
The whole being Regulated by Astronomical Observations.
By Eman. Bowen

The Curious are desired to take notice, that the Intire Sea Coast of this Map was taken from the Draughts of Michelot & Bremond, *aſsisted by the best Forreign Maps; and alſo that the most noted Cities and Headlands were adjusted by the most authentick Astron! Observations.*

N.B. The annexed Chart of the Straits of Gibralter &c. is laid down from the Draughts of the Pilots of Marseilles. That of Port Mahon chiefly after an English Draught.

The Town of Mahon *lies at the South East end of the Island of* Minorca, *in Lat. 39: 54 and Longitude 4°: 52. E.N.E. from Gibralter. The Island was taken from the Spaniards in Sep.r 1708. by Major General* Stanhope *'Tis 38 miles long and 15 broad.* Cittadella *is the Chief City, but the place of greatest strength is* St. Philip's Caſtle, *a square Fort of 4 Bastions. The Harbour is one of the safest and most Commodious in the Mediterranean, and will contain a great Number of Ships being 4 miles in length and above half a mile in breath.*

Gibralter *was taken by the Confederate Fleet 24 July 1704 chiefly thro' the Courage & Bravery of the English Sailors who terrified the Garrison into a sudden Surrender. It is now render'd impregnable by the Erecting of New Batteries and many additional Works; so that there's scarce a poſsibility of its being taken, unleſs by Treachery or Surprize. The last mention'd method had probably succeeded in the Siege in 1705 if it had not been timely discover'd: for 500 desperate Spaniards got into St. Michaels Cave with the greatest difficulty and hazard, and were to have fallen on the back of the Town whilst the Besiegers made a General Assault on the front. but being discover'd before their design was ripe for Execution they were attacked by a Detachm.t of ye Garrison & refusing to take quarter all jump'd down the vast precipice, their Commander leading the way and perrish'd, not one out of 500 escaping*

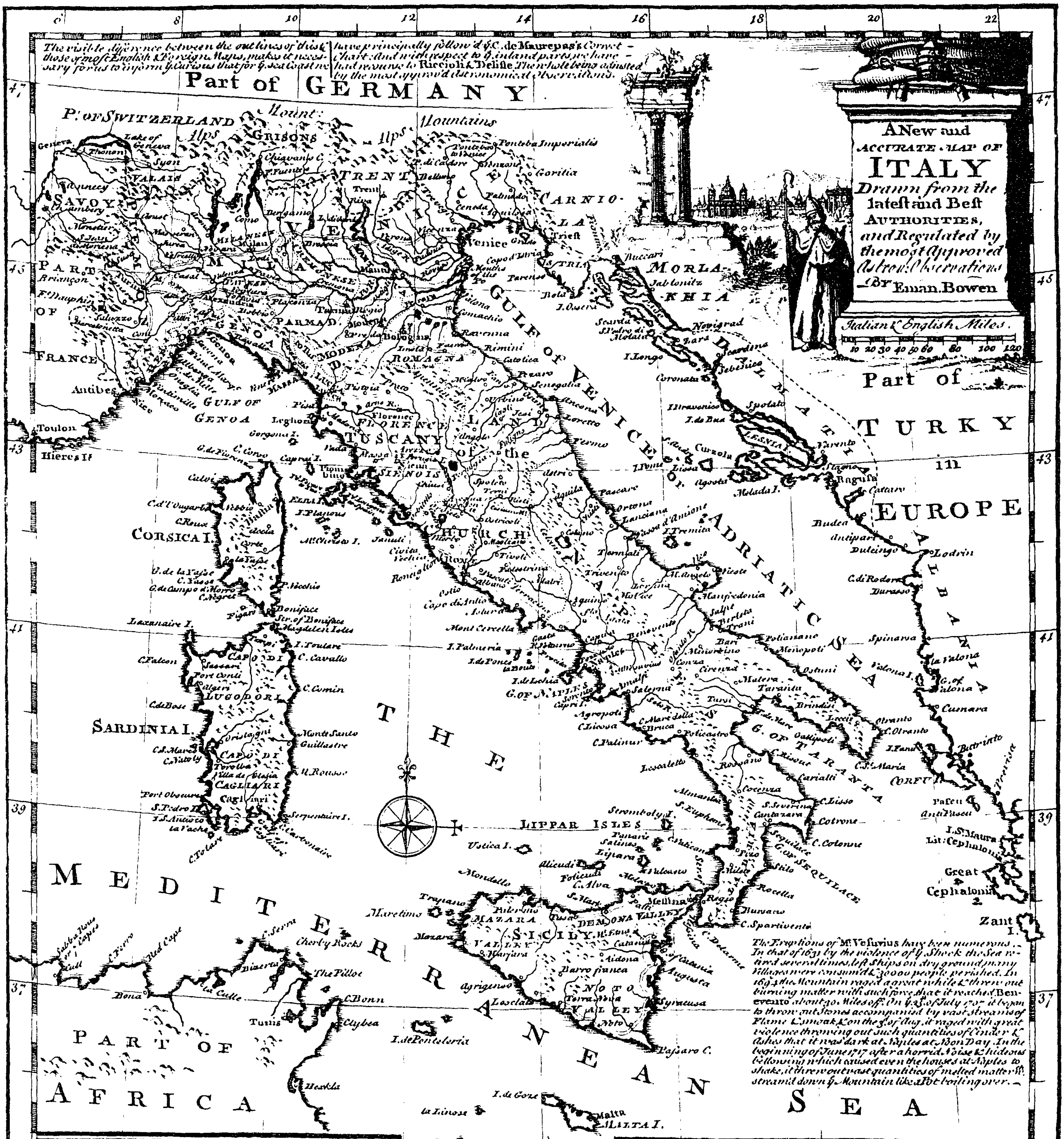
15

A New and Accurate Map of Portugal Composed from the latest Improvem.ts and Adjusted by the most Authentic Astron.l Observat.s By Eman: Bowen

In Compiling of this Map we are obliged to acknowledge the Assistance afforded us from an English Chart lately Published entitled The Seat of War in the Ocean & Mediterran Sea: And also to the Draughts of the Pilots of Marseilles &c. The whole being regulated by Astronomical Observations.

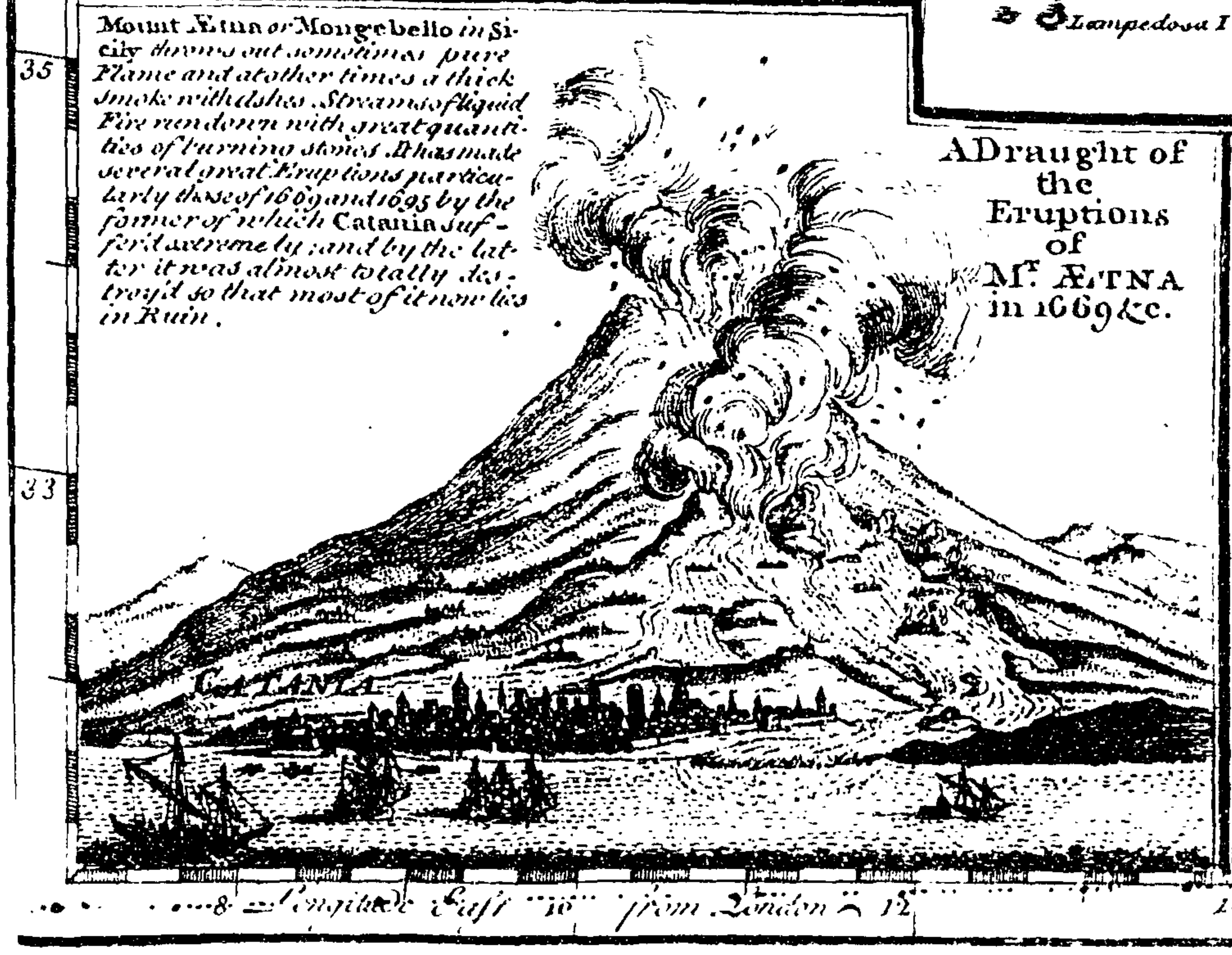
A New and Accurate MAP of
ITALY,
Drawn from the best
AUTHORITIES.
By Thos. Kitchin Geogr.
British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree
5 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90
German Miles 15 to a Degree
5 10 15 20
Italian Mile 75 to a Degree
5 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
46
45
44
43
42
SWISSERLAND
Mt. St. Gotthard
PART OF THE RHETIAN ALPS
THE NORIC
GERMANY
CARNIOLAN ALPS
THE PENNINE ALPS
Geneva
Lake of Geneva
DUTCHY OF SAVOY
DAUPHINE
PROVENCE
Chambery
Monstier
Briançon
Embrun
Barcelonette
THE COTTIAN ALPS
Mt. Viso
Aosta
PRINCIPALITY
Turin
Susa
Saluzzo
Coni
PIEDMONT
THE ALPS
Tenda
Entrevaux
Nice
Monaco
Villa Franca
Antibes
Vintimiglia
Oneglia
Albenga
Finale
Savona
GENOA
GULF OF GENOA
Capo Fino
Rapallo
Levante
il Porto di Venere
Spezia
Vercelli
Novara
Alessandria
Casal
Valenza
Tortona
Bobio
DUTCHY OF MILAN
MILAN
Como
Lago di Como
Lago Maggiore
Pavia
Lodi
Crema
Bergamo
L. di Iseo
Cremona
Placentia
DOMINIONS OF DON PHILLIP
Parma
Guastalla
Mantua
Mirandola
Carpi
Reggio
Correggio
MODENA
STATES OF MODENA
Massa
Lucca
Pisa
Leghorn
Pistoia
Florence
GRAND DUTCHY OF TUSCANY
Volterra
Siena
Arezzo
Cortona
Chiusi
Radicofani
Piombino
Porto Ferrajo
Elba I.
Pianosa
Capraia I.
Gorgona
Monte Christo
Giglio
Orbitello
Stato degli Presidii
Trent
Bellunos
Feltre
Treviso
REPUBLIC OF VENICE
Brescia
Verona
Vicenza
Padua
Venice
Chioza
Rovigo
Adria
Este
Lago di Garda
Trent
Udine
Palma nova
Belgrade
Mont Falcone
Capo d'Istria
Parenzo
Rovigno
Pola
DALMATIA
Po R.
Ferrara
Mouths of the Po
Comacchio
Bologna
Ravenna
Rimini
Faenza
Forli
Cesena
St. Marino
Pesaro
Fano
Urbino
Sinigaglia
Ancona
Loretto
Macerata
Fermo
Tolentino
Camerino
STATES OF THE CHURCH
Citta di Castello
Perugia
L. di Perugia
Gubbio
Assisi
Spoleto
Foligno
Orvieto
Viterbo
Civita Vecchia
Tolfa
Ronciglione
Rome
Tivoli
Frascati
Albano
Velletri
Ostia
Porto
Anzio
Terracina
Piperno
Fondi
Anagni
Sezze
Aquila
Ascoli
Teramo
Pescara
Civita di Chieti
Ortona a Mare
Lanciano
ABRUZZO
Sulmona
Isernia
Molise
Lucera
Troja
Termoli
Is. di Tremiti
S. Domingo
la Capraria
S. Nicolo
Mount Gargano
Vieste
Manfredonia
Bay of Manfredonia
Barletta
Trani
Bisceglie
Molfetta
Bari
Mola
Polignano
KINGDOM
CORSICA
Capo Corso
Bastia
Calvi
Corte
Mariana
Aleria
Bay of Sagona
Ajaccio
Bay of Ajaccio
Bay of Valinco
Porto Vecchio
Sartene
Bonifacio
Straits of Bonifacio
THE TUSCAN SEA
THE ADRIATIC SEA
VENICE

Longitude E. from Ferro
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
41
40
39
38
37
36
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
CAPO DI LUGATORI
CAPO CAGLIARI
CAGLIARI
BAY OF CAGLIARI
Asinara I.
C. di Asinara
Tavolara I.
Terra Nuova
Sassari
Castro Aragonese
C. della Caccia
Algeri or Algh er
Bosa
C. Comin
Tortoli
C. delle Saline
Oristagni
Bay of Oristagni
Malarente
St. Michele
C. Carbonera
Pietro I.
Antiocho I.
C. Tavolaro
Villa d'Iglesias
M.te Circello
Gaeta
Gulf of Gaeta
Palmaria
Ponza
le Botta
Vento tiena
Ischia I.
Capua
NAPLES
Gulf of Naples
Capri I.
Gulf of Salerno
Salerno
Benevento
APENNINE MOUNTAINS
OF NAPLES
Policastro
Gulf of Policastro
C. Palinuro
C. della Licosa
Manfredonia
Bitonto
Monopoli
Brindisi
Taranto
Lecce
Otranto
Gallipoli
BAY OF TARANTO
Capo di Leuca
Matera
Acerenza
Venosa
C. di Rosita
C. Trionto
Rossano
Bisignano
C. di St. Giacomo
C. dell Alice
Strongoli
Paula
Amantea
Castiglione
St. Severina
Belcastro
Isola
C. della Colonne
C. Rizzulo
Bay of St. Eufemia
Squilace
Bay of Squilace
Soriano
Tropea
Nicotera
C. di Stilo
Stilo
Palma
Seminara
Bianco
Bova
Capo di Spartivento
Capo dell' Armi
Reggio
Ustica
Salini
Panari
Stromboli
Lipari
ISOLE DI LIPARI
Alicur
Felicur
Volcanello
Volcano
Milazzo
MESSINA
C. di Orlando
C. di St. Vito
Ægates Is.
Maretamo
Favignana
Levenzo
Trapani
PALERMO
Capo di Marsala or C. di Bone
Marsala
Mazara
VAL DI DEMINO
KINGD.M OF SICILY
VAL DI MAZARA
VAL DI NOTO
Ætna or Mongibello
Catania
Augusta
Capo di St. Croce
Siracuse
Noto
Capo Passaro
Terra Nova
Alicata
Girgenti
Sciacca
Castel Vetrano
Galita
Cherbi
Pantalaria
Linosa
Gozo I.
Comino I.
MALTA I. and City
Boschetto
PART OF AFRICA
Bona
Bastion of France
Biserta
Tunis



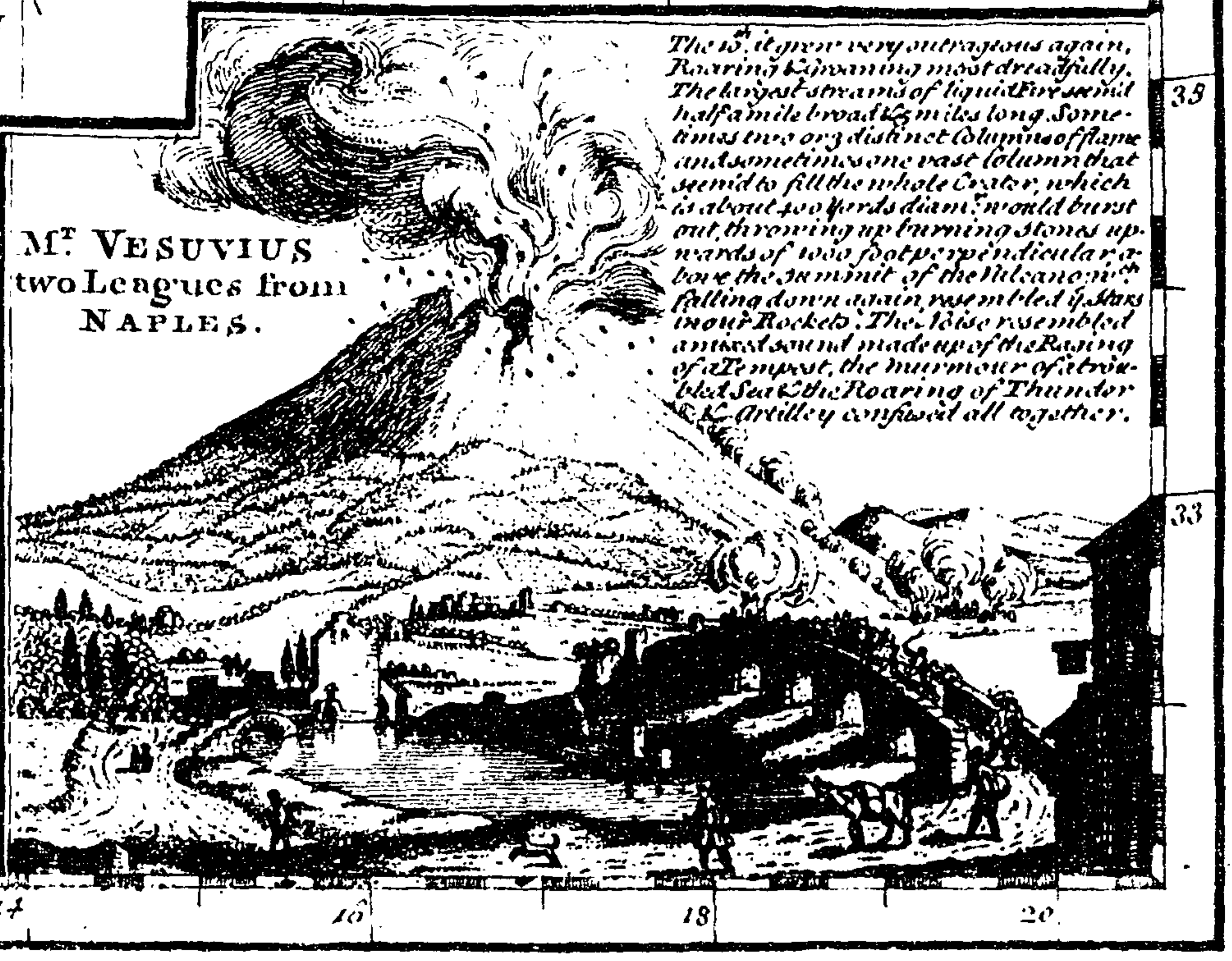
The visible difference between the out lines of this & those of most English & Foreign Maps, makes it necessary for us to inform ye Curious that for ye Sea Coast we have principally follow'd ye C. de Maurepas's Correct Chart: And with respect to ye inland parts we have had recourse to Riccioli & Delisle. The whole being adjusted by the most approv'd Astronomical Observations.

The Eruptions of Mt. Vesuvius have been numerous. In that of 1631 by the violence of ye Shock the Sea retired several times, left Ships on dry ground, many Villages were consum'd & 3000 people perished. In 1694 the Mountain raged a great while & threw out burning matter with such force that it reached Benevento about 30 Miles off. On ye 23d of July 1707 it began to throw out Stones accompanied by vast Streams of Flame & Smoak & on the 3d of Aug. it raged with great violence throwing out such quantities of Cinder & Ashes that it was dark at Naples at Noon Day. In the beginning of June 1717 after a horrid Noise & hideous bellowing which caused even the houses at Naples to shake, it threw out vast quantities of melted matter w.ch stream'd down ye Mountain like a Pot boiling over.



A Draught of the Eruptions of Mt. ÆTNA in 1669 &c.

Mount Ætna or Mongebello in Sicily throws out sometimes pure Flame and at other times a thick Smoke with Ashes. Streams of liquid Fire run down with great quantities of burning stones. It has made several great Eruptions particularly those of 1669 and 1693 by the former of which Catania suffer'd extremely, and by the latter it was almost totally destroy'd so that most of it now lies in Ruin.

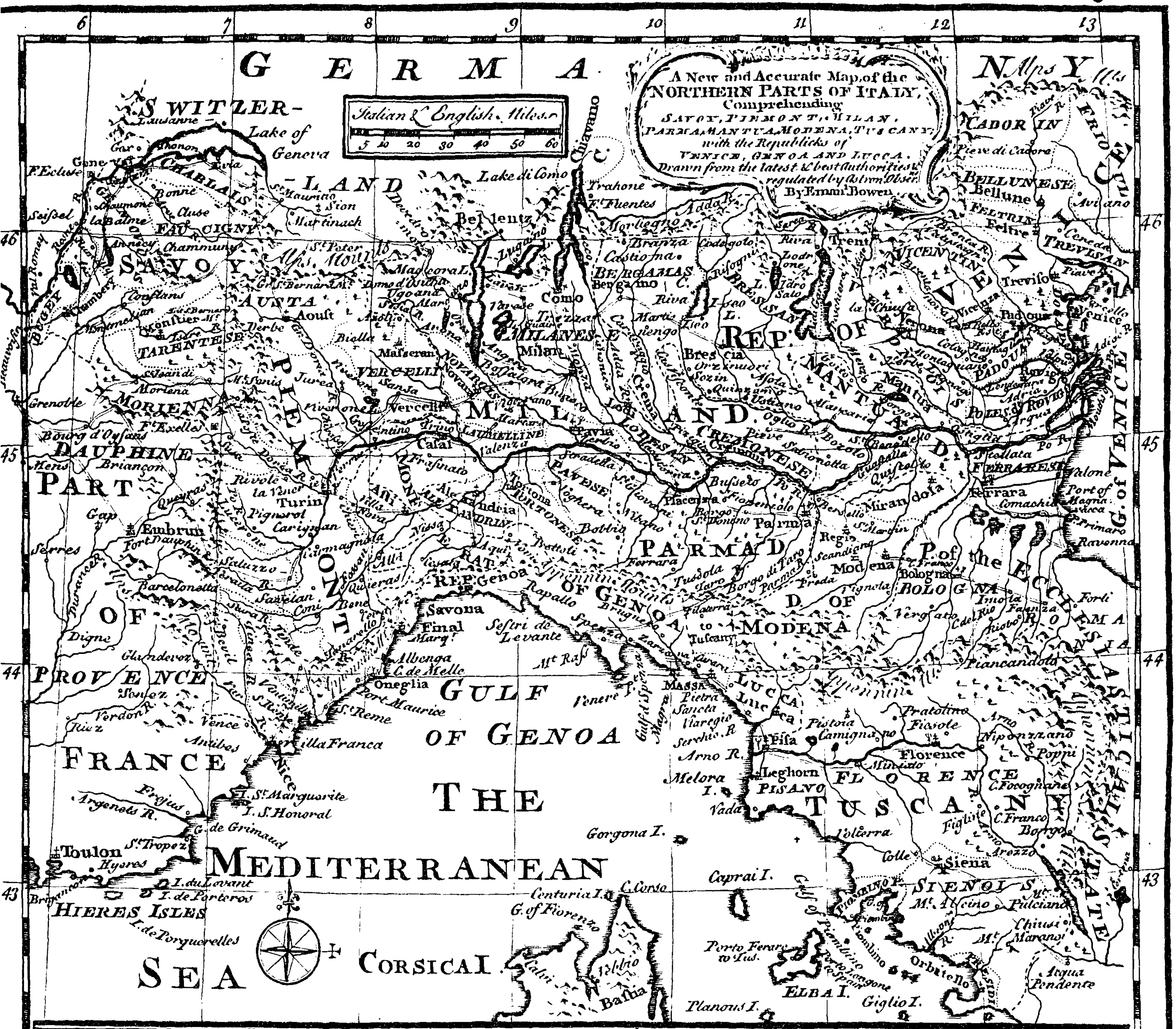


Mt. VESUVIUS two Leagues from NAPLES.

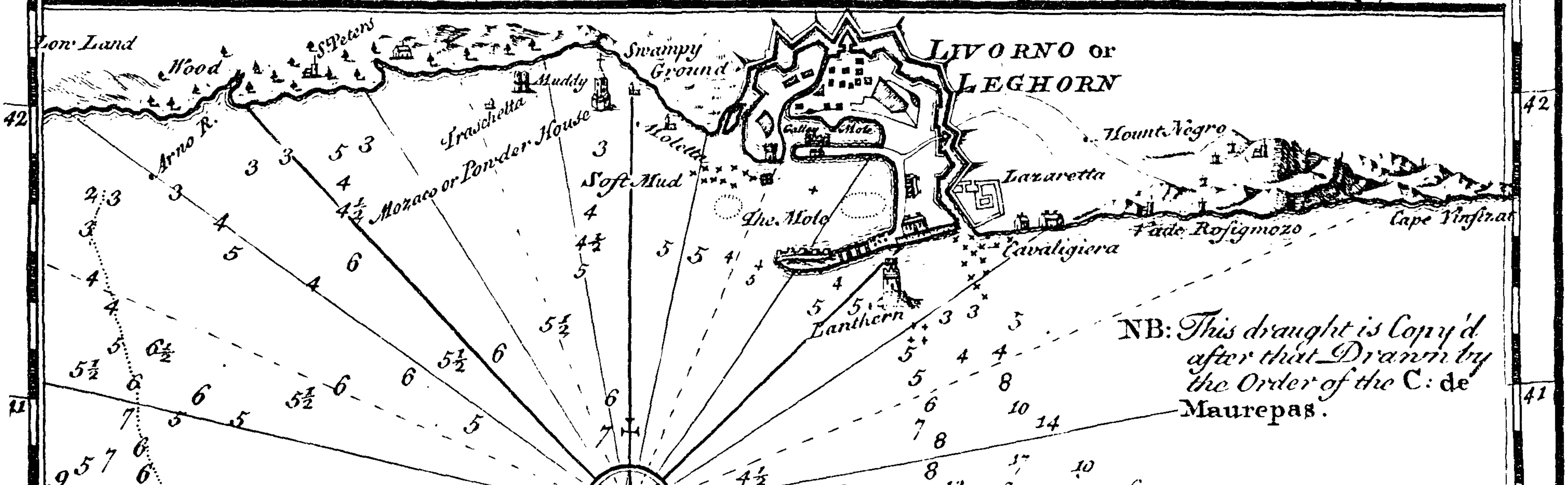
The 15th it grew very outragious again, Roaring & Groaning most dreadfully. The largest streams of liquid Fire seem'd half a mile broad & 5 miles long. Sometimes two or 3 distinct Columns of flame and sometimes one vast Column that seem'd to fill the whole Crater, which is about 400 Yards diam.r would burst out, throwing up burning Stones upwards of 1000 foot perpendicular above the summit of the Volcano, w.ch falling down again, resembled ye Stars in our Rockets. The Noise resembled a mixed sound made up of the Raging of a Tempest, the murmour of a troubled Sea & the Roaring of Thunder & Artillery confused all together.

A New & Accurate Map of the Kingdoms of Naples & Sicily. Drawn from the most approv'd foreign Maps & Charts, and Regulated by Astron.l Observations

By Eman.l Bowen.

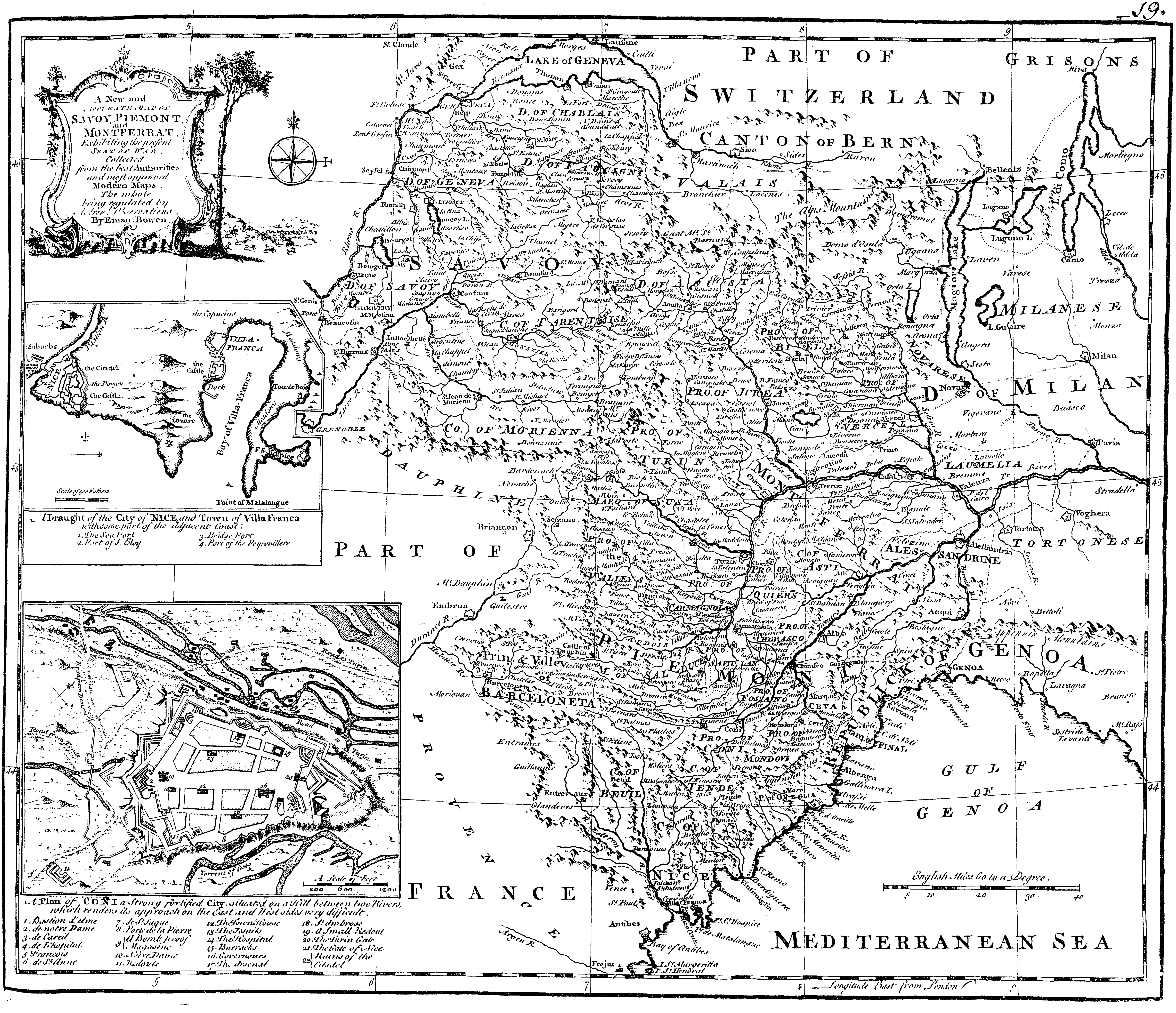


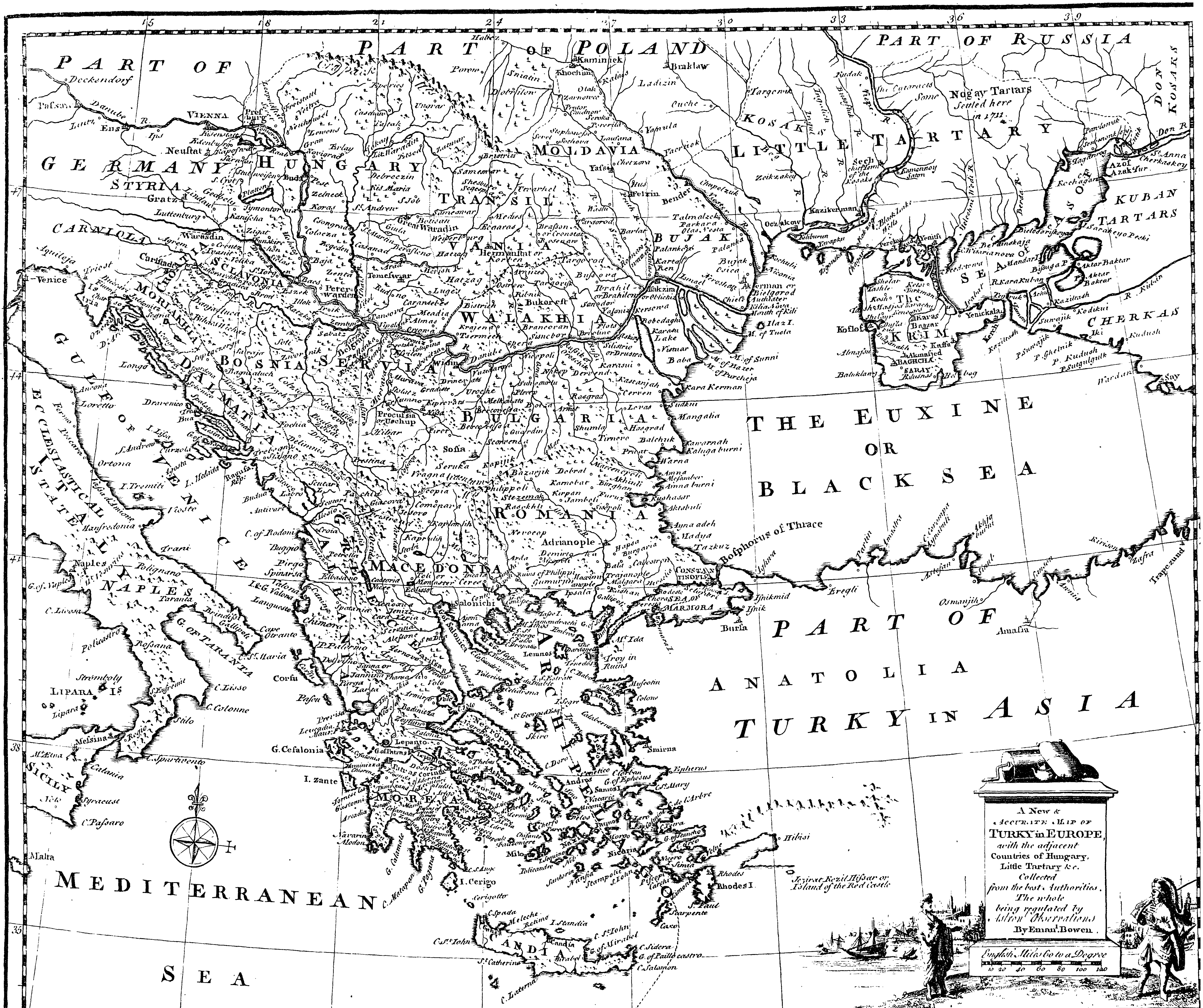
A New and Accurate Map, of the
NORTHERN PARTS OF ITALY,
Comprehending
SAVOY, PIEMONT, MILAN,
PARMA, MANTUA, MODENA, TUSCANY;
with the Republicks of
VENICE, GENOA AND LUCCA.
Drawn from the latest & best Authorities
regulated by Astron. Obser.
By Emanl. Bowen.

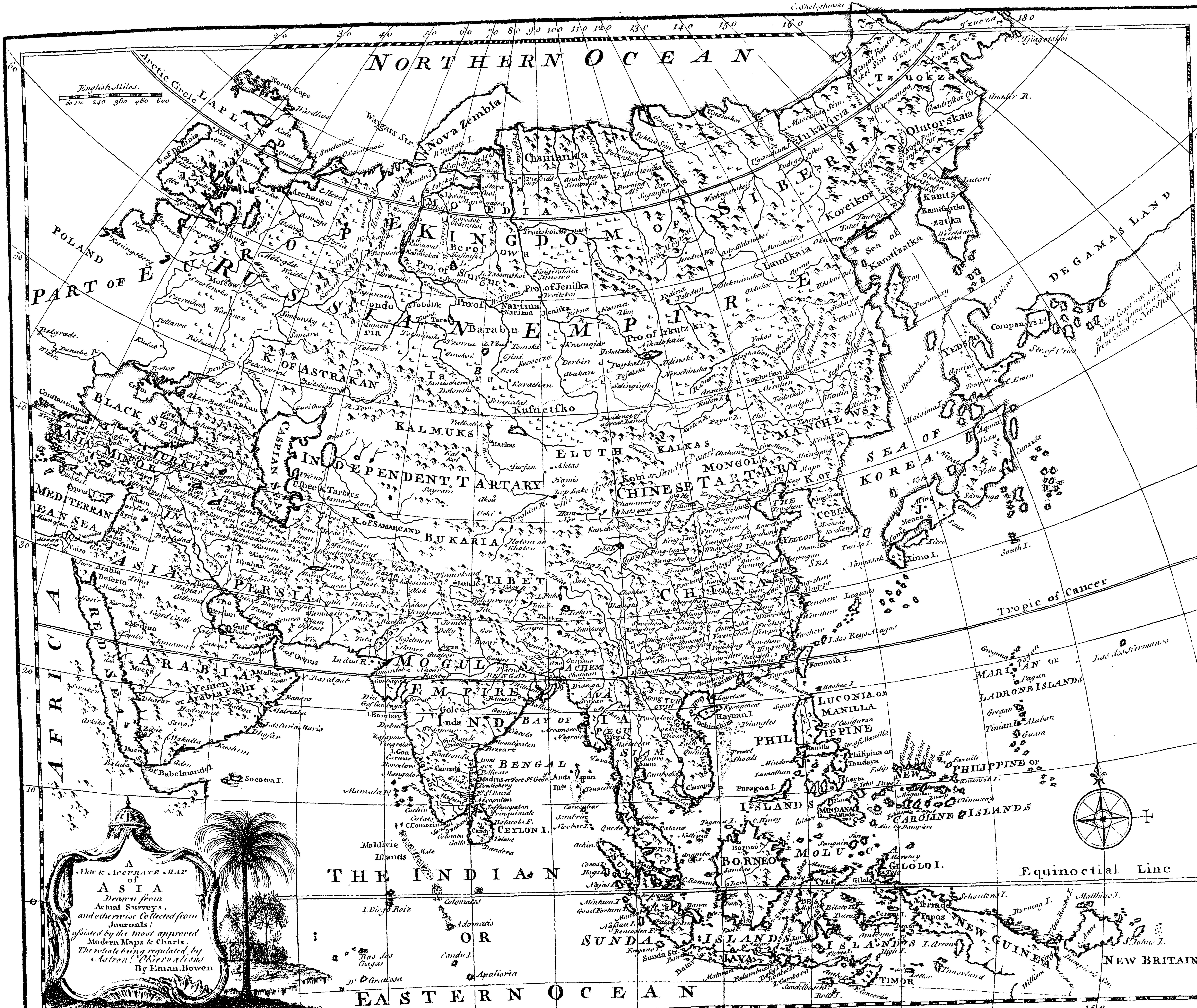


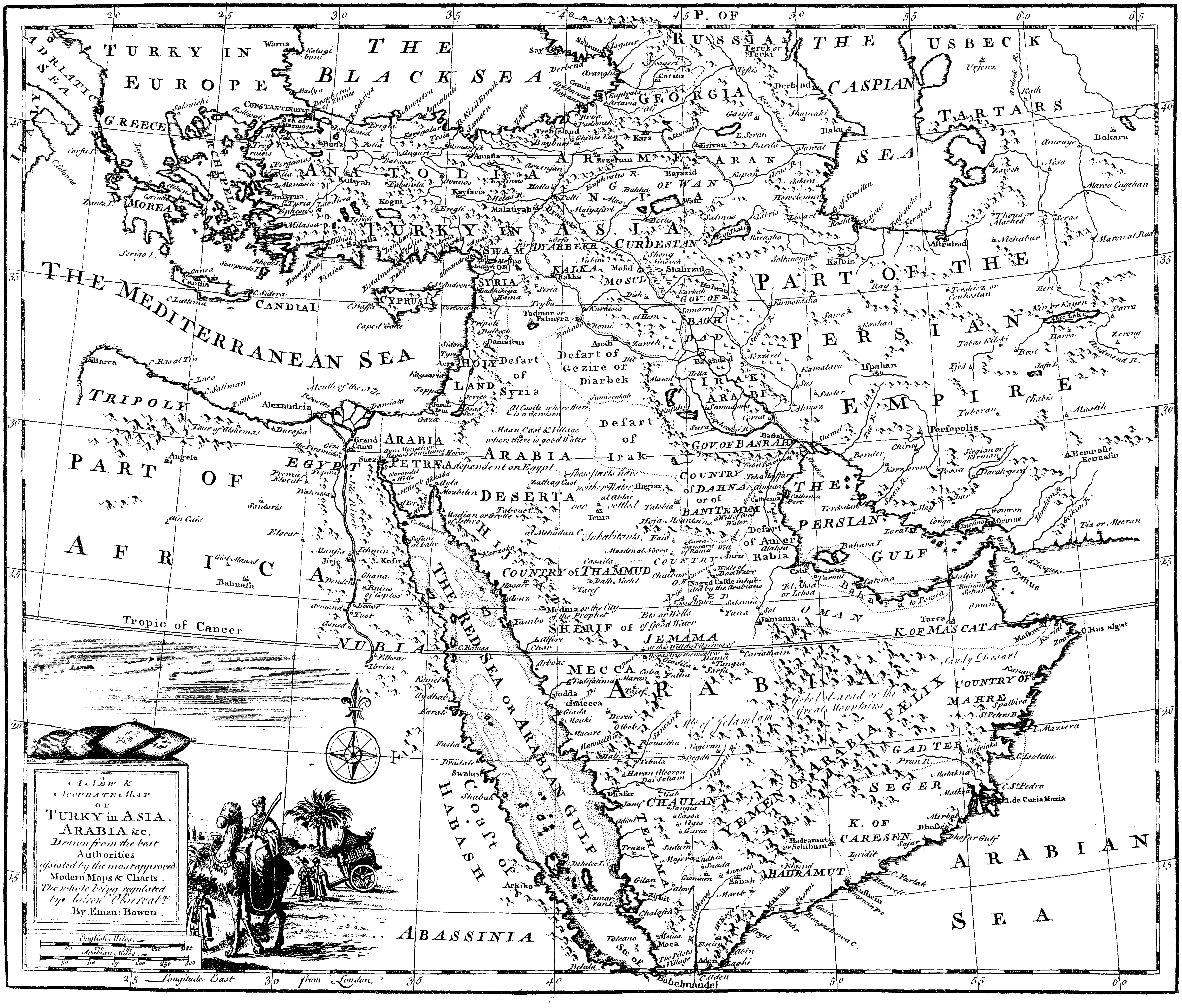
A Draught of the
ROAD OF
LEGHORN

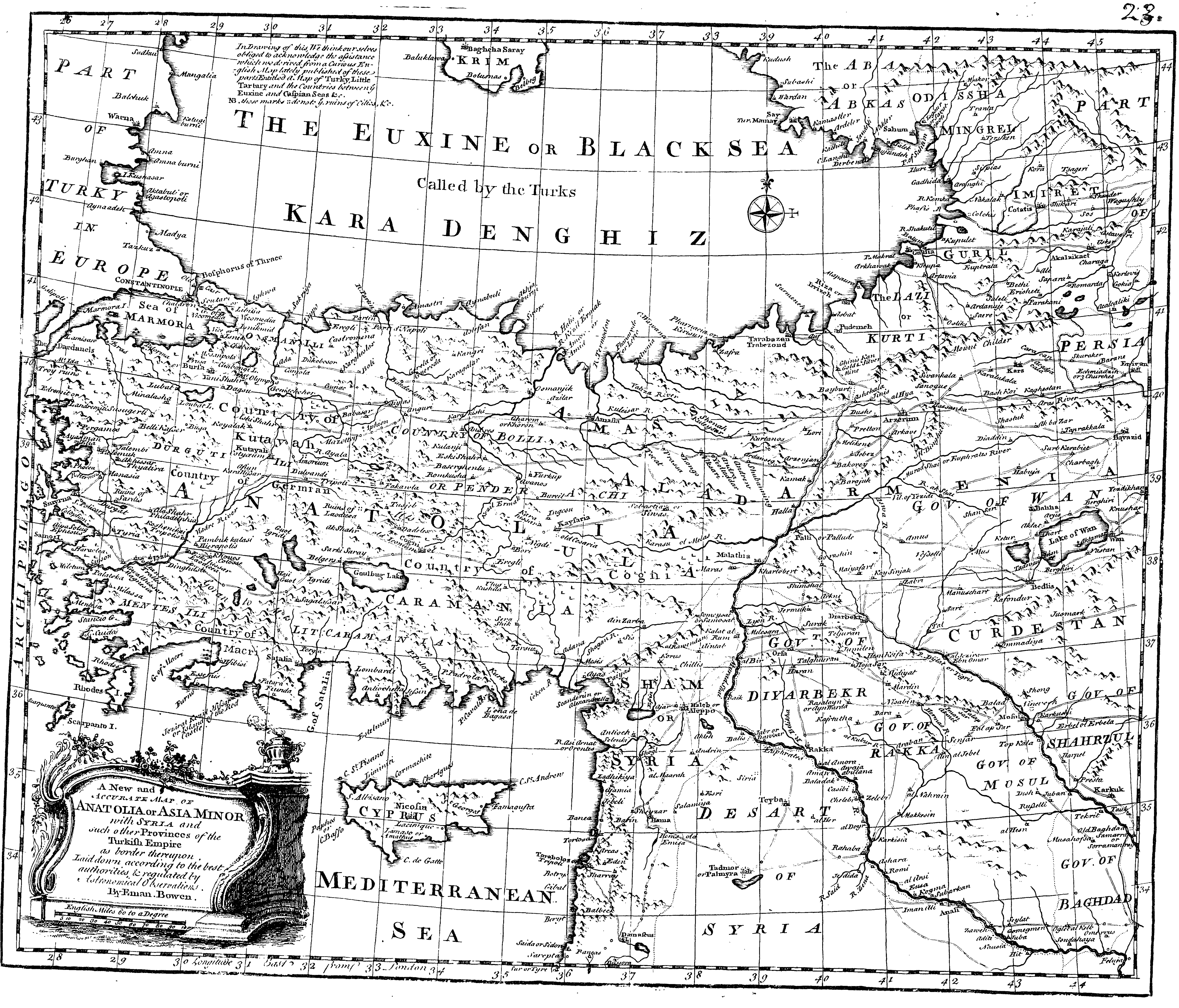
NB: This draught is Copy'd after that Drawn by the Order of the C: de Maurepas.


A New and
Accurate Map of
SAVOY, PIEMONT, and MONTFERRAT.
Exhibiting the present
SEAT OF WAR.
Collected
from the best Authorities
and most approved
Modern Maps.
The whole
being regulated by
Astron. Observations.
By Eman. Bowen.
A Draught of the City of NICE and Town of Villa Franca with some part of the adjacent Coast.
1. The Sea Port
2. Port of S. Eloy
3. Bridge Port
4. Port of the Peyrouillere
Scale of 500 Fathom
the Capucins
VILLA FRANCA
Suburbs
NICE
the Citadel
the Donjon
the Castle
the Castle
Dock
Tour de Bosc
the Lazare
Bay of Villa Franca
F. S. Hospice
Point of Malalangue
A Plan of CONI a Strong fortified City, situated on a Hill between two Rivers, which renders its approach on the East and West sides very difficult.
1. Bastion d'elme
2. de notre Dame
3. de Careil
4. de l'hopital
5. Francois
6. de St. Anne
7. de St. Jaque
8. Porte de la Pierre
9. A Bomb proof Magasine
10. Notre Dame
11. Redoute
12. The Town House
13. The Jesuits
14. The Hospital
15. Barracks
16. Governours
17. The Arsenal
18. St. Ambrose
19. A Small Redout
20. The Turin Gate
21. The Gate of Nice
22. Ruins of the Citadel
Torrent of Cosso
A Scale of Feet
200
600
1200
PART OF SWITZERLAND
CANTON OF BERN
VALAIS
PART OF GRISONS
LAKE of GENEVA
D. OF CHABLAIS
D. OF FAUCIGNI
D. OF GENEVA
SAVOY
D. OF SAVOY
C. OF TARENTAISE
CO. OF MORIENNA
D. OF AOUSTA
PRO. OF BIELLE
PRO. OF JUREA
PRO. OF VERCELLI
PRO. OF TURIN
MARQ. OF SUSA
MONTFERRAT
C. OF ASTI
ALESSANDRINE
LAUMELIA
MILANESE
D. OF MILAN
NOVARESE
TORTONESE
PIEMONT
PRO. OF QUIERS
PRO. OF CHERASCO
PRO. OF FOSSANO
PRO. OF SALUCES
PRO. OF SAVILLAN
PRO. OF CONI
PRO. OF MONDOVI
MARQ. OF CEVA
MARQ. OF FINAL
Prin. & Valley BARCELONETA
C. OF BEUIL
C. OF TENDE
C. OF NICE
P. OF ONEGLIA
REPUBLICK OF GENOA
GENOA
GULF OF GENOA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
DAUPHINE
PART OF FRANCE
PROVENCE
The Alps Mountains
Appennin Mountains
GRENOBLE
Briançon
Embrun
TURIN
Milan
Pavia
Alessandria
Coni
Nice
Antibes
Frejus
Monaco
English Miles 60 to a Degree.
5
10
20
30
40
Longitude East from London
5
6
7
8
9
44
45
46


A New &
Accurate Map of
TURKY in EUROPE,
with the adjacent
Countries of Hungary,
Little Tartary &c.
Collected
from the best Authorities.
The whole
being regulated by
Astron! Observations
By Emanl. Bowen.
English Miles 60 to a Degree
10 20 40 60 80 100 120
PART OF POLAND
PART OF RUSSIA
PART OF GERMANY
HUNGARY
STYRIA
CARNIOLA
SCLAVONIA
MORLAKHIA
DALMATIA
BOSNIA
SERVIA
TRANSILVANIA
MOLDAVIA
WALAKHIA
BULGARIA
ROMANIA
MACEDONIA
ALBANIA
LIVADIA
MOREA
LITTLE TARTARY
KOSAKS
BUJAK
KRIM
KUBAN TARTARS
CHERKAS
DON KOSAKS
SEA OF AZOF
THE EUXINE OR BLACK SEA
PART OF ANATOLIA TURKY IN ASIA
ARCHIPELAGO
GULF OF VENICE
ECCLESIASTICAL STATE
ITALY
NAPLES
SICILY
CANDIA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Nogay Tartars Settled here in 1711
Vienna
Buda
Belgrade
Sofia
Adrianople
Constantinople
Salonichi
Lepanto
Corinth
Athens
Smirna
Bursa
Venice
Naples
Malta
Rhodes I.
Bosphorus of Thrace
Longitude East from London
15 18 21 24 27 30 33 36 39
47 44 41 38 35


A
New & Accurate Map
of
ASIA
Drawn from
Actual Surveys,
and otherwise Collected from
Journals;
aſsisted by the most approved
Modern Maps & Charts.
The whole being regulated by
Astron! Observations
By Eman. Bowen
English Miles.
NORTHERN OCEAN
Arctic Circle
LAPLAND
Nova Zembla
POLAND
PART OF EUROPE
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF SIBERIA
SAMOIEDIA
K. OF ASTRAKAN
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
ASIA MINOR
TURKY
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
AFRICA
RED SEA
ARABIA
Arabia Fælix
PERSIA
INDEPENDENT TARTARY
KALMUKS
K. OF SAMARCAND
BUKARIA
TIBET
ELUTH
KALKAS
MONGOLS
CHINESE TARTARY
MANCHEWS
Kobi or Sandy Desart
CHINA
COREA
SEA OF KOREA
JAPAN
YEDSO
Company's L.
DE GAMAS LAND
Kamtszatka
Sea of Kamtszatka
MOGULS EMPIRE
INDIA
BENGAL
BAY OF BENGAL
AVA
PEGU
SIAM
TUNQUIN
Cochinchina
CEYLON I.
Maldivie Islands
Socotra I.
Babelmandel
Tropic of Cancer
Formosa I.
LUCONIA or MANILLA
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
MARIAN or LADRONE ISLANDS
NEW PHILIPPINE or CAROLINE ISLANDS
BORNEO
MOLUCA ISLANDS
GILOLO I.
Equinoctial Line
SUMATRA
JAVA
SUNDA ISLANDS
NEW GUINEA
NEW BRITAIN
TIMOR
THE INDIAN OR EASTERN OCEAN
Longitude East from London


A New & Accurate Map of Turky in Asia, Arabia &c. Drawn from the best Authorities assisted by the most approved Modern Maps & Charts. The whole being regulated by astron. Observat.ns By Eman: Bowen.
English Miles
Arabian Miles
Longitude East from London
Tropic of Cancer
P. of Russia
Turky in Europe
Adriatic Sea
Italy
Greece
Archipelago
Morea
The Black Sea
Constantinople
Sea of Marmora
Anatolia
Turky in Asia
Armenia
Georgia
Aran
Curdestan
Diarbekr
Mosul
Kalka
Sham
Syria
Cyprus I.
Candia I.
The Mediterranean Sea
Holy Land
Desart of Syria
Desart of Gezire or Diarbek
Desart of Irak
Irak Arabi
Bagh dad
Gov. of Basrah
The Caspian Sea
The Usbeck Tartars
Part of the Persian Empire
Ispahan
Persepolis
The Persian Gulf
Oman
K. of Mascata
Gulf of Ormus
Arabian Sea
Arabia Petrea
Arabia Deserta
Arabia Felix
Hijaz
Country of Thammud
Country of Dahna or of Bani Temim
Desart of Amer Rabia
Naged
Jemama
Sherif of Mecca
Mecca
Medina or the City of the Prophet
Jodda
Yemen
Tehama
Chaulan
Gadter
Seger
Country of Mahre
K. of Caresen
Hadramut
Sandy Desart
Gobel el-arad or the Great Mountains
M.ts of Jelamlam
The Red Sea or Arabian Gulf
Coast of Habash
Abassinia
Nubia
Egypt
Grand Cairo
Alexandria
Tripoly
Part of Africa
Aden
Moca
Babelmandel
Sanah
C. Ras algar
C. Fartak
I. de Curia Muria
Bahara I.
Bahara to Persia

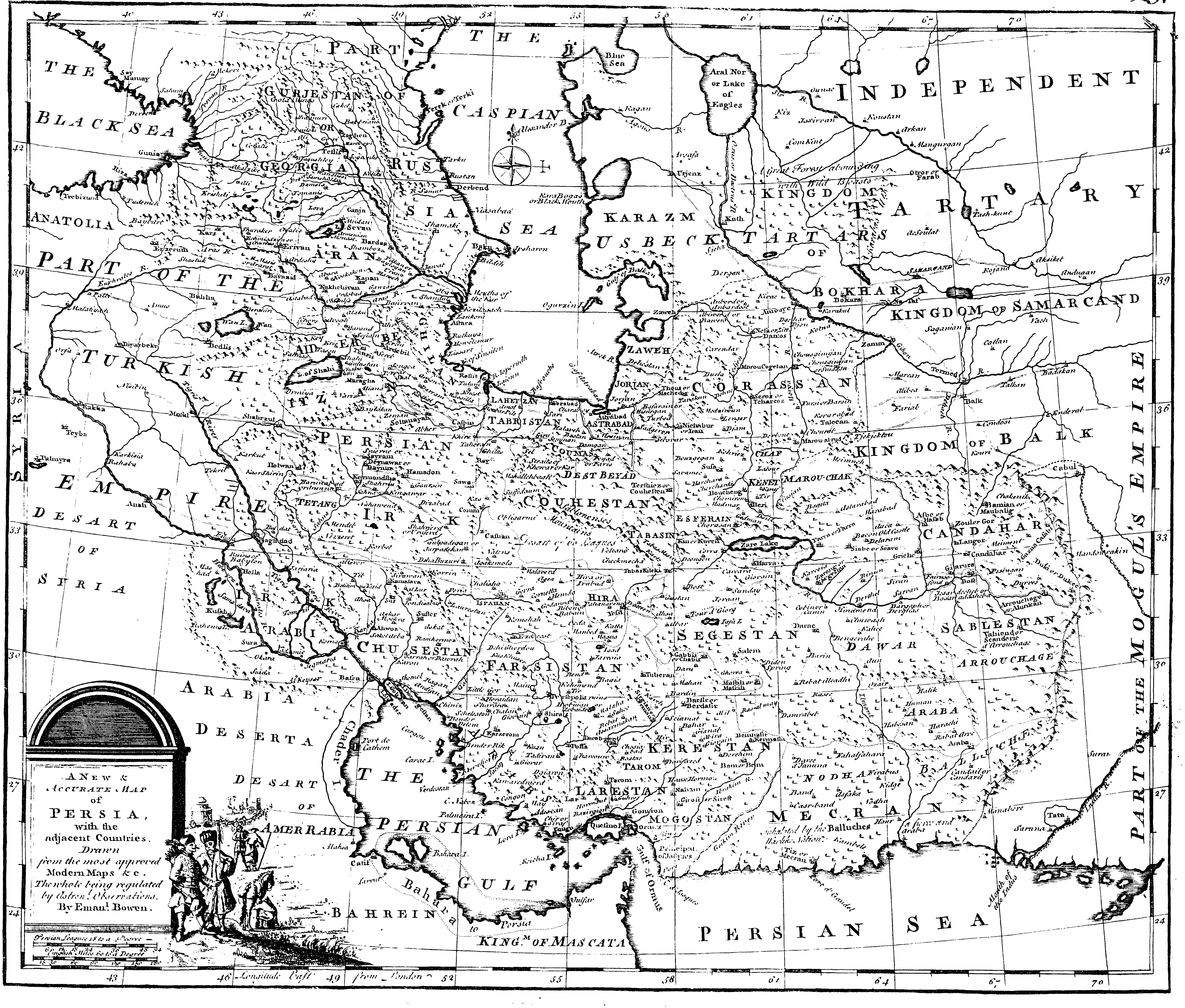


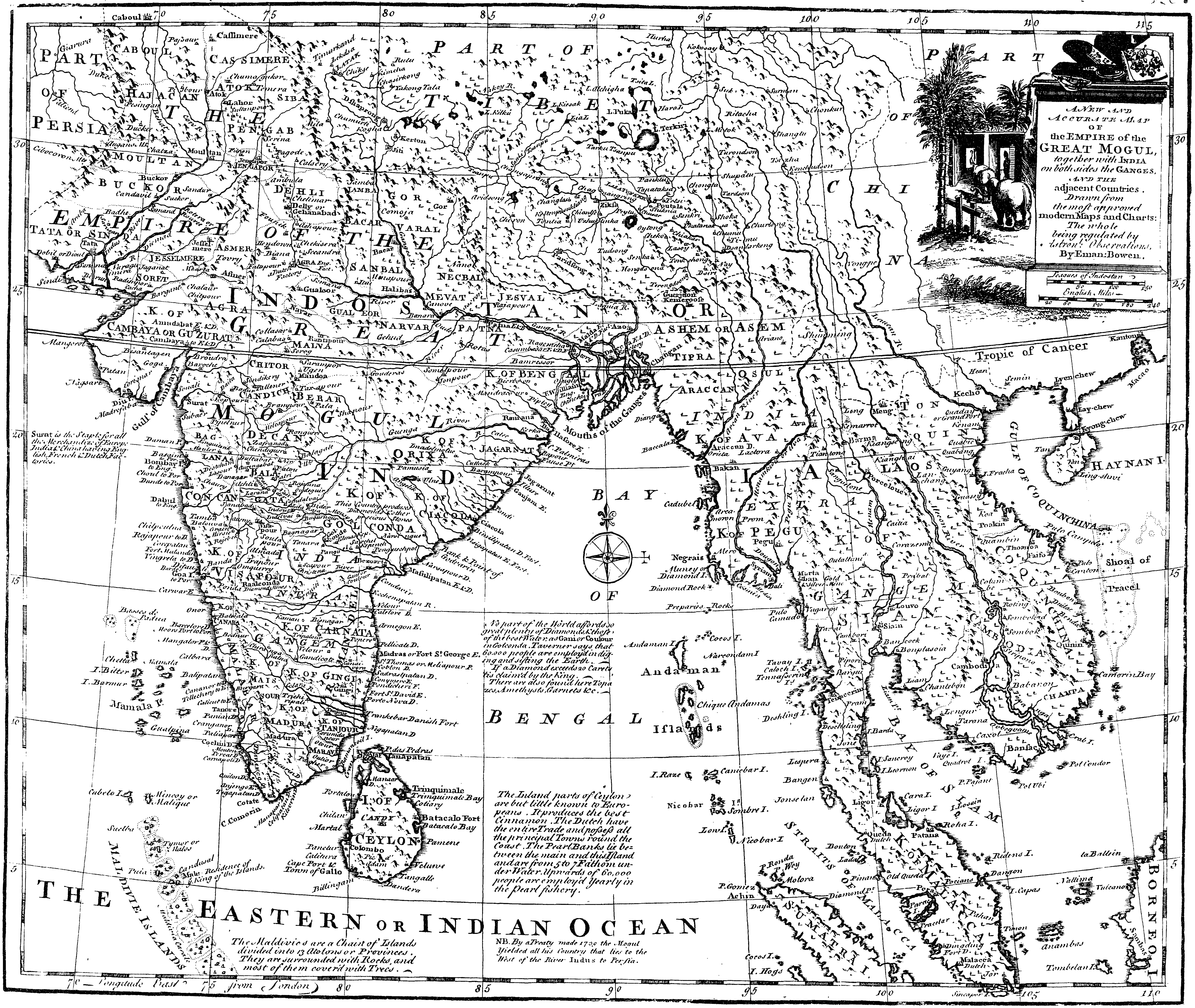
In Drawing of this, We think our selves obliged to acknowledge the aſsistance which we derived from a Curious English Map lately published of these parts Entitled A Map of Turky, Little Tartary and the Countries between ye Euxine and Caſpian Seas &c.

NB. these marks ∷ denote ye ruins of Cities, &c.

A New and
ACCURATE MAP OF
ANATOLIA or ASIA MINOR
with SYRIA and
such other Provinces of the
Turkiſh Empire
as border thereupon.
Laid down according to the best
authorities & regulated by
Astronomical Observations.
By Eman. Bowen.

An Accurate Map of the Holy Land Divided into the XII Tribes of Israel. Accomodated to Sacred History, & describing the Travels of Jesus Christ by Eman. Bowen.
The Mediterranean or Great Sea
Sham or Syria
Tripoli
Tarabolus
Sharrau
M. Kesrwan
Antura
Maronites
Birut
Al Baiya
Solyma
Augustus
Balbeck
Sayeda Naiya
R. Damor
R. Letana
Sarepta
Sidon
Damascus
Bithynia
Phenicia
Tribe of Asher
Tyre
Tribe of Napthali
Half Tribe of Manasseh
Zobah
Bashan
Trachonitis
Tribe of Zabulon
Nazareth
Cana
Sea of Tiberias
Sea of Galilee
M. Carmel
Galilee
Tribe of Issachar
Samaria
Half Tribe of Manasseh
Caesarea of Palestine
Antipatrida
Apollonia
Tribe of Gad
Ramoth Gilead
Arabia Deserta
Land of the Ammonites
Tribe of Ephraim
Joppa
Jamnia
Tribe of Benjamin
Jerusalem
Bethlehem
Jericho
Tribe of Dan
Azotus
Ascalon
Gaza
Tribe of Simeon
Tribe of Juda
Hebron
Berfheba
Rhinocorura
Kingd. of Judea
Perea
Tribe of Ruben
Dead Sea or Lake of Sodom
Sodom
Gomora
Madian
Moabites
Land of the Ismaelites
Land of the Amalekites
Desart of Sin or Judea
Egypt
Pharan
Idumea
Arabia Petraea
English Miles
10 20 30 40
35 Longitude East from London 36
37
34
33
32
31


A New & Accurate Map of PERSIA, with the adjacent Countries. Drawn from the most approved Modern Maps &c. The whole being regulated by Astron.l Observations. By Eman.l Bowen.
Persian Leagues 18 to a Degree
English Miles 60 to a Degree
Longitude East from London
THE BLACK SEA
PART OF THE CASPIAN SEA
GURJESTAN OR GEORGIA
PART OF THE RUSSIA
ANATOLIA
PART OF THE TURKISH EMPIRE
SYRIA
DESART OF SYRIA
ARAN
ADERBEITZAN
GHILAN
IRAK ARABI
PERSIAN IRAK
CHUSESTAN
FARSISTAN
LARESTAN
KERESTAN
MOGOSTAN
MECRAN
SEGESTAN
COUHESTAN
DEST BEYAD
TABRISTAN
ASTRABAD
CORASSAN
KARAZM
USBECK TARTARS
KINGDOM OF USBECK TARTARS
INDEPENDENT TARTARY
BOKHARA
KINGDOM OF SAMARCAND
KINGDOM OF BALK
CANDAHAR
SABLESTAN
DAWAR
ARROUCHAGE
BALLUCHES
PART OF THE MOGUL'S EMPIRE
ARABIA DESERTA
DESART OF AMERRABIA
BAHREIN
KING.M OF MASCATA
THE PERSIAN GULF
PERSIAN SEA
Aral Nor or Lake of Eagles
Blue Sea
Zare Lake
Wan L.
L. of Shahi
Gulf of Ormus
Mouth of the Indus
ISPAHAN
Shiras
Tauris
Casbin
Hamadan
Bagdad
Basra
Gombron
Ormus
Herat
Candahar
Balk
Cabul
Samarcand
Derbend
Baku
Erivan
Teflis
Erzerum
Mosul
Tash-kunt
Tata
Longitude: 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 55, 58, 61, 64, 67, 70
Latitude: 42, 39, 36, 33, 30, 27, 24



A NEW AND
ACCURATE MAP
OF
the EMPIRE of the
GREAT MOGUL,
together with INDIA
on both sides the GANGES,
AND THE
adjacent Countries.
Drawn from
the moſt approved
modern Maps and Charts:
The whole
being regulated by
Astron! Observations.
By Eman: Bowen.

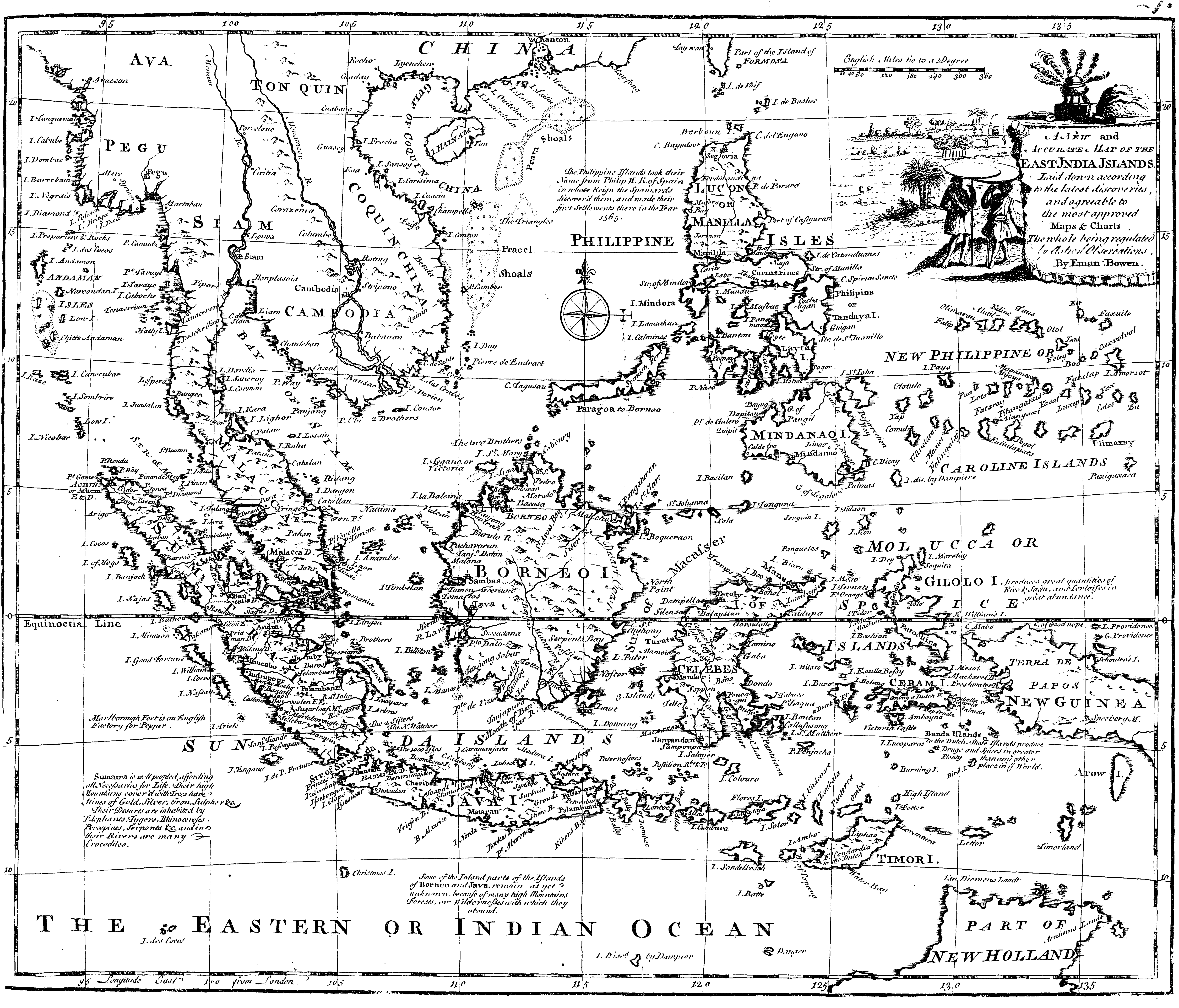
Surat is the Staple for all the Merchandize of Europe India & China having English, French & Dutch Factories.

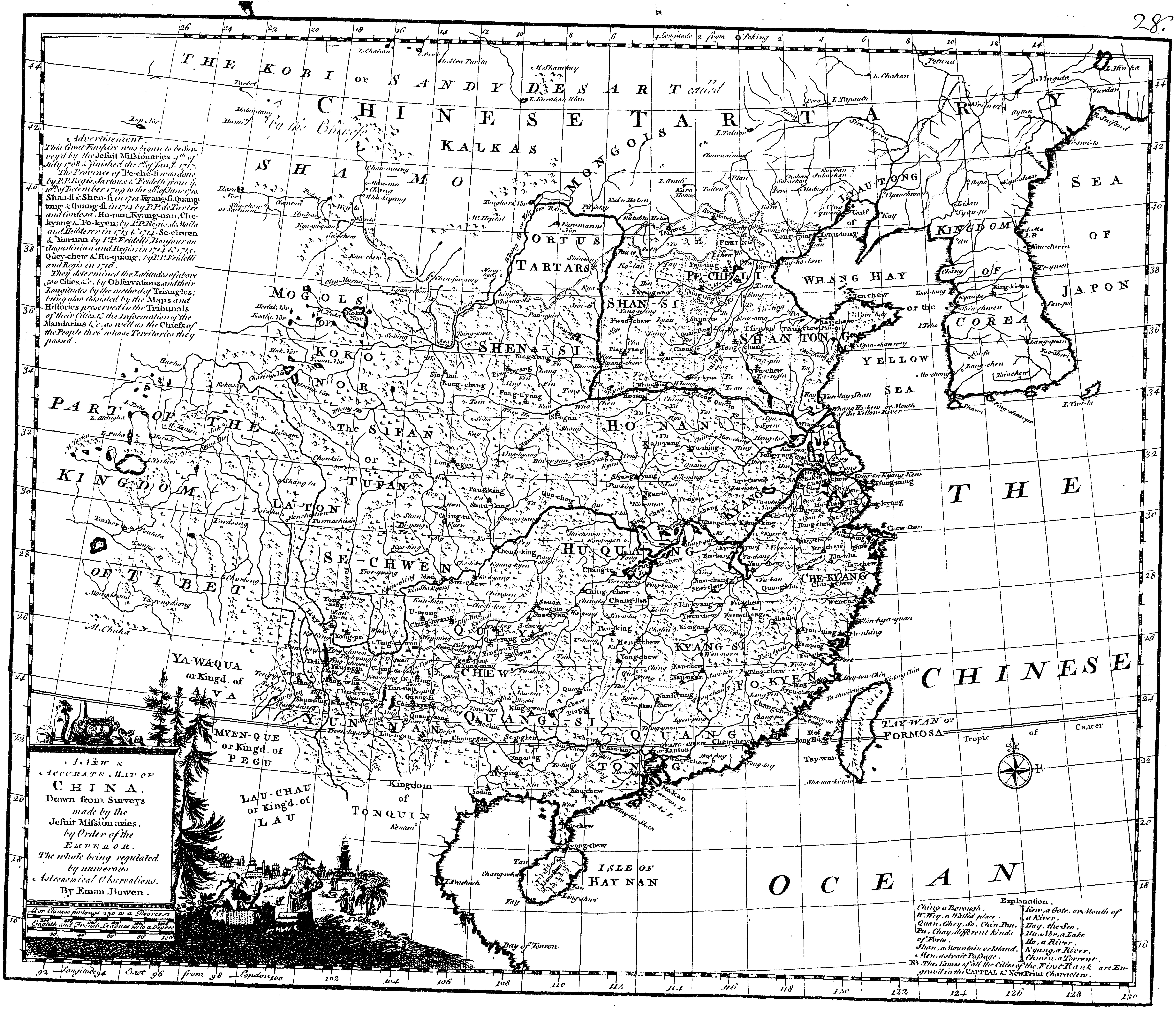
No part of the World affords so great plenty of Diamonds, & thoſe of the best Water, as Gani or Coulour in Golconda. Taverner says that 60.000 people are employ'd in digging and ſifting the Earth.
If a Diamond exceeds 20 Carets tis claim'd by the King.
There are also found here Topazes, Amethysts, Garnets &c.

The Inland parts of Ceylon are but little known to Europeans. It produces the best Cinnamon. The Dutch have the entire Trade and poſseſs all the principal Towns round the Coast. The Pearl Banks lie between the main and this Iſland and are from 5 to 7 Fathom under Water. Upwards of 60,000 people are employ'd Yearly in the Pearl fishery.

The Maldivies are a Chain of Islands divided into 13 Atolons or Provinces. They are surrounded with Rocks, and most of them cover'd with Trees.

NB. By a Treaty made 1730 the Mogul Yielded all his Country that lies to the West of the River Indus to Perſia.


A New and
Accurate Map of the
EAST INDIA ISLANDS.
Laid down according
to the latest discoveries,
and agreeable to
the most approved
Maps & Charts.
The whole being regulated
by Astron. Observations.
By Eman. Bowen.
English Miles 60 to a Degree
20 40 60 120 180 240 300 360
95
100
105
110
115
120
125
130
135
20
15
10
5
0
Equinoctial Line
95 Longitude East 100 from London 105
CHINA
Kanton
AVA
TON QUIN
PEGU
Pegu
SIAM
Siam
CAMBODIA
Cambodia
COQUIN CHINA
GULF OF COQUIN CHINA
I. HAINAM
Pracel Shoals
Prata Shoals
The Triangles
ANDAMAN ISLES
I. Andaman
I. Nicobar
BAY OF SIAM
MALACCA
Malacca
STR. OF MALACCA
SUMATRA
ACHIN or Achem
Marlborough Fort is an English Factory for Pepper.
Sumatra is well peopled, affording all Necessaries for Life. Their high Mountains cover'd with Trees have Mines of Gold, Silver, Iron, Sulpher &c. Their Desarts are inhibited by Elephants, Tygers, Rhinocerses, Percupines, Serpents &c. and in their Rivers are many Crocodiles.
I. Engano
Str. of Sunda
SUNDA ISLANDS
JAVA I.
Batavia
Bantam
Cheribon
Mataran
Madura I.
Balli
Lomboc
Christmas I.
Some of the Inland parts of the Islands of Borneo and Java, remain as yet unknown, because of many high Mountains Forests, or Wildernesses with which they abound.
BORNEO I.
BORNEO
Sambas
Lava
Succadana
Paragoa to Borneo
PHILIPPINE ISLES
The Philippine Islands took their Name from Philip II. K. of Spain in whose Reign the Spaniards discover'd them, and made their first Settlements there in the Year 1565.
LUCON OR MANILLA
Manilla
I. Mindora
Philipina or Tandaya I.
Layta I.
MINDANAO I.
Mindanao
Part of the Island of FORMOSA
I. de Vaif
I. de Bashee
C. del Engano
Str. of Manilla
C. Spiritu Sancto
CAROLINE ISLANDS
NEW PHILIPPINE OR
Str. of Macassar
CELEBES
Macassar
Manado
I. of Salayer
I. Bouton
MOLUCCA OR SPICE ISLANDS
GILOLO I. produces great quantities of Rice & Sagu, and Tortoises in great abundance.
I. Moretay
Sequita
I. Ternate
I. Tidor
I. Machian
I. Bachian
K. Williams I.
C. Mabo
C. of Good hope
L. Providence
G. Providence
Schouten's I.
CERAM I.
I. Bouro
Mackarel B.
Freshwater B.
I. Amboyna
Victoria Castle
Banda Islands to the Dutch. These Islands produce Drugs and Spices in greater Plenty than any other place in ye World.
I. Lucoparos
Burning I.
Bird I.
High Island
I. Fetter
TERRA DE PAPOS
NEW GUINEA
Snoberg M.
Arow I.
Flores I.
I. Solor
I. Timbava
I. Ambo
TIMOR I.
Lephao
Concordia to the Dutch
I. Sandelbosch
I. Rotte
Lettor
Timorland
Van Diemens Land
Arnhems Land
PART OF NEW HOLLAND
THE EASTERN OR INDIAN OCEAN
I. des Cocos
I. Disc'd by Dampier
Danger



A New &
Accurate Map of
CHINA.
Drawn from Surveys
made by the
Jeſuit Miſsionaries,
by Order of the
EMPEROR.
The whole being regulated
by numerous
Astronomical Obſervations.
By Eman. Bowen.

Advertisement.

This Great Empire was begun to be Survey'd by the Jeſuit Miſsionaries 4th of July 1708 & finished the 1st of Jan. 1717.

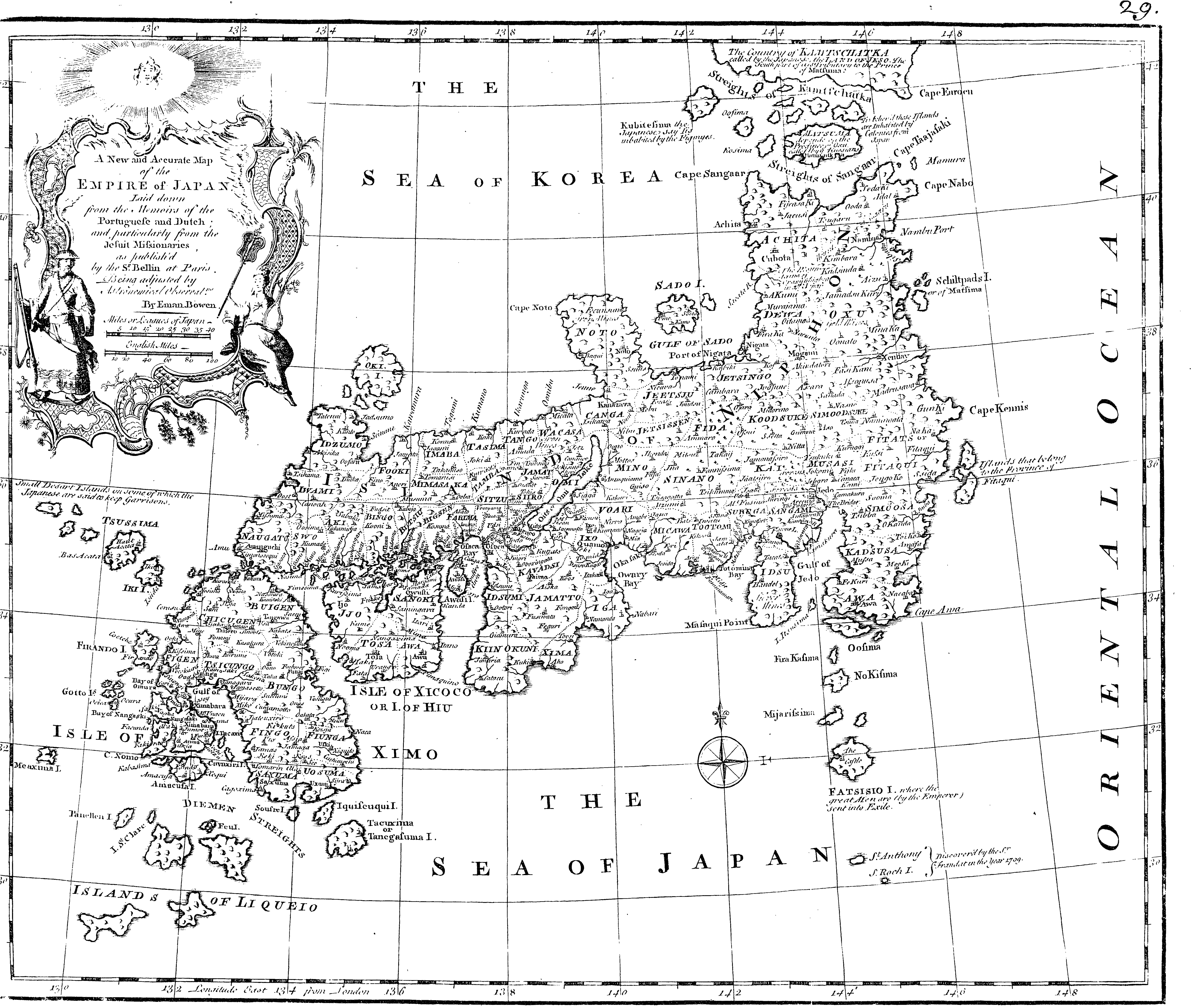
The Province of Pe-che-li was done by P.P. Regis, Jartoux & Fridelli from y^e 10th of December 1709 to the 28th of June 1710. Shan-ſi & Shen-ſi in 1712 Kyang-ſi, Quang-tong & Quang-ſi in 1714 by P.P. de Tartre and Cordosa. Ho-nan, Kyang-nan, Che-kyang & Fo-kyen; by P.P. Regis, de Maila and Heilderer in 1713 & 1714. Se-chwen & Yun-nan by P.P. Fridelli Bonjour an Augustinian and Regis; in 1714 & 1715. Quey-chew & Hu-quang; by P.P. Fridelli and Regis in 1716.

They determined the Latitudes of above 500 Cities, &c. by Obſervations, and their Longitudes by the method of Triangles; being also Assisted by the Maps and Hiſtories preserved in the Tribunals of their Cities, & the Information of the Mandarins &c. as well as the Chiefs of the People thro' whose Territories they passed.

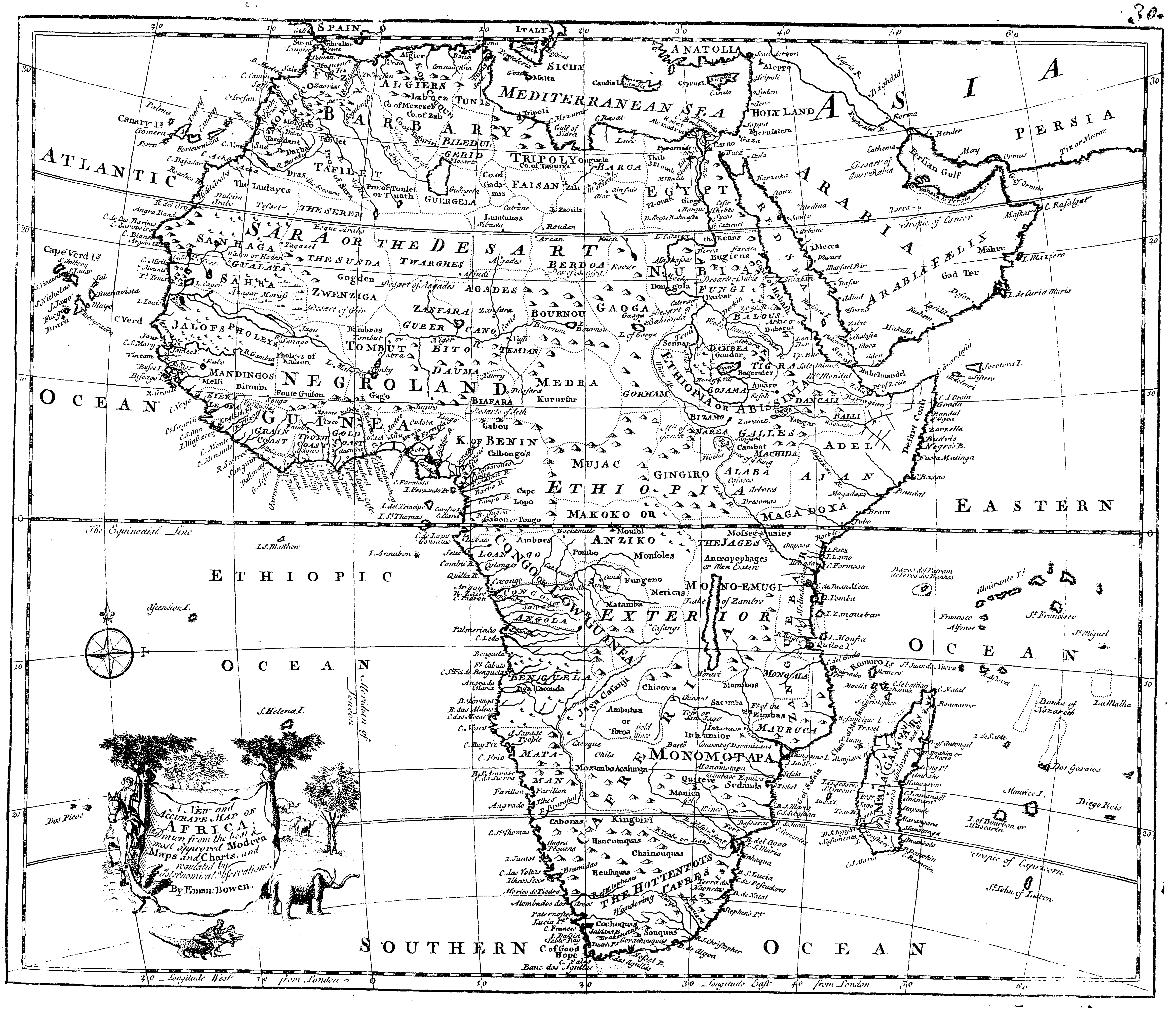
Explanation.

Ching a Borough.
W. Wey, a Walled place.
Quan, Ghey, So, Chin, Pau, Pu, Chay, different kinds of Forts.
Shan, a Mountain or Island.
Men, a strait Paſſage.
Kew, a Gate, or Mouth of a River.
Hay, the Sea.
Hu, Nor, a Lake
Ho, a River.
Kyang, a River.
Chuen, a Torrent.

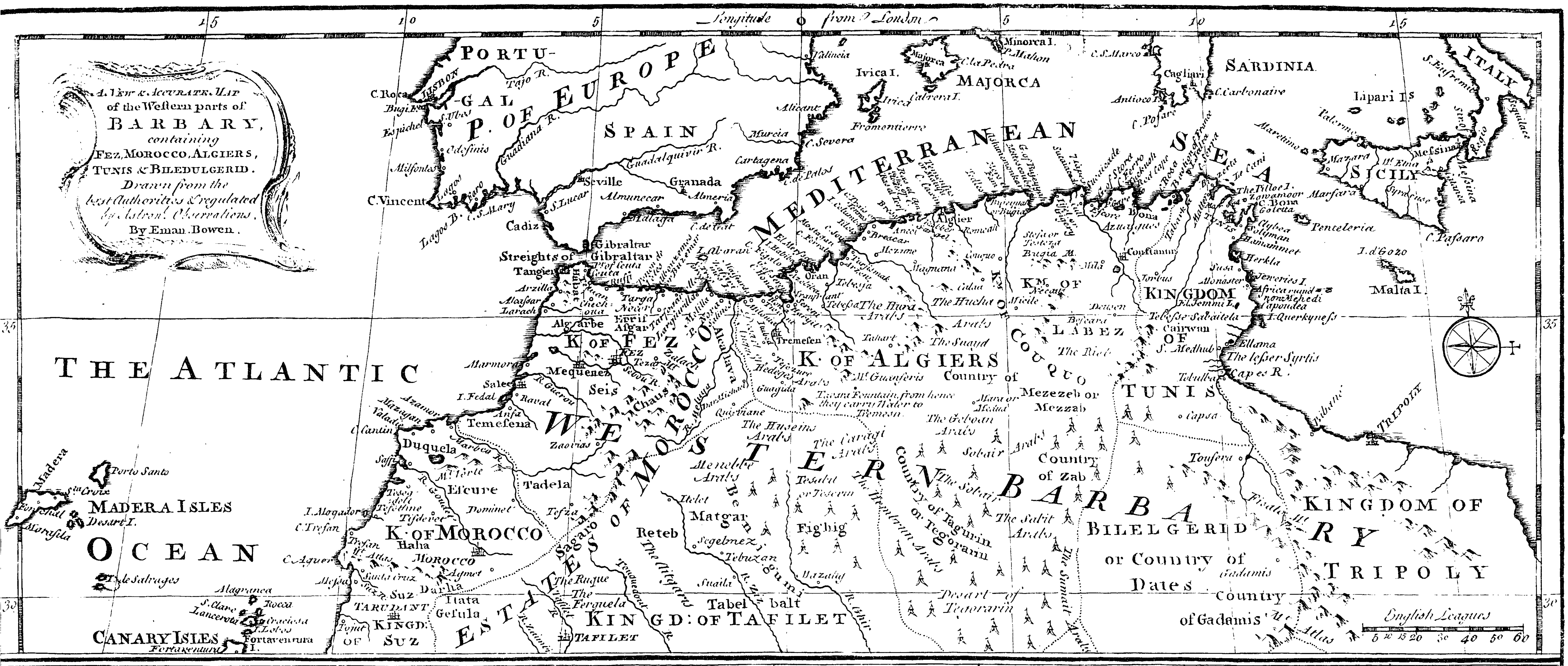
NB. The Names of all the Cities of the First Rank are Engrav'd in the CAPITAL & New Print Characters.



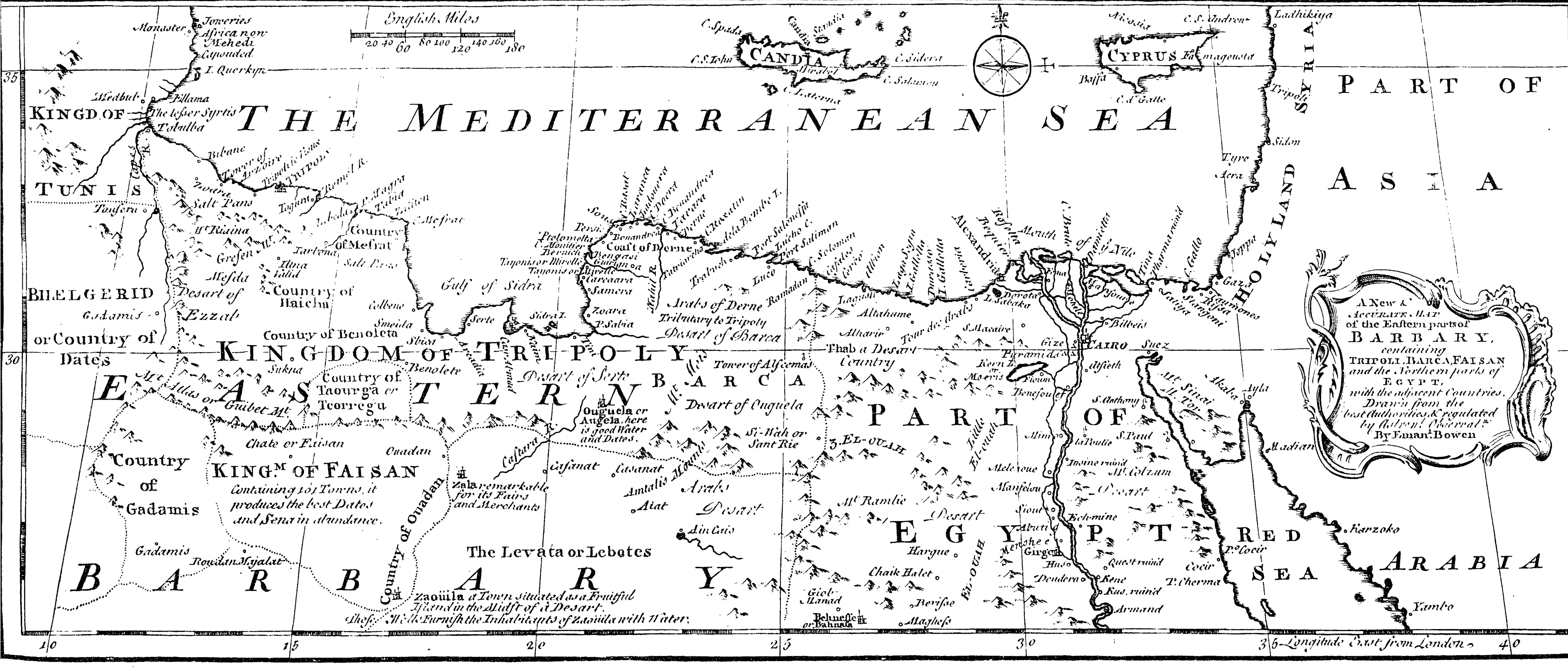
A New and Accurate Map
of the
EMPIRE of JAPAN.
Laid down
from the Memoirs of the
Portugueſe and Dutch ;
and particularly from the
Jeſuit Miſsionaries ,
as publish'd
by the S.^r Bellin *at Paris* .
Being adjusted by
Astronomical Observat.^ns
By Eman. Bowen.



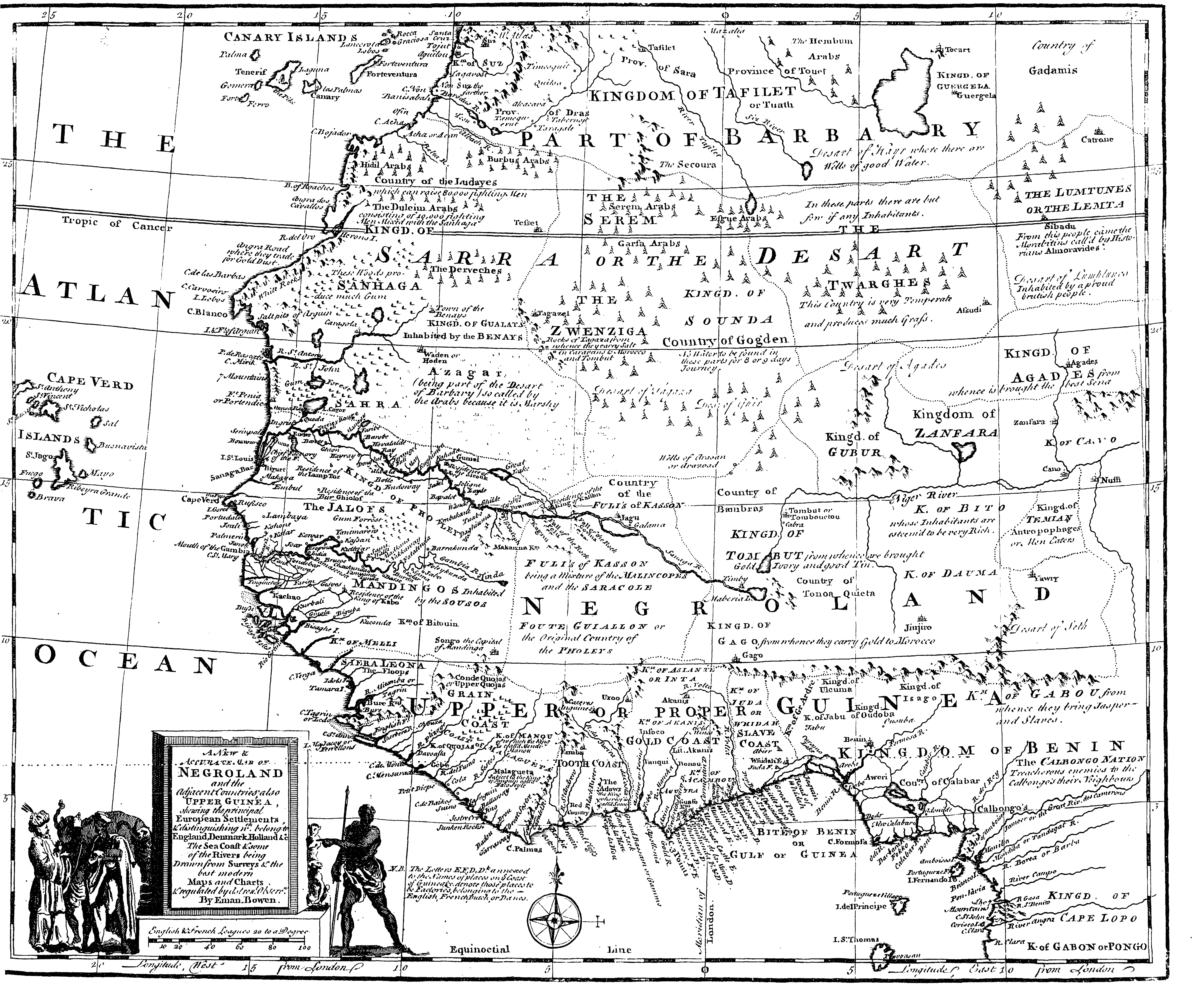
A New and Accurate Map of Africa, Drawn from the best & most approved Modern Maps and Charts, and regulated by Astronomical Observations. By Eman: Bowen.

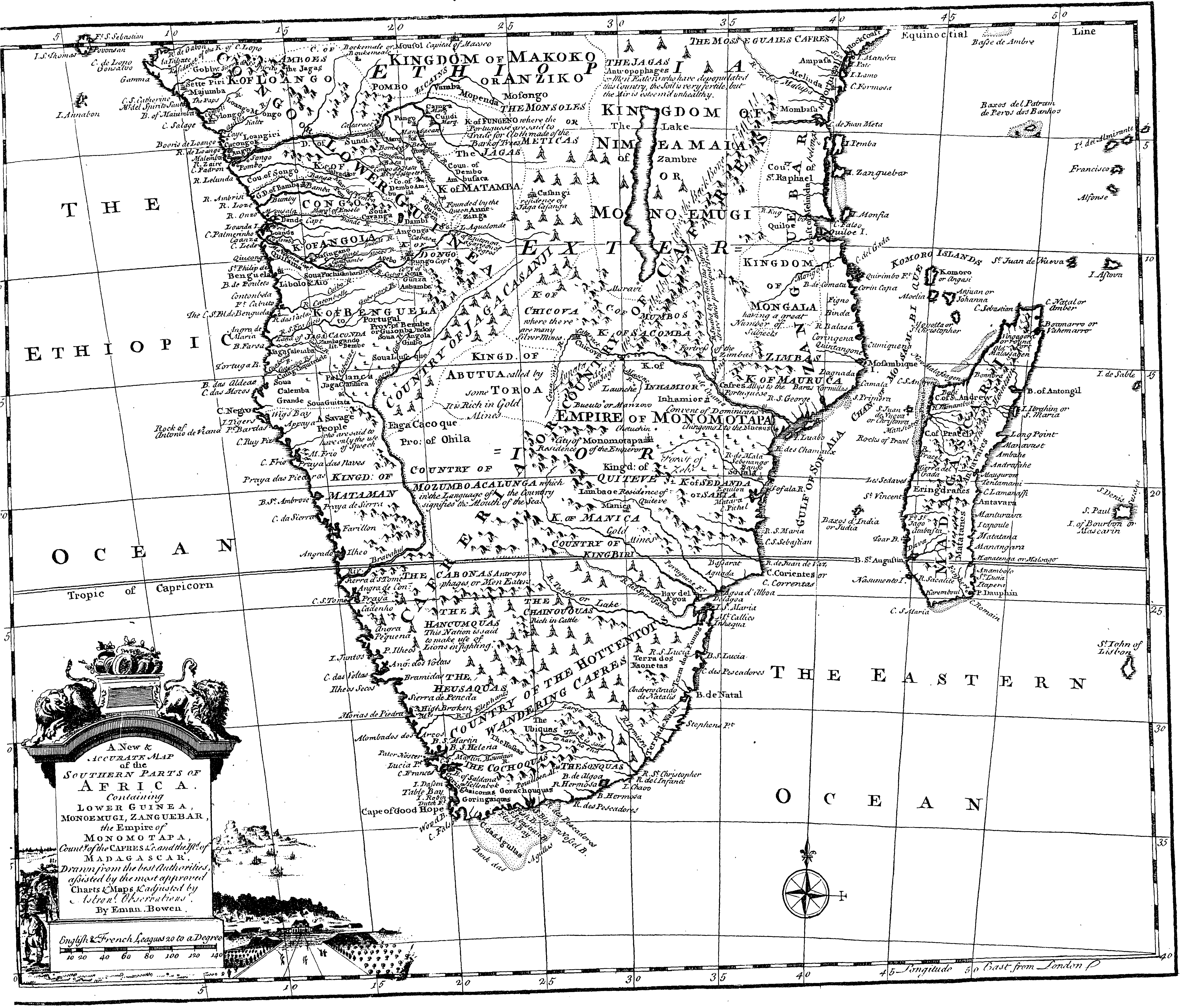


A New & Accurate Map of the Western parts of BARBARY, containing FEZ, MOROCCO, ALGIERS, TUNIS & BILEDULGERID. Drawn from the best Authorities & Regulated by Astron.l Observations. By Eman. Bowen.

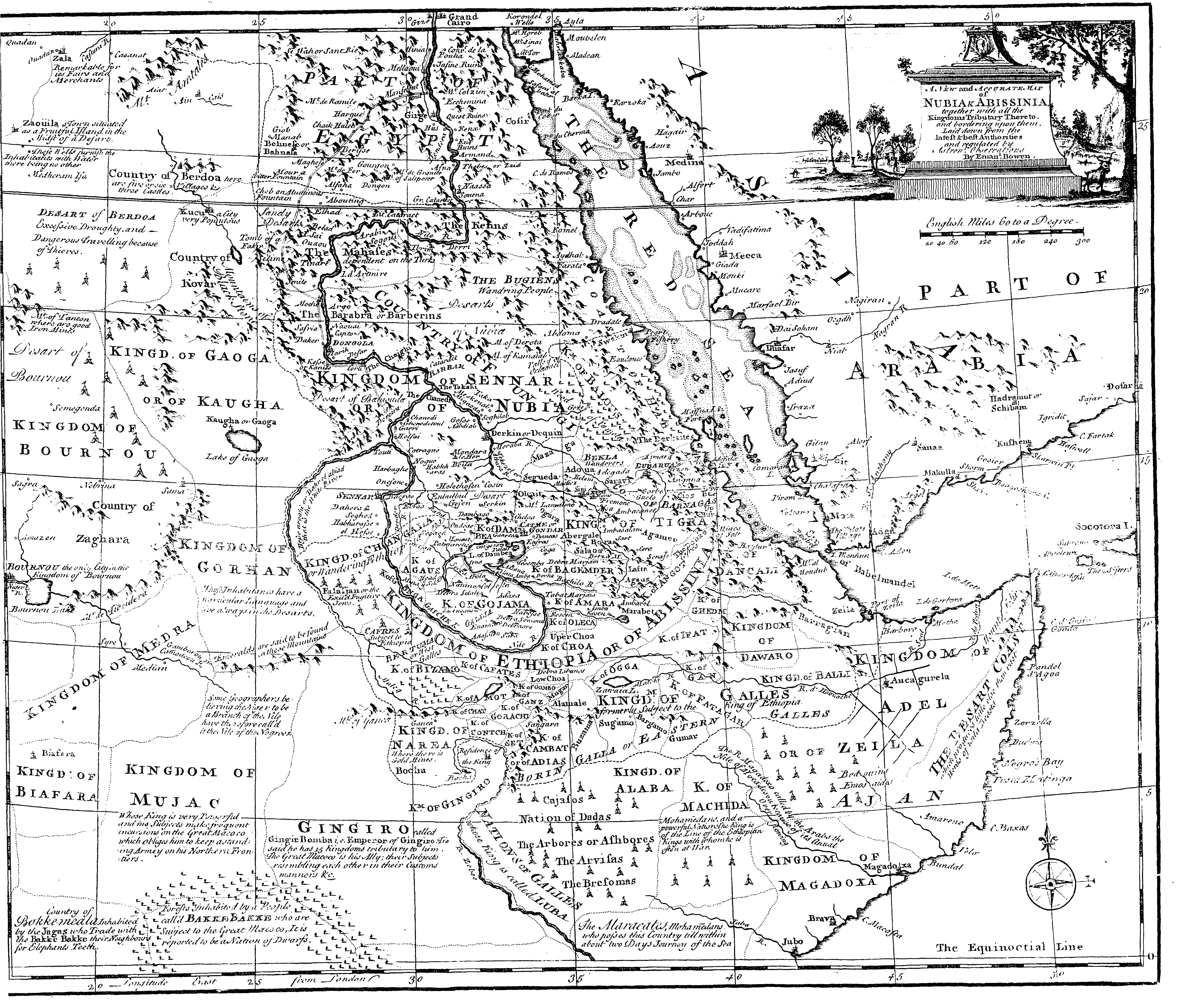


A New & Accurate Map of the Eastern parts of BARBARY, containing TRIPOLI, BARCA, FAISAN and the Northern parts of EGYPT, with the adjacent Countries. Drawn from the best Authorities & regulated by Astron.l Observat.ns By Eman.l Bowen


A New & Accurate Map of
NEGROLAND
and the
Adjacent Countries; also
UPPER GUINEA,
shewing the principal
European Settlements,
& distinguishing w.ch belong to
England, Denmark, Holland &c.
The Sea Coast & some
of the Rivers being
Drawn from Surveys & the
best modern
Maps and Charts.
& regulated by Astron.l Observ.ns
By Eman. Bowen.
English & French Leagues 20 to a Degree
10 20 40 60 80 100
THE ATLANTIC OCEAN
CANARY ISLANDS
Palma
Tenerif
Gomera
Ferro
Canary
Lanzerota
Forteventura
CAPE VERD ISLANDS
S.t Anthony
S.t Vincent
S.t Nicholas
Sal
Buenavista
S.t Jago
Mayo
Fuego
Brava
Tropic of Cancer
PART OF BARBARY
KINGDOM OF TAFILET or Tuath
K.m of SUZ
Province of Touet
The Hembum Arabs
KINGD. OF GUERGELA
Country of Gadamis
Desart of Hayr where there are Wells of good Water.
THE LUMTUNES OR THE LEMTA
From this people came the Morabitins call'd by Historians Almoravides.
Desart of Lamblanca Inhabited by a proud brutish people.
Country of the Ludayes which can raise 80,000 fighting Men
The Duleim Arabs consisting of 10,000 fighting Men Mixed with the Sanhaga
SARRA OR THE DESART
KINGD. OF SANHAGA
These Woods produce much Gum
THE SEREM
Serem Arabs
The Secoura
In these parts there are but few if any Inhabitants.
TWARGHES
This Country is very Temperate and produces much Grass.
THE ZWENZIGA
KINGD. OF SOUNDA
Country of Gogden
No Water to be found in these parts for 8 or 9 days Journey.
KINGD. OF GUALATA Inhabited by the BENAYS
Azagar (being part of the Desart of Barbary) so called by the Arabs because it is Marshy
Desart of Tagaza
Desart of Agades
KINGD. OF AGADES from whence is brought the best Sena
Kingdom of ZANFARA
Kingd. of GUBUR
K. OF CANO
Cape Blanco
C. Bojador
R. del Oro
Arguin
Sanaga R.
Cape Verd
Gambia R.
Mouth of the Gambia
The JALOFS
KINGD. OF PHOLEY
MANDINGOS Inhabited by the SOUSOS
K.m of MELLI
Country of the FULIS of KASSON
FULIS of KASSON being a Mixture of the MALINCOPES and the SARACOLE
FOUTE GUIALLON or the Original Country of the PHOLEYS
Country of Bambras
KINGD. OF TOMBUT from whence are brought Gold, Ivory and good Tin.
Tombut or Tombouctou
Niger River
K. OF BITO whose Inhabitants are esteem'd to be very Rich.
Kingd. of TEMIAN Antropophages or Men Eaters
K. OF DAUMA
NEGROLAND
KINGD. OF GAGO from whence they carry Gold to Morocco
Desart of Seth
SIERA LEONA
UPPER OR PROPER GUINEA
GRAIN COAST
TOOTH COAST
GOLD COAST
SLAVE COAST
KINGDOM OF BENIN
K.m OF GABOU from whence they bring Jasper and Slaves.
The CALBONGO NATION Treacherous enemies to the Calbongo's their Neighbours
BITE OF BENIN OR GULF OF GUINEA
C. Palmas
C. Formosa
I. Fernando Po
I. del Principe
I. S.t Thomas
KINGD. OF CAPE LOPO
K. of GABON or PONGO
N.B. The Letters E.F.D. &c. annexed to the Names of places on y.e Coast of Guinea &c. denote those places to be Factories belonging to the English, French, Dutch, or Danes.
Meridian of London
Equinoctial Line
Longitude West from London
Longitude East from London
25 20 15 10 5 0 5 10

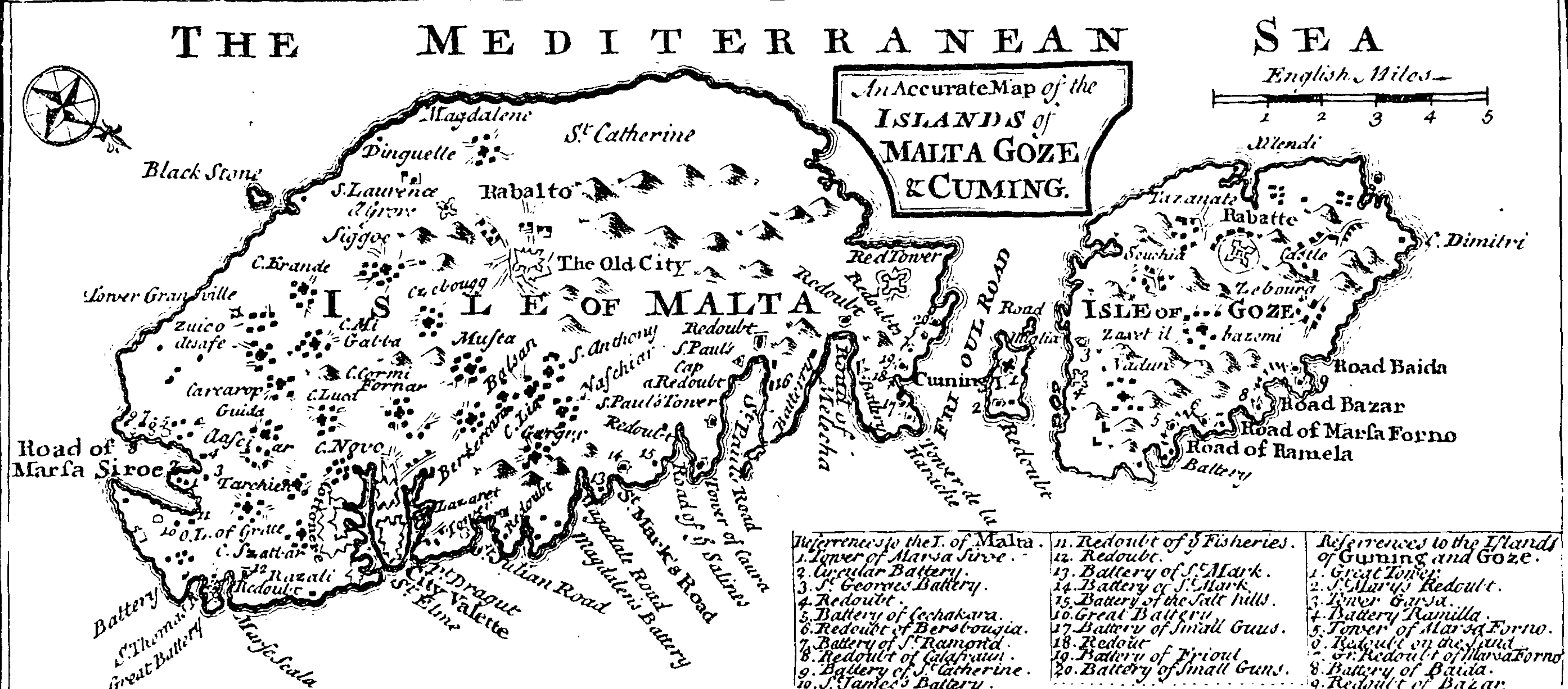


A New & Accurate Map of the Southern Parts of Africa. Containing Lower Guinea, Monoemugi, Zanguebar, the Empire of Monomotapa, Count.y of the Cafres &c. and the Isl.d of Madagascar. Drawn from the best Authorities, assisted by the most approved Charts & Maps & adjusted by Astron.l Observations. By Eman. Bowen


A New and Accurate Map
of
NUBIA & ABISSINIA,
together with all the
Kingdoms Tributary Thereto,
and bordering upon them.
Laid down from the
lateſt & beſt Authorities
and regulated by
Astron. Obſervations
By Eman. Bowen.
English Miles 60 to a Degree
20 40 60 120 180 240 300
20
25
30
35
40
45
50
Longitude East from London
The Equinoctial Line
Grand Cairo
Korondel Wells
Ayla
Mt. Horeb
Mt. Sinai
Al Tor
Moubelen
Madean
Quadan
Zala Remarkable for its Fairs and Merchants
Casanat
Mt. Antalas
Ain Cais
Zaouila a Town situated as a Fruitful Iſland in the Midſt of a Deſart
These Wells furniſh the Inhabitants with Water there being no other
Medheram Iſa
Country of Berdoa here are five or six Villages & three Castles
PART OF EGYPT
Mt. de Ramile
Hargue
Giot
Manab
Behneſe
Bahnasa
Chaik Haled
Berise
Magheſe
Gourgon
Mt. de Fer
Mour a bitter Fountain
Cheb an Aluminous Fountain
Alfaha
Dongon
Abouting
Mellaoui
Manfelout
Jasine Ruins
Echemina
Girge
Quest Ruins
Kena
Kus Ruins
Armand
Afna
Thebes or Taid
Mt. de Granite of Saltpeter
Naassa
Souena
Gr. Cataract
Cofir
C. de Ramos
Desart of Berdoa Exceſsive Droughty, and Dangerous Travelling because of Thieves.
Kucu a City very Populous
Sandy Deſarts
Tomb of Fakir
Country of Kovar
Mountains of Black Stone
The Kerns
The Mahafes dependent on the Turks
Ibrim
Derri
Arabi
Sogeui
Ouaou
Tinare
Smite
Argo
The Barabra or Barberins
Naouai
Capto
Dongola
Safria
Baker
Mt. of Tanton where are good Iron Mines
Deſart of Bournou
Kingd. of Gaoga
or of Kaugha
Kaugha or Gaoga
Lake of Gaoga
Semegonda
Kingdom of Bournou
Country of Nubia
The Bugiens Wandring People
Deſarts
Abdoma
Mt. of Derota
Mt. of Kamalak
Kingdom of Sennar or of Nubia
Desart of Bahiuda
Chanedi
Gerri
Helfai
Tacaki
Derkin or Dequin
Moraba R.
Sagra
Nobrina
Country of Zaghara
Amazen
Sama
Kingdom of Gorhan
Bournou the only City in the Kingdom of Bournou
Niger R.
Bournou Lake
Mt. de Guiadera
The Inhabitants have a particular Language and live always in the Desarts.
Kingd. of Changala or Wandering Ethiopians
Sennar
Dahera
Seghed
Habharafse
el Hofse
Harbaghe
Onsone
Cotragno
Nogue
Mondara
Bolla
Holethofen
Cosin
Segueda
Entaulbul Desart
Gesen
Serkin
Olcait
K. of Dambea
Gondar
L. of Dambea
K. of Agaus
Falajan or the Exiled Fugitive Jews
K. of Gojama
Kingdom of Ethiopia or of Abissinia
Bekla Wanderers
Adoua
Kingd. of Tigra
Barnagas
Abergale
Salaoa
Agamer
K. of Begemder
Lafte
Agaus
K. of Amara
Ambabel
Marabet
K. of Olecca
Uper Choa
K. of Choa
Cafres Subject to Ethiopia
Bertuma or Wast Galles
K. of Bizamo
K. of Cafates
Low Choa
K. of Ogga
K. of Gan
K. of Mot
K. of Gombo
K. of Ganz
Gorachi
Alanale
Kingd. of Galles formerly Subject to the King of Ethiopia
K. of Fatagar
Sangara
Sugamo
Bargamo
Gumar
K. of Conch
K. of Cambat
K. of Set
K. of Adias
Kingd. of Narea Where there is Gold Mines
Residence of the King
Bocha
K. of Gingiro
Borin Galla or Eastern Galles
Mt. of Ganea
Kingdom of Medra
Gamboron
Median
Emeralds are said to be found in these Mountains
Kingdom of Gorhan
Some Geographers believing the Niger to be a Branch of the Nile have therefore call'd it the Nile of the Negroes
Biafara
Kingd. of Biafara
Kingdom of Mujac
Whose King is very Powerful and his Subjects make frequent incursions on the Great Macoco which obliges him to keep a standing Army on his Northern Frontiers.
Gingiro called Gingir Bomba i.e. Emperor of Gingiro. Tis said he has 15 kingdoms tributary to him. The Great Macoco is his Ally; their Subjects resembling each other in their Customs manners &c.
Country of Bokkemeala Inhabited by the Jagas who Trade with the Bakke Bakke their Neighbours for Elephants Teeth.
Forests Inhabited by a People call'd Bakke Bakke who are Subject to the Great Macoco. It is reported to be a Nation of Dwarfs.
Nations of Galles whose King is called Luba
R. Zebee
Cajasos
Nation of Dadas
The Arbores or Ashbores
The Arvisas
The Bresomas
Kingd. of Alaba
K. of Machida
Mohamedans, and a powerful Nation. The King is of the Line of the Ethiopian Kings with whom he is often at War.
The R. Magadoxo called by the Arabs the Nile of Magadoxo because of its Annual Overflowing
The Maracatis, Mohamedans who poſses this Country till within about two Days Journey of the Sea
Kingdom of Magadoxa
Magadoxa
Brava
C. Macasta
Jubo
Juba R.
Bundal
Amareno
C. Baxas
Kingdom of Dawaro
K. of Ghedm
K. of Ifat
Kingd. of Balli
Kingdom of Adel or of Zeila
Aucagurela
Bedouins
Ajan
Zeila
Barbora
Barragian
The Desart Coast
Pandel d'Agoa
Zorzella
Negros Bay
Dancali
K. of Dancali
Mondub
Babelmandel
The Red Sea
Coast of Abex
Swakem
Pearl Fishery
The Derbiſes
Masua I.
Arkiko
Dahalac
Kingdom of Balous
Comaran I.
Mocha
Aden
The Pilots Village
Part of Arabia
Mecca
Joddah
Giada
Mouki
Mucare
Medina
Jambo
Alfert
Char
Arbouc
Yadifatima
Hagair
Aouz
Barsal
Karzoka
Nagiran
Nagran R.
Ogdh
Dai Soham
Dhafar
Jasuf
Adiud
Fraza
Ghezan
Aloof
Sanaa
Hadramut or Schibam
Dofar
Sajar
Igridit
Kushem
C. Fartak
Makulla
Sherm
Gosier
Socotora I.
The Sisters
Abdalcuria
C. Guardafui
Goada

Particular Draughts *of some of the* chief AFRICAN ISLANDS *in the* MEDITERRANEAN, *as also in the* ATLANTIC *and* ETHIOPIC OCEANS.

An Accurate Map of the ISLANDS of MALTA GOZE & CUMING.

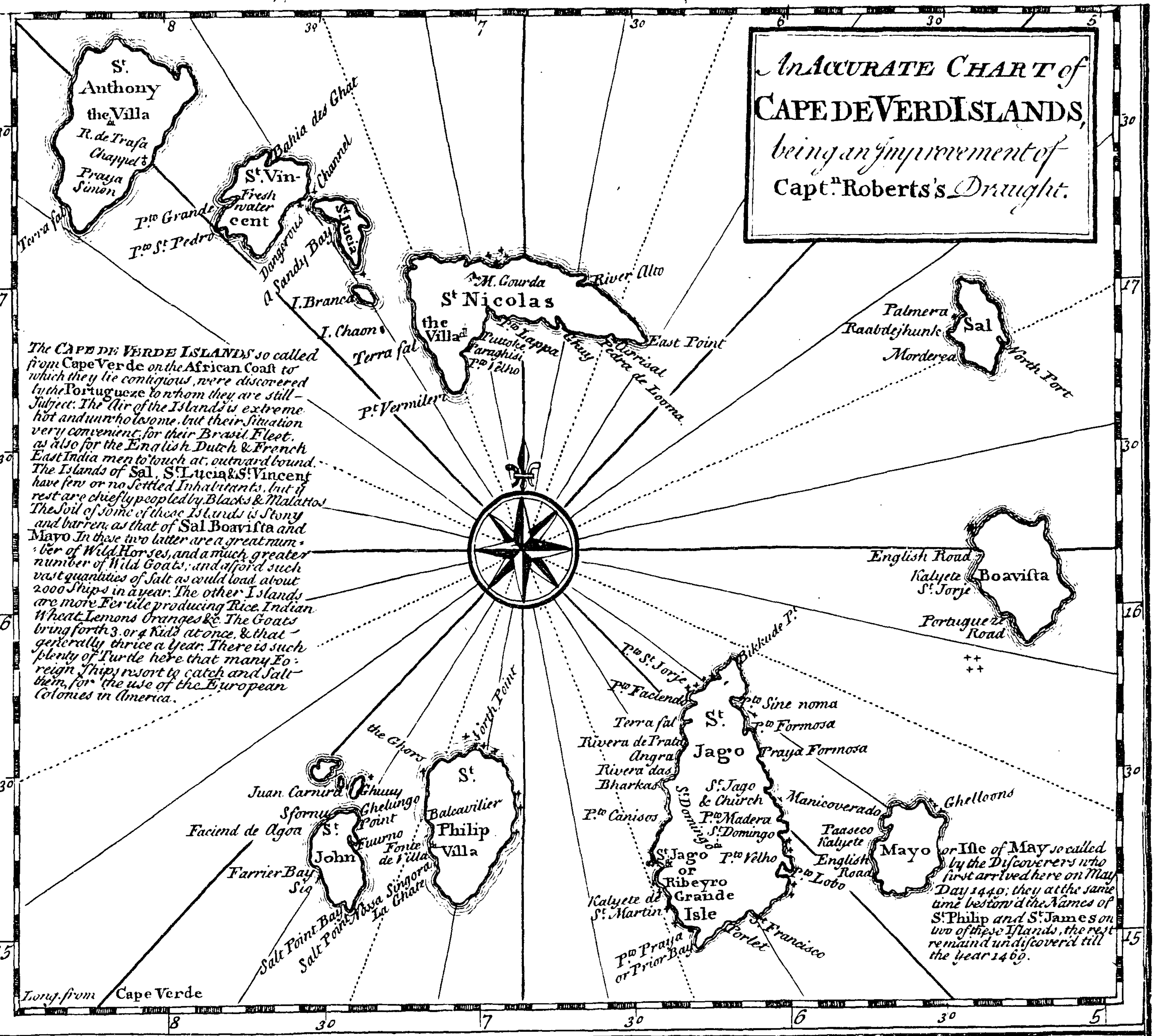


References to the I. of Malta.
1. Tower of Marsa Sirve.
2. Circular Battery.
3. St. Georges Battery.
4. Redoubt.
5. Battery of Cechakara.
6. Redoubt of Bersbougia.
7. Battery of St. Ramond.
8. Redoubt of Calafraun.
9. Battery of St. Catherine.
10. St. James's Battery.
11. Redoubt of ye Fisheries.
12. Redoubt.
13. Battery of St. Mark.
14. Battery of St. Mark.
15. Battery of the Salt hills.
16. Great Battery.
17. Battery of Small Guns.
18. Redout.
19. Battery of Frioul.
20. Battery of Small Guns.

References to the Islands of Guming and Goze.
1. Great Tower.
2. St. Mary's Redoubt.
3. Tower Garsa.
4. Battery Ramilla.
5. Tower of Marsa Forno.
6. Redoubt on the Sand.
7. Gr. Redoubt of Marsa Forno.
8. Battery of Baida.
9. Redoubt of Bazar.

These Islands are Subject to a Religious Order formerly known by ye Name of **Knights Hospitallers of St. Iohn of Jerusalem**, *afterwards called* **Knights of Rhodes**; *& since 1530 (when ye Emperor Charles ye 5th gave them these Islands)* **KNIGHTS OF MALTA.** **Philip de Villers de l'Isle Adam** *being then Grand Master.* — *When the Knights settled at* **Malta**, *the castle of* **St. Angelo** *was their chief Fortress to secure ye Port. The Grand Master aforesaid made it the place of his Residence and was that of his Successors till they remov'd to the City* **Valette**, *so call'd from a Grand Master of that Name. The City* **Cottonere** *was begun in 1670 by Order of the Grand Master* **Nicolas Cottoner**, *to cover the Port & to be a place of retreat for the people of the Island. It remain'd unfinish'd till 1710. since which it has been completely finished.*

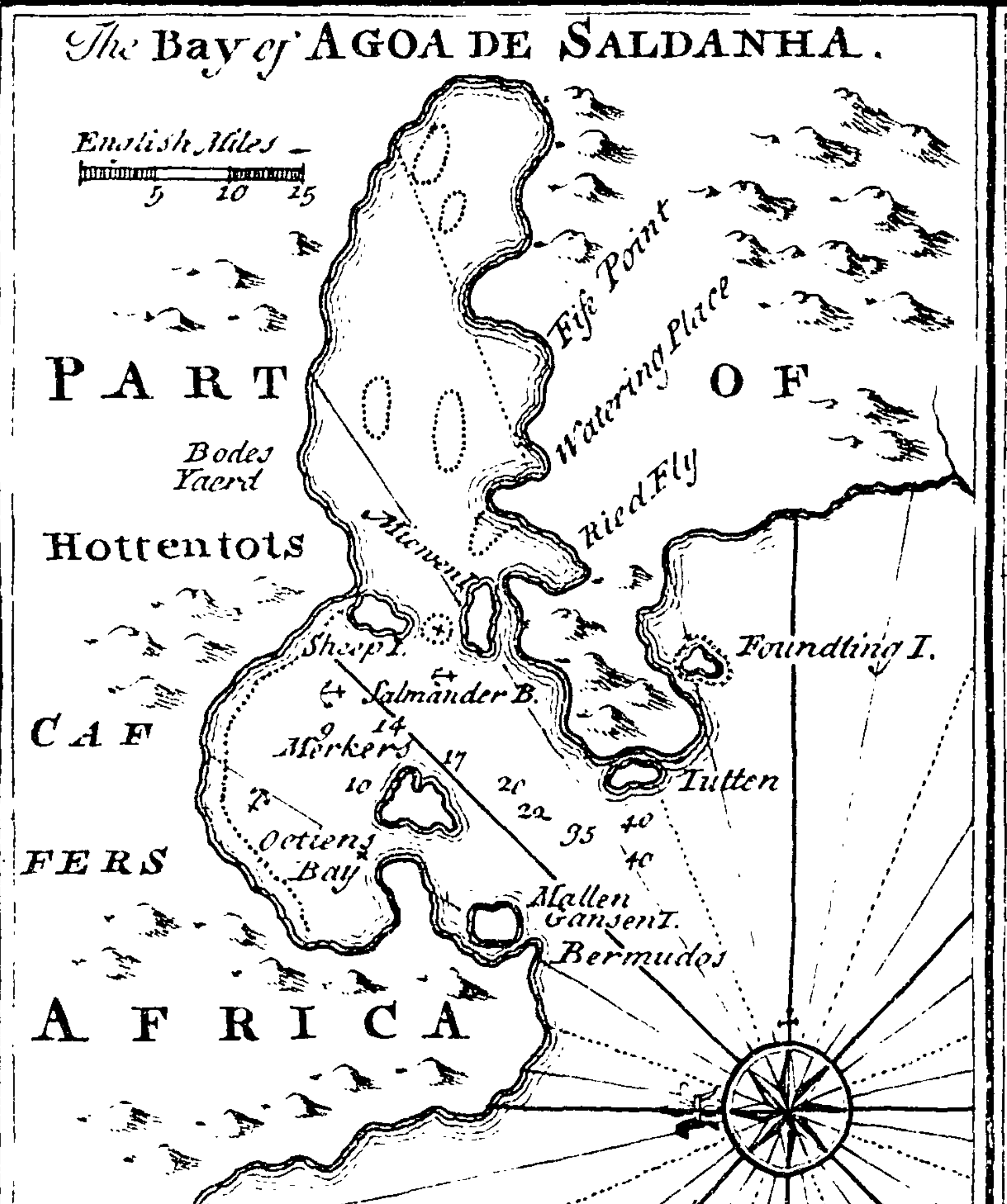
An Accurate Chart of CAPE DE VERD ISLANDS, being an Improvement of Captn. Roberts's Draught.



The CAPE DE VERDE ISLANDS *so called from* **Cape Verde** *on the* **African Coast** *to which they lie contigious, were discovered by the* **Portugueze** *to whom they are still Subject: The Air of the Islands is extreme hot and unwholesome, but their Situation very convenient for their Brasil Fleet, as also for the English Dutch & French East India men to touch at, outward bound. The Islands of* **Sal, St. Lucia & St. Vincent** *have few or no Settled Inhabitants, but ye rest are chiefly peopled by Blacks & Malattos. The Soil of some of these Islands is Stony and barren, as that of* **Sal Boavista** *and* **Mayo** *In these two latter are a great number of Wild Horses, and a much greater number of Wild Goats; and afford such vast quantities of Salt as could load about 2000 Ships in a year. The other Islands are more Fertile producing Rice, Indian Wheat, Lemons Oranges &c. The Goats bring forth 3. or 4 Kids at once, & that generally thrice a Year. There is such plenty of Turtle here that many Foreign Ships resort to catch and Salt them, for the use of the European Colonies in America.*

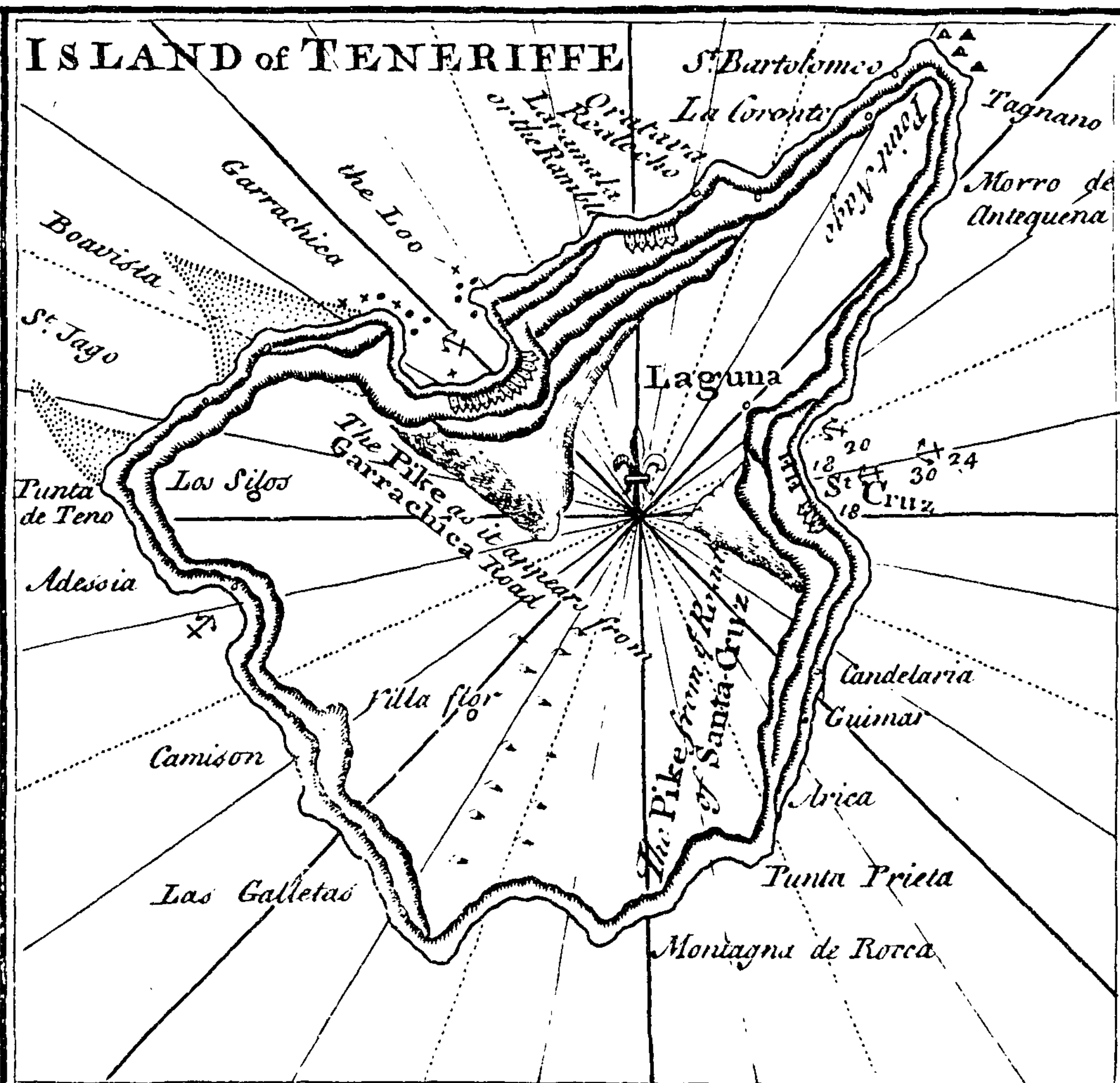
Mayo *or* **Isle** *of* **May** *so called by the Discoverers who first arrived here on May Day 1440; they at the same time bestow'd the Names of* **St. Philip** *and* **St. James** *on two of these Islands, the rest remain'd undiscover'd till the year 1460.*

The Bay of AGOA DE SALDANHA.



The English form'd a design upwards of 40 Years since to make a Settlement in this Bay, which lies about 70 miles North of the Cape of Good Hope. The Lat. of Tuttin Islands is about 33. 20 S Longitude from London 16:20: East.

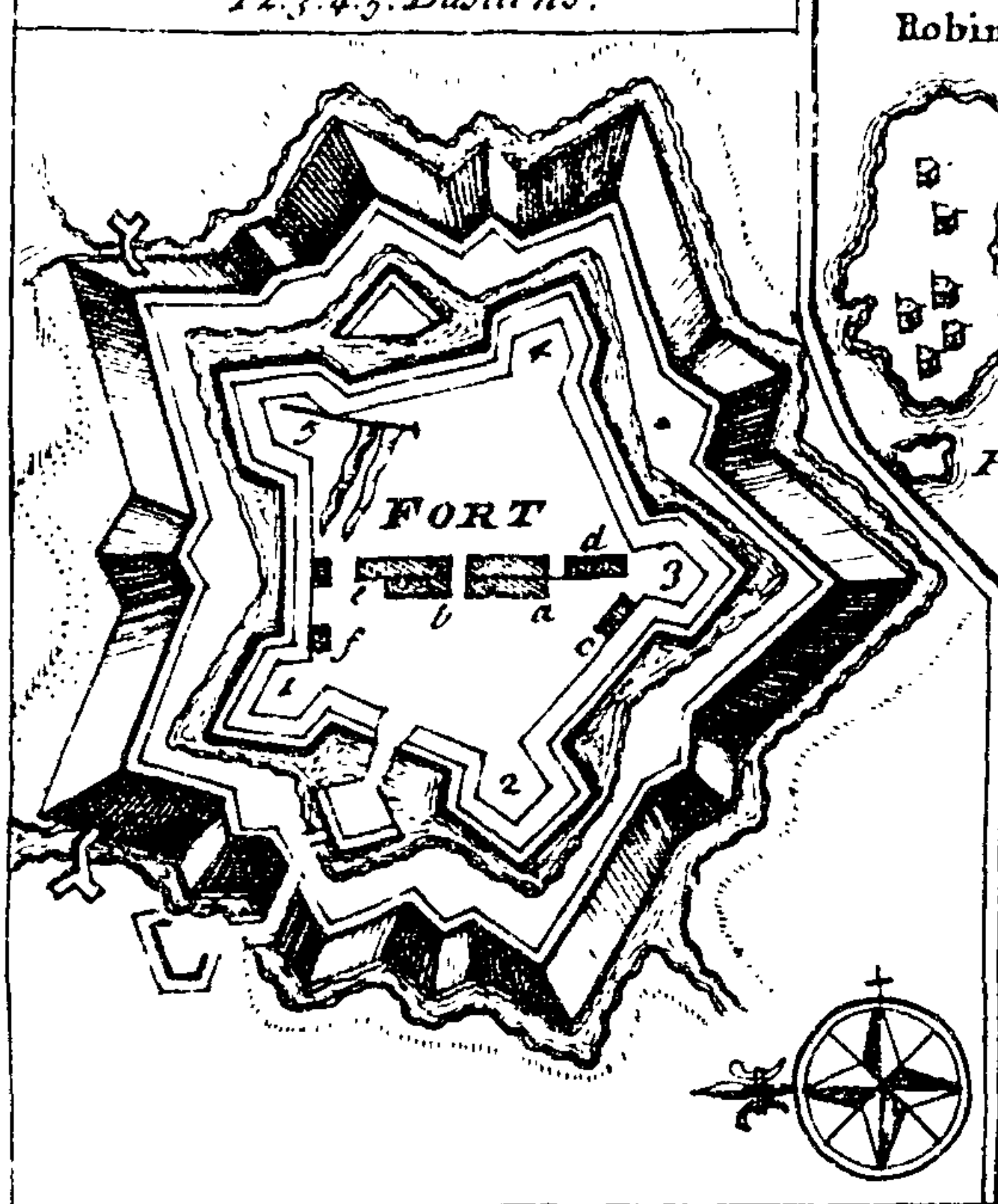
ISLAND of TENERIFFE



Teneriffe *is one of the highest Islands in the World, and the Pike or Mountain in the Middle in the Shape of Sugar Loaf & of a Prodigious height (which always Burning) may be seen upwards of 200 English Miles at Sea. This Island the* **Grand Canaria** *and* **la Palma** *are better Peopled than the other four* **Canary Islands** *(all which are Subject to the King of Spain) having as some report 14 or 15 thousand Inhabitants. Within 2 miles of ye Top of ye Pike there's nothing to be seen but Ashes & Pumice Stones, & beneath that is ye Cold Region, cover'd all ye year with Snow. Somewhat lower grow huge Trees called* **Vinatico** *which are exceeding heavy. Beneath these are Woods of Bay Trees of 10 or 12 Miles long, where it is Pleasant Riding among great numbers of most delightful Singing Birds.*

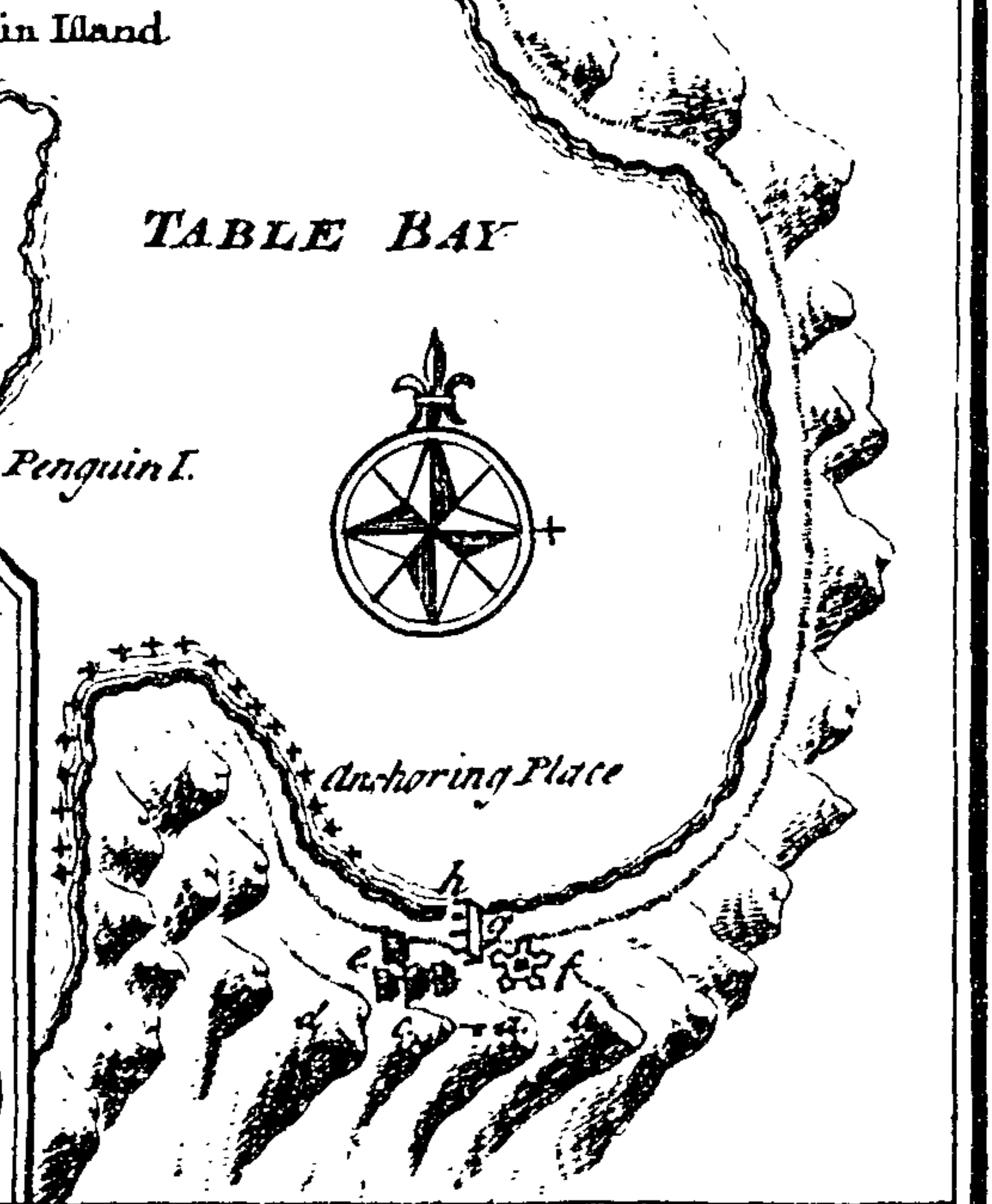
A Plan of the DUTCH FORT *at the* Cape of Good Hope.

a. Governour's House.
b. Sub. Governours.
c. Captains.
d. Lieutenants.
e. Arched Gate.
f. Smith's Corner.
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. Bastions.



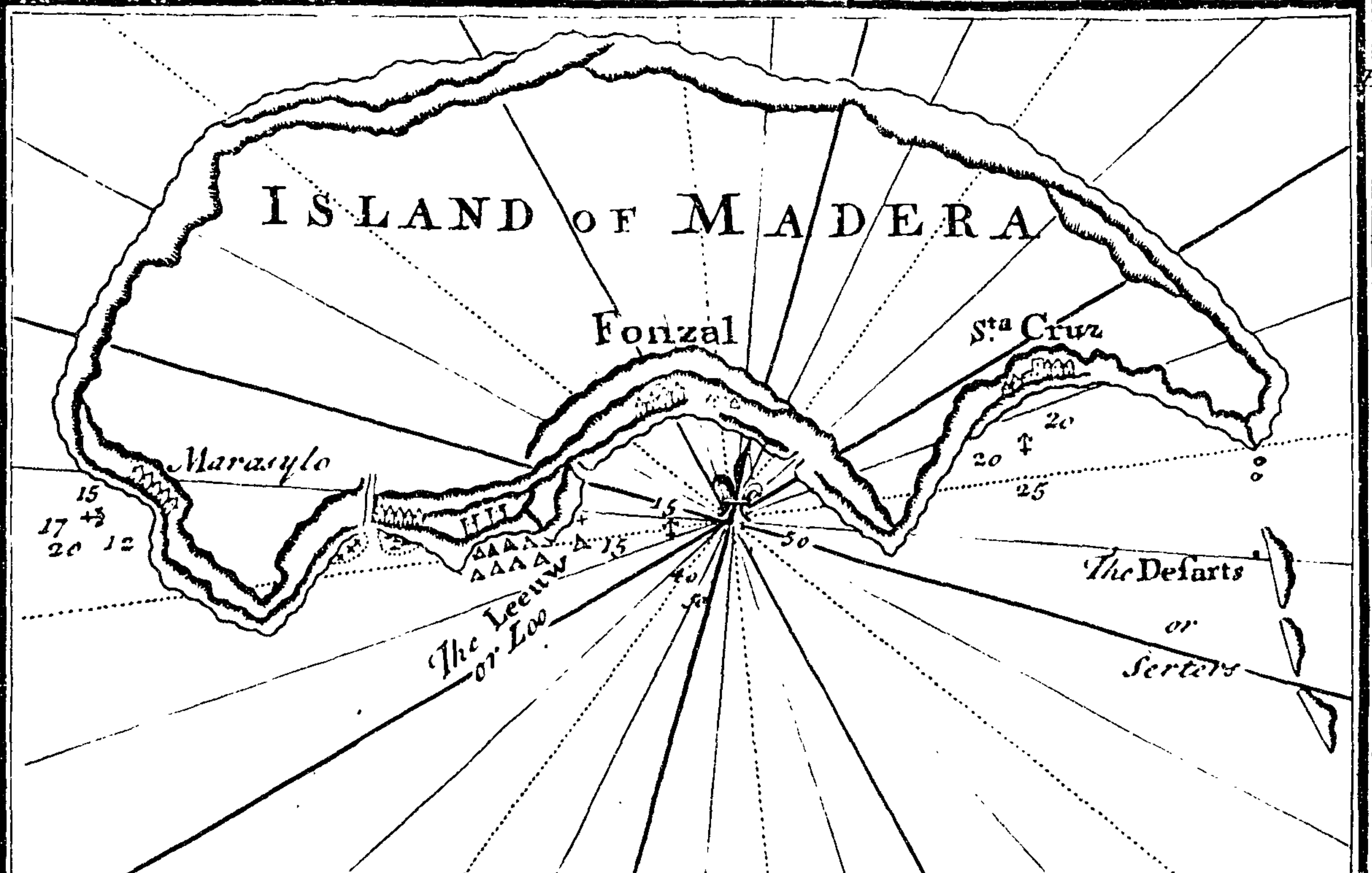
A Draught of TABLE BAY.

a. Table Hill.
b. Devil's Hill.
c. Lion Hill.
d. Lions Tail.
e. Dutch Habitations.
f. Fort.
g. Landing Bridge.
+ Hidden Rocks.
h. Watering Place.



The Chief Town of the **Cape of Good Hope** *is Situated on the Sea Shore along the Table Valley, and contains between two & three hundred Houses built of Stone but thatched. At a little distance from ye Town is ye Fort or Citadel built of Stone in ye form of a Pentagon. The Soldiers in Garrison are near 300 the Dutch have 5 or 600 Officers at the Cape besides Slaves which amount to near 1000 more. Table Bay being exposed to the North W. Wind, no Ships can lye here in Safety in the months of May, June, July & Aug. without great hazard of being drove on Shore & lost. To remedy this Evil they employ all their Publick Slaves in building & carrying out a most prodigious Pier from a Point, two Miles from the Town, which they design to carry out half way to* **Penguin Island**, *which is above 2 Leagues off. It is of a great breadth, on the top of which they intend to mount Cannon on both sides, & on the outmost Point to have a Battery of 100 Guns. They have sent to Holland for large flat bottom'd Lighters to assist in carrying on ye Work & for the better supporting ye Expence of this stupendious undertaking they have imposed a Land Tax on all ye planters here under their Jurisdiction. Tis computed this work will be finished in less than 10 years & when perfected will be a Safe Harbour & an Impregnable Fortress.*

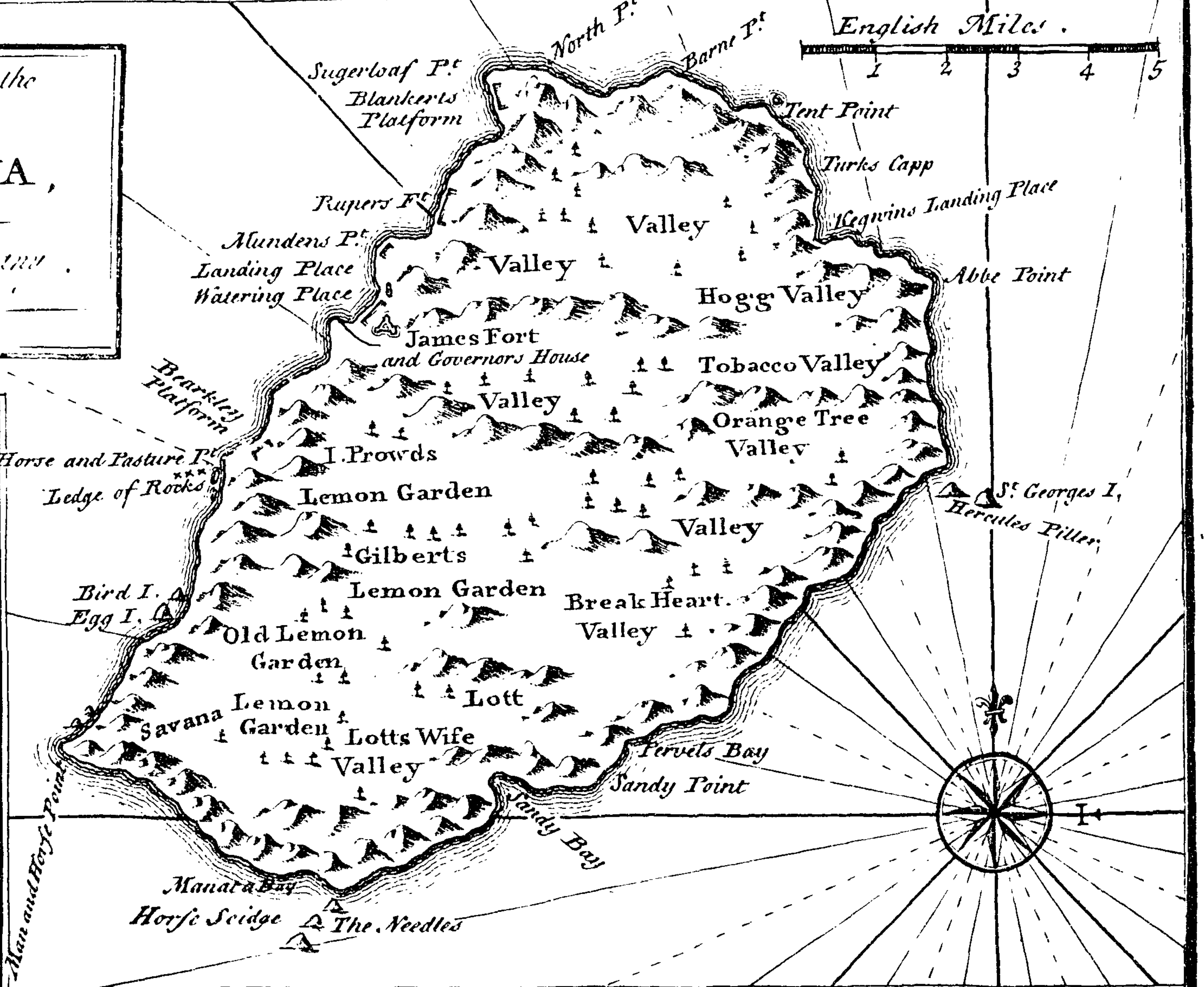
ISLAND OF MADERA



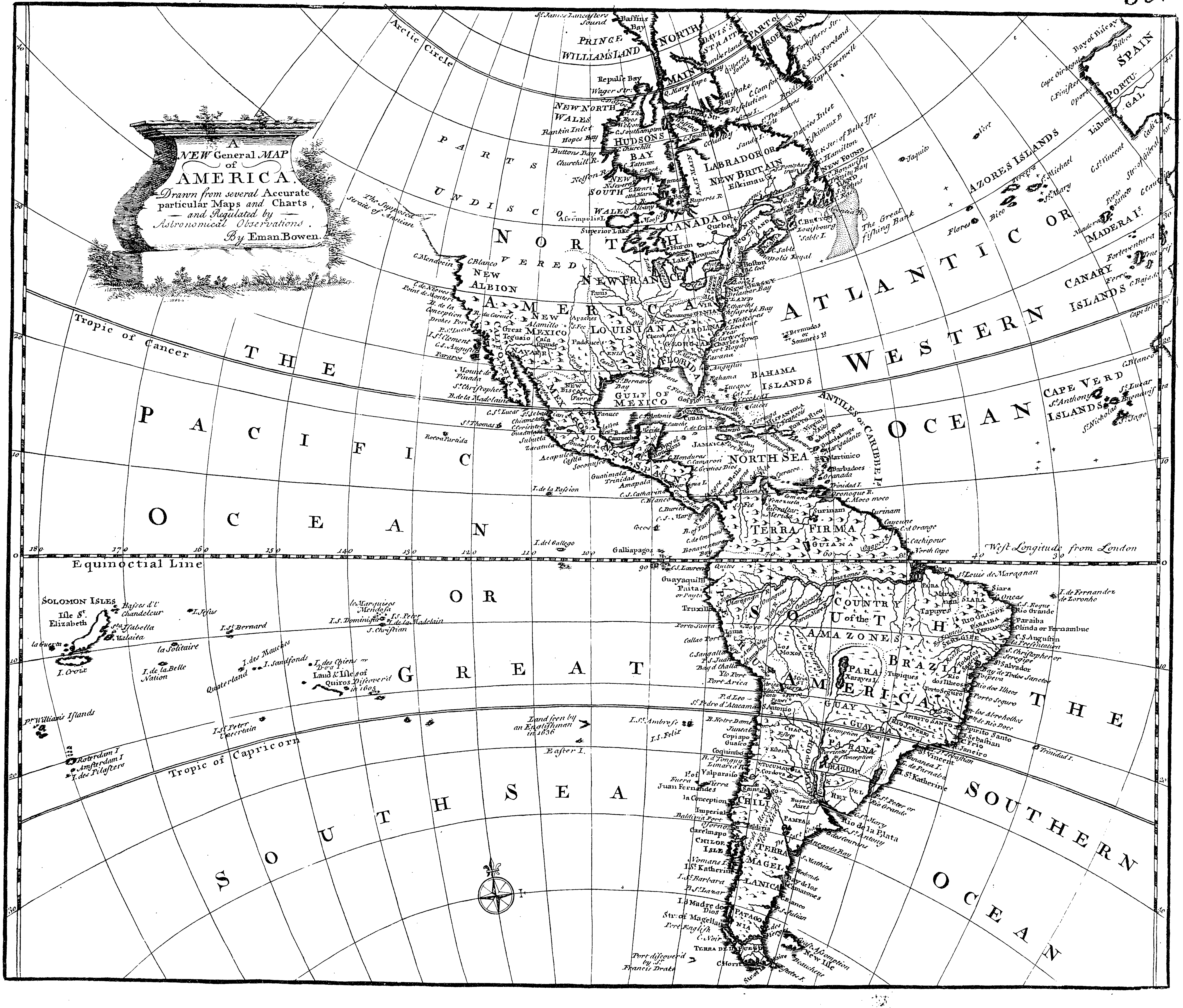
The Soil of this Island is very fertile, producing plenty of excellent Fruits, and their Wine is much esteem'd both for its Strength and flavour. The places best Inhabited are **Monchrico, Santa Cruz, Fonzal,** *and* **Camera di Lupi**, *which 4 places can Muster up about 700 Foot & 100 Horse. The Island is watered by 7 or 8 Rivers, over which are built Saw-pits where they slit Boards of many sorts, wth which Portugal & other places are plentifully supplied. Here is Cedar wch turns to a good Account & is like ye Cypress, of this they build their Houses, another sort [illegible] Rose colour extremely Beautiful.*

A CORRECT MAP of the ISLAND of ST. HELLENA,

belonging to the
English East India Company.
By Eman. Bowen.



This Island after its Discovery by the Portuguese was possessed by the Dutch: but they relinquished it for the **Cape of Good Hope** *The English East India Company have a Fort here with a Garrison and a considerable number of great Guns to Defend the common Landing place, being a small Bay about 500 Paces wide: Within this Bay stands a small English Town; the Inhabitants having their Plantations deeper in the Country which furnish our homeward bound East India Ships with Refreshing Herbs, Roots fresh Provisions and exceeding fine Water in great plenty which are of great use in recovering the Seamen from the Scurvy.* **St. Helena** *is about seven Leagues in Circumference, and two 400 Leagues from the Continent, enjoys a Serene Air (except in the rainy Season) and a temperate and healthy Climate. The Governor Resides at James Fort.*


A NEW General MAP of AMERICA.
Drawn from several Accurate particular Maps and Charts, and Regulated by Astronomical Observations.
By Eman. Bowen.
Arctic Circle
Tropic of Cancer
Equinoctial Line
Tropic of Capricorn
West Longitude from London
PARTS UNDISCOVERED
The Supposed Straits of Anian
NORTH AMERICA
SOUTH AMERICA
THE PACIFIC OCEAN OR GREAT SOUTH SEA
THE ATLANTIC OR WESTERN OCEAN
THE SOUTHERN OCEAN
NORTH SEA
GULF OF MEXICO
Baffins Bay
Davis's Straits
Part of Greenland
North Main
Prince Williams Land
New North Wales
New South Wales
Hudsons Bay
Labrador or New Britain
Esquimaux
Canada or New France
New Found Land
The Great Fishing Bank
Nova Scotia
New England
New York
New Jersey
Pensilvania
Virginia
Carolina
Georgia
Florida
Louisiana
New Mexico
California
New Albion
Old Mexico or New Spain
Bermudas or Sommers Is.
Bahama Islands
Antiles or Caribbe Is.
Hispaniola
Cuba
Jamaica
Porto Rico
Barbadoes
Martinico
Trinidad
Terra Firma
Guiana
Surinam
Country of the Amazones
Brazil
Peru
Paraguay
Guayra
Parana
Chili
Tucumania
Pampas
Rio de la Plata
Terra Magellanica
Patagonia
Terra del Fuego
Str. of Magellan
Chiloe Isle
Juan Fernandes
Galliapagos
Solomon Isles
Easter I.
Land seen by an Englishman in 1686
Land & Isles of Quiros Discover'd in 1605
Cape Verd Islands
Canary Islands
Azores Islands
Madera Is.
Spain
Portugal
Bay of Biscay
Str. of Gibraltar
Lisbon
Quebec
Boston
Charles Town
Lima
Quitos
Paraiba
Pernambuc
Rio Janeiro
Buenos Aires
Acapulco
Panama
Port discover'd by Sr. Francis Drake
Staten I.

105
100
95
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NEW SOUTH WALES
JAMES BAY
Afsenipouals
Afsenipouals Lake
Parts Undiscover'd
Lake of the Sioux
Lake of the Woods
Chriftinaux Lake
Chriftinaux or Kiliftinos
Albany R.
Albany Fᵗ.
Charlton I.
Moose Fᵗ.
Slude R.
Rupert R.
Lake Alemnipigon
L. Tecamamiouen
Long Lake
North Mountains
The Lands Height
Mississipi River
L. Mississagain
Sioux or Nadouessians
Eaftern Sioux
Weftern Sioux
Thus far the Mississipi has been ascended
LAKE SUPERIOR
I. Royal
I. Philippeaux
12 Apostles
Sauteurs
Efting hicks
Michipicoten B.
Messesagues
Lake Nipisin
French River
LAKE HURON
Manitoualin
CANADA
PROVINCE OF QUEBEC
LABRADOR or NEW BRITAIN
Anticosti
GULF OF St. LAWRENCE
RIVER St. LAWRENCE
Quebec
Trois Rivieres
Montreal
Outawais River
Lake Temiscaming
Lake Abitibis
NOVA SCOTIA
PROV. OF SAGADAHOCK
CAPE BRETON I.
Bay of Fundy
Magdalen Iles
Sable I.
Sable Island Bank
Browns Bank
Jeffreys Ledge
C. Sable
Halifax
LOUISIANA
Padoucas
Panis 40 Villages
Coutry of the Padoucas
Titons
Wandering Nations
Extensive Meadows full of Buffaloes
Missouri River
Missouri R.
Osages
Kansez
Ajoues
Outagamis
Mascoutens
Miamis
LAKE MICHIGAN
Pouteoutamis
LAKE ERIE
LAKE ONTARIO
North Iroquois
Toronto
Niagara Fᵗ.
Gr. Fall of Niagara
Antient Hurons
Detroit
Sandusky
Pickawillanees
Twightwees
Delawares
Lowʳ. Shawnoes
Wauwaughtanees
Country full of Mines
Kaskaskies
Cahokies
Ohio R.
PENSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
Albany
MASSACHUSETTS BAY
NEW HAMPSHIRE
CONNECTICUT
RHODE ISLAND
Boston
C. Codd
Nantucket I.
Marthas Vineyard I.
LONG ISLAND
Sandy Hook
Staten I.
NEW JERSEY
Philadelphia
MARYLAND
Delaware Bay
THREE LOWER COUNTIES
VIRGINIA
C. Charles
C. Henry
NORTH CAROLINA
Cherakees
Roanoke Inlet
C. Hatteras
Ocacock I.
Core Banks
C. Lookout
Wilmington
C. Fear
SOUTH CAROLINA
Upper Creeks
Lower Creeks
Chicasaw
Choctaws
Charlestown
C. Carteret or Romain
Port Royal
GEORGIA
Savannah
Sᵗ. Helena I.
Jekil I.
Cumberland I.
Amelia I.
PROV. OF WEST FLORIDA
PROV. OF EAST FLORIDA
Mobile
New Orleans
Mississipi River
Akansas
Kappa
Natchitoches
PART OF MEXICO
Country of the New Cenis
Bay Sᵗ. Bernard
Red River
Ouachitas
Cadodaquis
ATLANTIC OCEAN
British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree
50 100 150 200
British and French Sea Leagues 20 to a Degree
Bermudas Iˢ.

A New and Accurate
of the
BRITISH DOMI
in
AMERI
according to the Traty
Divided into the ſeve
PROVINCES and JURISDI
PROJECTED upon the beſt AUT
and Aſtronomical Obſerv
By Thoˢ. Kitchin Geograp
LOUISIANA
Country of the Padoucas
Extensive Meadows full of Buffaloes
Miſsouri River
Country full of Mines
PART OF NEW MEXICO
Country of the Cenis
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE ONTARIO
LAKE ERIE
PENSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
MASSACHUSETS BAY
CONNECTICUT
NEW HAMPSHIRE
PROV. OF SAGADAHOCK
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
PROV. OF WEST FLORIDA
PROV. OF EAST FLORIDA
Cherakees
Upper Creeks
Lower Creeks
Chicasaws
Mascoutens
Miamis
Twightwees
Delawares
Low. Shawnoes
Outagamis
DELAWARE COUNTIES
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GULF OF MEXICO
BAHAMA OR LUCAYOS Is.
GULF OF FLORIDA
Bermudas I.
Sable Island Bank
Brown's Bank
Jeffrey's Ledge
C. Codd
Sandy Hook
C. Hatteras
C. Fear
Cape Florida
Mouths of the Miſsiſsipi R.
Bay St. Bernard
Island of St. Joseph
Here Ferdinand Soto landed in 1539
British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree
British and French Sea Leagues, 20 to a Degree
95 Longitude West from London
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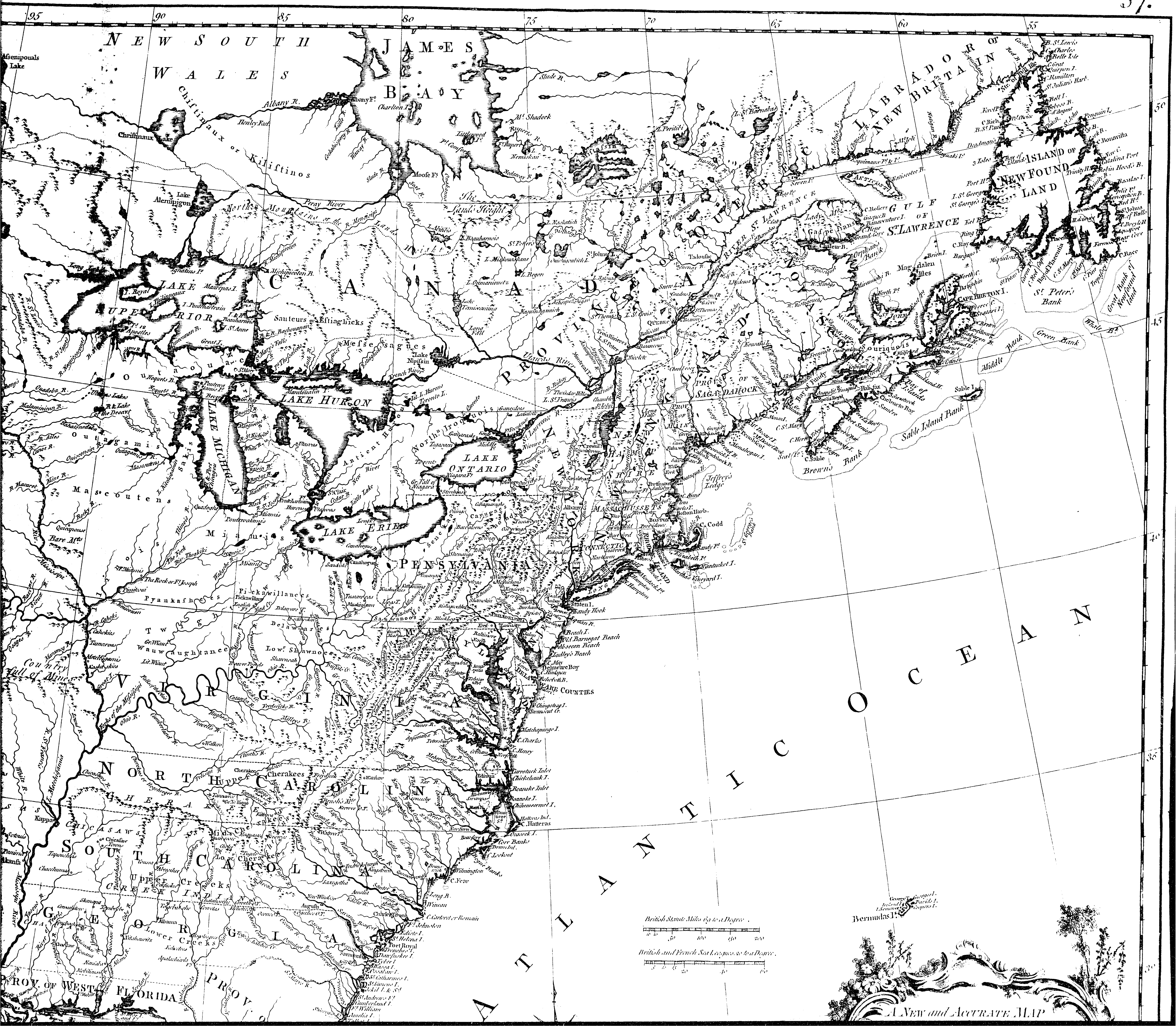
NEW SOUTH WALES
JAMES BAY
Christinaux or Kilistinos
LABRADOR or NEW BRITAIN
ISLAND OF NEW FOUND LAND
GULF OF ST LAWRENCE
RIVER ST LAWRENCE
CANADA
PROVINCE OF QUEBEC
NOVA SCOTIA
CAPE BRETON I.
Sable I.
Sable Island Bank
St Peter's Bank
Great Bank of Newfound land
Green Bank
Middle Bank
Brown's Bank
Jeffrey's Ledge
LAKE SUPERIOR
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE ONTARIO
LAKE ERIE
Quebec
Montreal
Albany
Boston
New York
Philadelphia
PENSYLVANIA
NEW HAMPSHIRE
MASSACHUSETS BAY
CONNECTICUT
NEW YORK
NEW JERSEY
MARYLAND
DELAWARE COUNTIES
VIRGINIA
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
PROV. OF WEST FLORIDA
PROV. OF EAST FLORIDA
Iroquois
Miamis
Twightwees
Cherakees
Upper Creeks
Lower Creeks
Chicasaws
Mississipi R.
Ohio R.
C. Hatteras
C. Fear
C. Cod
Nantucket I.
Bermudas Is.
ATLANTIC OCEAN
British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree
British and French Sea Leagues 20 to a Degree
A New and Accurate Map
95
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A NEW and ACCURATE MAP
of the
BRITISH DOMINIONS
in
AMERICA,
according to the Treaty of 1763;
Divided into the several
PROVINCES and JURISDICTIONS,
PROJECTED upon the best AUTHORITIES
and Astronomical Observations.
By Thos. Kitchin Geographer.
British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree.
10 20 50 100 150 200
British and French Sea Leagues, 20 to a Degree.
5 10 20 40 60
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GULF OF MEXICO
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE ONTARIO
LAKE ERIE
PENSYLVANIA
VIRGINIA
MARYLAND
NORTH CAROLINA
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
PROV. OF WEST FLORIDA
PROV. OF EAST FLORIDA
CONNECTICUT
MASSACHUSETS BAY
NEW YORK
NEW HAMPSHIRE
DELAWARE COUNTIES
BAHAMA OR LUCAYOS IS.
Bermudas Is.
Sable Island Bank
Browns Bank
Cape Florida
Mouths of the Missisipi R.
Extensive Meadows full of Buffaloes
Country full of Mines
Missouri River
Cherakees
Chicasaws
Upper Creeks
Lower Creeks
Creek Indians
Mascoutens
Miamis
Outagamis
Twightwees
Here Ferdinand Soto landed in 1539
London 90 85 80 75 70 65 60
40 35 30 25